FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE
OF ST. LANDRY PARISH
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA
ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

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#### Retired

Dwight Ledoux, CPA - 1998 Joel Lanclos, Jr., CPA - 2003 G. Kenneth Pavy, II, CPA - 2020

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Commissioners Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish Opelousas, Louisiana

#### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish, a component unit of the St. Landry Parish Government, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Fire District, as of December 31, 2023 and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in <u>Government Auditing Standards</u>, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our Responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

The Board of Commissioners Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish Page 2

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and <u>Government Auditing</u> <u>Standards</u>, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
  are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
  raise substantial doubt about the Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
  period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the budgetary comparison information on page 19 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The Board of Commissioners Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish Page 3

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of compensation, benefits and other payments to agency head on page 20, as required by the State of Louisiana, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statement themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of compensation, benefits and other payments is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with <u>Government Auditing Standards</u>, we have also issued our report dated May 28, 2024, on our consideration of the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> in considering the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

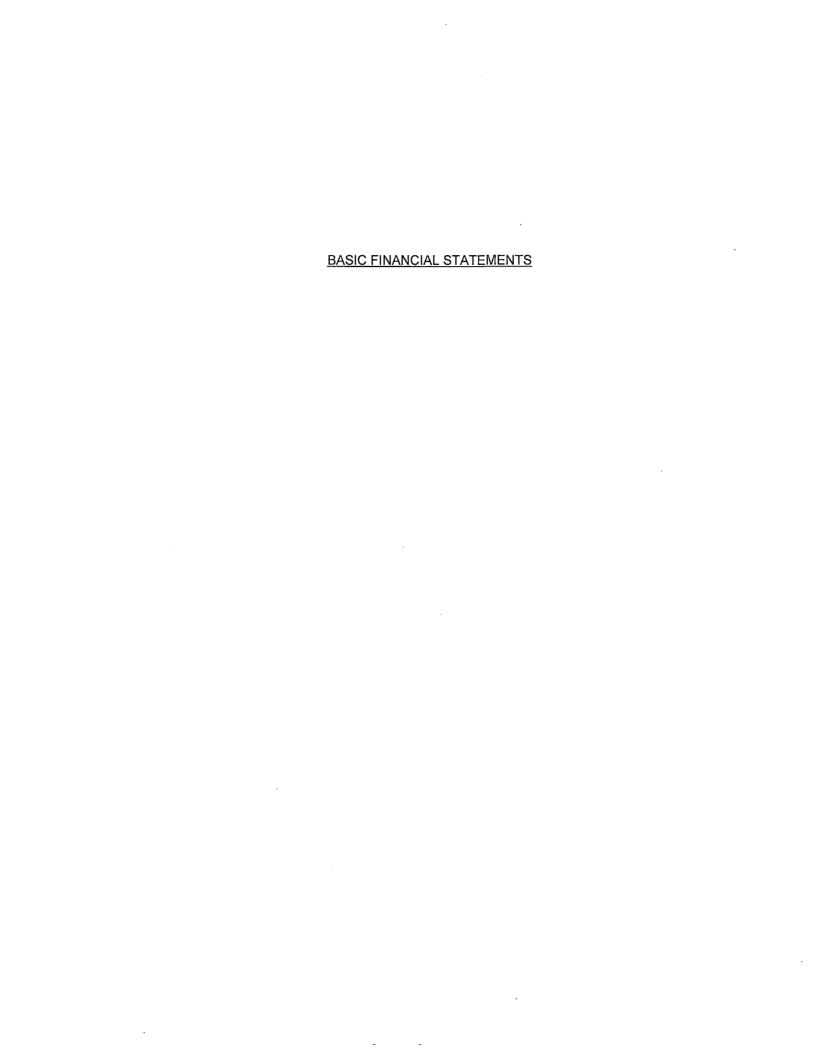
#### Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

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In accordance with the requirements of the Louisiana Legislative Auditor, we have issued a report, dated May 28, 2024 on the results of our statewide agreed-upon procedures performed in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in <u>Government Auditing Standards</u>. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those control and compliance areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's statewide agreed-upon procedures, and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance.

Opelousas, Louisiana

May 28, 2024



#### **GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (GWFS)**

# FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

#### **GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES**

ASSETS  Cash  Property taxes receivable, net State revenue sharing receivable Capital assets, net  Total assets	\$ 1,846,755 521,632 33,833 3,035,596 5,437,816
LIABILITIES  Accounts payable Contract Payable  Total liabilities	59,461 87,953 147,414
NET POSITION  Net investment in capital assets  Unrestricted	3,035,596 2,254,806
Total net position	5,290,402

# FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		PROGRAM REVENUES			REVENUE	NET (EXPENSES) REVENUES AND	
					RATING	CAPITAL	CHANGES IN NET POSITION
		CHARGE		GRAN	TS AND	- GRANTS AND	GOVERNMENTAL
ACTIVITIES	EXPENSES	SERV	ICES	CONTRI	BUTIONS	CONTRIBUTIONS	ACTIVITIES
Governmental Activities							
Public safety - fire	\$ 381,100	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 100,000	\$ (281,100)
Total governmental activities	381,100		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>	100,000	(281,100)
	General revenu	es					
	Property tax						558,063
	Intergovernm						95,150
	Interest and		earnings				63,439
	Loss on sale	of assets	_		•		(4,667)
	Miscellaneou	ıs					10
	Total gene	ral revenue	<u>s</u>				711,995
	Change in	net positio	n				430,895
	Net position, b	eginning of	year			·	4,859,507
	Net position, e	nd of year					5,290,402



# FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUND DECEMBER 31, 2023

	GEN	ERAL FUND
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Cash Property taxes receivable, net State revenue sharing receivable  Total assets	\$	1,846,755 521,632 33,833 2,402,220
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BAL	<u>ANCE</u>	
LIABILITIES  Accounts payable Contract payable  Total liabilities	\$ 	59,461 87,953 147,414
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES  Unavailable revenue - property taxes and revenue sharing  Total deferred inflows of resources		76,494 76,494
FUND BALANCE Unassigned Committed		(121,688)
SCBA replacement		100,000
LVFD building construction PVFD building improvements		400,000 150,000
3 tanker/pumper trucks		1,650,000
Total fund balance		2,178,312
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balance		2,402,220

#### FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA

### RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND'S BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

Total fund balance for the governmental fund		\$ 2,178,312
Deferred inflows of resources related to property taxes and revenue sharing are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds	, .	76,494
Cost of capital assets	\$ 4,924,103	
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(1,888,507)	3,035,596
Total net position of governmental activities	•	5 290 402

#### FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH

#### OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -**GOVERNMENTAL FUND**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	GENERAL	FUND
REVENUES	<del></del>	
Taxes		
Property taxes	\$ 5	45,982
Intergovernmental		
State revenue sharing		48,342
Fire insurance tax		44,401
St. Martin Parish Government		00,000
Other revenue	·	,
Interest earnings		63,439
Miscellaneous		10
Total revenues	8	02,174
EXPENDITURES		
Public safety		
Current		
Contract work		12,000
Per diem fees		4,720
Postage		129
Professional fees		21,155
Miscellaneous	•	8,416
Building maintenance		•
Equipment maintenance		16,091
Firefighting clothing and accessories		26,502
Insurance		21,540
Communications		50,058
		10,951
Training		1,305
Truck repairs		17,842
Truck fuel		6,623
Utilities		21,051
Supplies		11,282
Property tax pension expense	•	18,140
Capital outlay		
Building & equipment		37,910
Total expenditures	1,53	35,715
EXCESS(DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES		
OVER(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(73	33,541)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES		
Sale of assets		5,000
Total other financing sources		5,000
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(72	28,541)
FUND BALANCE, beginning of year	2,90	06,853
FUND BALANCE, end of year	2,11	78,312

### FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA

### RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND

### TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Total net change in fund balance for governmental funds		\$ (728,541)
Governmental funds defer revenues that do not provide current financial resources. However, the Statement of Activities recognizes such revenues at their net realizable		
value when earned, regardless of when received.	•	14,488
Book value of capital assets sold		(9,667)
Capital outlay which is considered expenditures	,	
on Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	\$1,287,910	
Depreciation expense	(133,295)	1,154,615
Total change in net position of governmental activities		430,895

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

The following is a summary of certain significant accounting policies and practices of the Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish.

#### A. FINANCIAL REPORTING ENTITY

The basic entity being reported on is Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish. Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish (Fire District), which is a political subdivision of the state of Louisiana, was created by a resolution of the St. Landry Parish Police Jury in 1983. The District is governed by a Board of Commissioners. The District was created for the purpose of acquiring, maintaining, and operating buildings, machinery, equipment, water tanks, water hydrants, and water lines and any other such thing necessary to provide proper fire prevention and control within the District's limits. The District is financed primarily by parish ad valorem taxes which are dedicated for fire expenditures and debt service.

As the governing authority of the parish, for reporting purposes, the St. Landry Parish Government is the financial reporting entity for St. Landry Parish. The financial reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government (parish government), (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (c) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14 established criteria for determining which component units should be considered part of the St. Landry Parish Government for financial reporting purposes. The basic criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is financial accountability. The GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. This criteria includes:

- 1. Appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body, and
  - a. The ability of the parish government to impose its will on that organization and/or
  - b. The potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the parish government.
- 2. Organizations for which the parish government does not appoint a voting majority but are fiscally dependent on the parish government.
- Organizations for which the reporting entity financial statements would be misleading if data of the organization is not included because of the nature or significance of the relationship.

Because the parish government appoints a voting majority of the District's governing body and the parish government has the ability to impose its will on the District, the District was determined to be a component unit of the St. Landry Parish Government, the financial reporting entity. The accompanying financial statements present information only on the funds maintained by the District and do not present information on the parish government, the general government services provided by that governmental unit, or the other governmental units that comprise the financial reporting entity.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### B. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

#### GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (GWFS)

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish, the primary government, as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Fiduciary funds are not included in the GWFS.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

#### **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The accounts of the District are organized and operated on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures, or expenses as appropriate. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds is maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements. The fund presented in the financial statements and considered a major fund is described as follows:

#### Governmental Fund

#### General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources.

#### C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS/BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "which" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied.

#### MEASUREMENT FOCUS

On the government-wide Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus as defined in item b. below.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS/BASIS OF ACCOUNTING (Continued)

In the fund financial statements, the "current financial resources" measurement focus or the "economic resources" measurement focus is used as appropriate:

- a. All governmental funds utilize a "current financial resources" measurement focus. Only current financial assets and liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their operating statements present sources and uses of available spendable financial resources during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable financial resources at the end of the period.
- b. The proprietary fund utilizes an "economic resources" measurement focus. The accounting objective of this measurement focus is the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flows. All assets and liabilities (whether current or noncurrent) associated with their activities are reported. Proprietary fund equity is classified as net position.

#### BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, both governmental and business-type activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures (including capital outlay) generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Revenues from local sources consist primarily of property taxes. Property tax revenues and revenues received from the state of Louisiana are recognized when susceptible to accrual. Miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received. Interest earnings are recorded as earned since they are measurable and available.

#### D. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Under state law the District may deposit funds with any bank located within the state and organized under the laws of the state of Louisiana, any other state in the union, or under the laws of the United States. Further, the District may invest in time deposits or certificates of deposit of those banks.

Custodial risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the District's deposits may not be recovered or will not be able to recover the collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Bank deposits must be secured by federal depository insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the bank. The market value of the pledged securities must at all times equal or exceed 100% of the uninsured amount on deposit with the bank.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### D. CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

At year-end, the carrying amount of the District's cash was \$1,846,755. The bank balance of cash was \$1,832,881. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$1,582,881 was covered by pledged securities. Deposits secured by pledged securities were exposed to custodial credit risk. These deposits are uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging institutions' trust department or agent, but not in the Fire District's name. The Fire District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk.

#### E. <u>CAPITAL ASSETS</u>

In the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are capitalized at historical cost, or estimated historical cost if actual is unavailable, except for donated assets, which are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Buildings	40 years
Equipment and furniture	5-20 years
Trucks	20-30 years

The District maintains a threshold level of \$1,000 or more for capitalizing capital assets. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

#### F. BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

- The budget must be finally adopted by the District no later than the last day of the preceding year.
- 2. The Board of Commissioners may authorize transfers of budgetary amounts within departments and revisions requiring alteration of levels of expenditures or transfers between departments.
- 3. Operating appropriations lapse at year-end. Capital appropriations continue in force until the project is completed or deemed abandoned.
- 4. Budgets are adopted on a modified accrual basis.

#### G. VACATION, SICK LEAVE, AND PENSION PLAN

The District does not have any employees.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### H. **ENCUMBRANCES**

Encumbrance accounting is not used by the District.

#### I. EXPENDITURES AND EXPENSES

#### Expenditures/Expenses

In the government-wide financial statements, expenses are classified by function for governmental activities.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report expenditures of financial resources.

#### J. EQUITY CLASSIFICATIONS

In the government-wide statements, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- Net investment in capital assets Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of
  accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes,
  or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those
  assets.
- 2. <u>Restricted net position</u> Consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups, such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- 3. <u>Unrestricted net position</u> All other net positions that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Fund balance reports aggregate amounts for five classifications of fund balances based on the constraints imposed on the use of these resources.

The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – prepaid items or inventories; or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

The spendable portion of the fund balance comprises the remaining four classifications: restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

Restricted fund balance – This classification reflects the constraints imposed on resources either (a) externally by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions for enabling legislation.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### J EQUITY CLASSIFICATIONS (Continued)

- 2. Committed fund balance These amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal resolutions or ordinances of the Board of Commissioners the government's highest level of decision-making authority. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Commissioners removes the specified use by taking the same type of action imposing the commitment. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.
- 3. Assigned fund balance This classification reflects the amounts constrained by the District's "intent" to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The Board of Commissioners have the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balances include all remaining amounts (except negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds, other than the General Fund, that are not classified as nonspendable and are neither restricted nor committed.
- 4. <u>Unassigned fund balance</u> This fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. It is also used to report negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The District considers restricted amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as in grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the District would first use committed, then assigned and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources – committed, assigned and unassigned – in order as needed.

#### K. <u>ESTIMATES</u>

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### L. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses/expenditures) until that time. The District does not have any of this type.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position includes a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The District does not have any of this type.

Property taxes and state revenue sharing receivable for the governmental fund types, which have been

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### L. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES (Continued)

remitted within 60 days subsequent to the year-end, are considered measurable and available and recognized as revenues. All other property taxes and state revenue sharing are offset by deferred inflows of resources and, accordingly, have not been recorded as revenue.

#### NOTE 2 - PROPERTY TAXES

The District's property tax is collected by an intermediary government and remitted on a monthly basis. The intermediary government maintains the tax roll for property taxes for the District. The property tax, levied for the calendar year, is due to the intermediary government on or before December 31 and becomes delinquent on January 1. The taxes are generally collected in December of the current year and January and February of the ensuing year. For the year ended December 31, 2023, taxes of 14.25 mills were levied for maintenance. The maximum that could be assessed for a ten-year period is 14.25 mills.

All revenue sharing and property tax receivables are shown net of any allowance for uncollectable accounts. Property tax receivable for all governmental fund types, which have been remitted within 60 days subsequent to year-end, are considered measurable and available and recognized as revenues. All other property taxes are offset by deferred inflows of resources and, accordingly, have not been recorded as revenue.

As per state requirements, each taxing district of the parish must remit a portion of total ad valorem taxes to the pension fund. This amount is determined by the legislative auditor each year and is to be taken out of the first month of collections of property taxes. If the collections from the first month are not sufficient to cover the pension fund deduction, then the remainder must be deducted from subsequent collections of the property taxes.

Since the Sheriff of the parish collects all taxes for the parish, the tax collected in the first month is reduced by the Sheriff for the pension fund amount owed and the remainder is remitted to the taxing district. A breakdown of property taxes receivable as of December 31, 2023 is as follows:

•				Collected in	
	Total Tax	Pension Fund	Estimated	November &	Net Tax
	Per Roll	Requirements	Uncollectible	December	Receivable
General Fund	\$ 562,815	\$18,140	\$2,809	\$ 20,234	\$ 521,632

#### NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets and depreciation activity, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, for Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish are as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	1/1/2023	Purchases	Deletions	12/31/2023
Governmental activities				
Buildings	\$ 568,652	\$1,277,494	\$ 10,000	\$1,836,146
Equipment and furniture	722,484	10,416	-	732,900
Trucks	2,202,577	-	-	2,202,577
Land	152,480			152,480
Totals at				
historical cost	3,646,193	1,287,910	10,000_	4,924,103
Less accumulated				<u> </u>
depreciation				
Buildings	78,924	7,708	333	86,299
Equipment and				
furniture	453,311	42,027	-	495,338
Trucks	1,223,310	83,560		1,306,870
Total accumulated				
depreciation	1,755,545	133,295	333	1,888,507
Governmental activities				
Capital assets, net	1,890,648	1,154,615	9,667	3,035,596

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Public safety - fire

\$ 133,295

#### NOTE 4 - DEFICITS IN INDIVIDUAL FUNDS

The District does not have a deficit fund balance for the year ended December 31, 2023.

#### NOTE 5 - PER DIEM

Compensation and travel paid to board members is summarized below:

Board Members	Number of Meetings Attended	Compensation
Blake Davis	12	\$ 960
Jacob Moreau	12	960
James P. Womack	11	880
Randy Courville	12	960
Ryan Dupre	12	960
		4,720

#### NOTE 6 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Fire District is in the process of purchasing 3 tanker/pumper fire trucks for approximately \$550,000 each through a lease purchase agreement for a total of \$1,650,000. Subsequent events were evaluated through May 28, 2024, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### NOTE 7 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

The Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish does not provide any post-employment benefits to retirees other than pension and therefore is not required to report under GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions.

#### NOTE 8 - FUND BALANCE CONSTRAINTS

The constraints on fund balance as listed in aggregate in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance are detailed according to balance classification.

	General Fund		
Fund Balances:			
Nonspendable	\$	-	
Committed		2,300,000	
Assigned		-	
Unassigned		(121,688)	
,	_		
Total fund balances		2,178,312	

### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

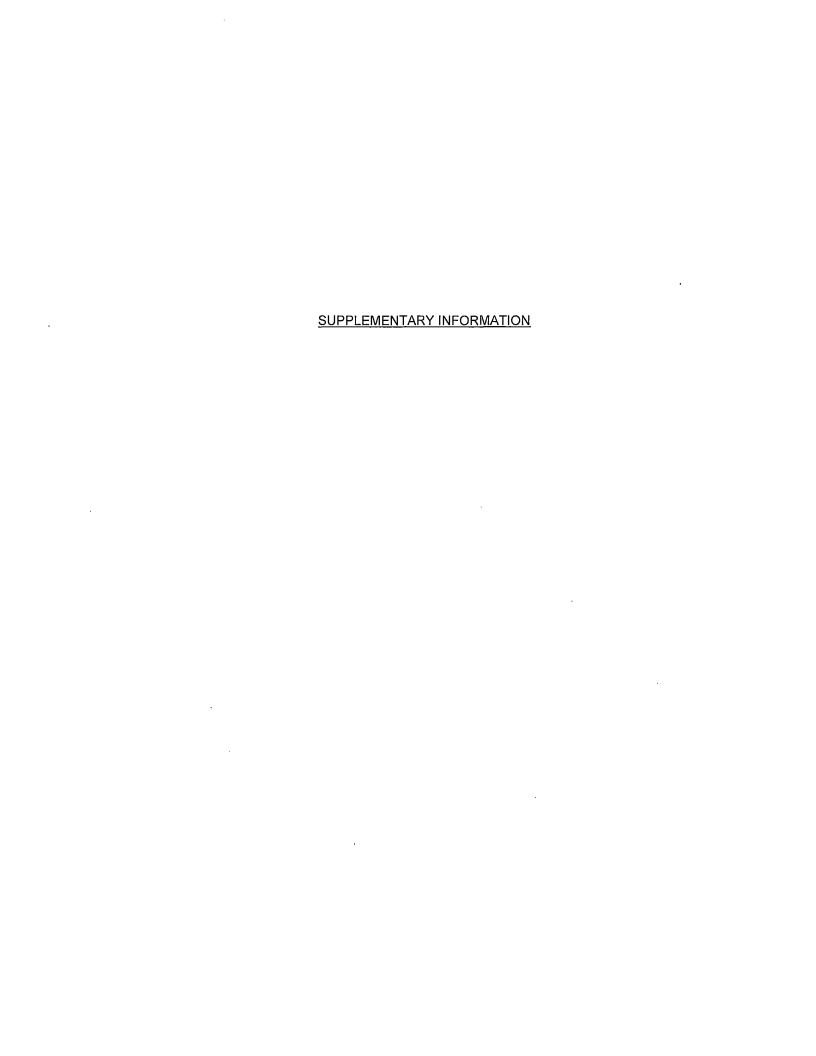
### FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA

### SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

#### **GENERAL FUND**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

FOR THE YE	AR ENDED L		<u>31, 2023</u>	VARIANCE
	BUDGET ORIGINAL FINAL		4.077.141	FAVORABLE
	ORIGINAL	FINAL	ACTUAL	(UNFAVORABLE)
REVENUES				
Taxes	\$ 450,000	\$ 523,139	\$ 545,982	\$ 22,843
Intergovernmental	197,000	192,000	192,743	743
Interest earnings	2,000	63,000	63,439	439
Miscellaneous	-	10	10	-
Insurance claim income	10,000	-	-	-
Total revenues	659,000	778,149	802,174	24,025
EVDENDITI IDEC				
EXPENDITURES  Bublic actory fire				
Public safety – fire	3,000	7,400	11,282	(3,882)
Office supplies	15,000		•	2,172
Electricity		14,000 8,000	11,828	•
Telephone	8,000	•	6,562	1,438
Utilities	2,000	2,500	2,661	(161)
Insurance	55,000	50,000	50,058	(58)
Miscellaneous expense	8,000	9,000	8,416 129	584
Postage	120	129		11 460
Firefighting clothing and accessories	30,000	33,000	21,540 10,951	11,460
Communications	12,000	9,500	•	(1,451) 377
Fuel and oil	9,000	7,000	6,623	
Truck repairs	15,000	20,000	17,842	2,158 909
Building maintenance	15,000	17,000	16,091	95
Training	2,000	1,400	1,305	
Professional fees	20,000	20,000	21,155	(1,155)
Equipment maintenance	35,000	22,000	26,502	(4,502)
Prevention education expense	500-	- 000	4 700	-
Board of directors per diem	5,000	5,000	4,720	280
Secretary - bookkeeper	12,000	12,000	12,000	-
Property tax pension expense	-	18,140	18,140	-
Capital outlay	4.050.000	4 000 000	4 007 040	(70.040)
Building & equipment	1,250,000	1,208,000	1,287,910	(79,910)
Total expenditures	1,496,620	1,464,069	1,535,715	(71,646)
EXCESS(DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES				
OVER(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(837,620)	(685,920)	(733,541)	(47,621)
OVERNORDERY ENVERONCES	(007,020)	(000,020)	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(11,021)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Sale of assets	-	5,000	5,000	<del>-</del>
Total other financing sources		5,000	5,000	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(837,620)	(680,920)	(728,541)	(47,621)
FUND BALANCE, beginning of year			2,906,853	
FUND BALANCE, end of year			2,178,312	
See independent auditor's report.				



# FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION BENEFITS AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENCY HEAD OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

#### Agency Head Name: James P. Womack, Chairman

Purpose	Amount	
Salary		0
Benefits-insurance		0
Benefits-retirement		0
Benefits	•	0
Car allowance		0
Vehicle provided by government		0
Per diem	\$	880
Reimbursements		290
Travel		0
Registration fees		0
Conference travel		0
Continuing professional education fees		0
Housing		0
Unvouchered expenses*		0
Special meals		0
Other		0

See independent auditor's report.



James L. Nicholson, Jr., CPA Michael A. Roy, CPA Lisa Trouille Manuel, CPA Dana D. Quebedeaux, CPA Molly Fontenot Duplechain, CPA

Van L. Auld, CPA



JOHN S. DOWLING & COMPANY

A CORPORATION OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS www.jsdc-cpas.com

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL
CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Board of Commissioners Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish Opelousas, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of The Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated May 28, 2024.

#### Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weakness or, significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2023-1 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fire District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts

The Board of Commissioners Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish Page 2

and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements.

However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

#### The Fire District's Response to Findings

John J. Dowling & Company

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Fire District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. The Fire District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Opelousas, Louisiana

May 28, 2024

## FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

#### SECTION I - <u>SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS</u>

- 1. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on the basic financial statements of the Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish of Arnaudville, Louisiana.
- 2. One significant deficiency and no material weakness relating to the audit of the financial statements are reported in the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards.
- 3. No instances of noncompliance relating to the audit of the financial statements was reported in the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards.
- 4. No management letter was issued for the Fire District as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023.
- 5. There was no single audit requirement under The Uniform Guidance.

#### SECTION II - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **INTERNAL CONTROL**

#### 2023-1 Inadequate Segregation of Duties

Condition: Due to the small size of the District, the District did not have adequate segregation of functions within the accounting system.

Criteria: Accounting duties should be segregate among employees.

Cause: There are only a few people performing the daily operating activities.

Effect: The accounting functions are not segregated, and it is important that you are aware of this condition because errors or fraud could occur and not be detected.

Recommendation: A system of internal control should be established in order to mitigate the problem of having such few people performing the daily accounting functions.

Corrective Action Plan: There are not enough people at the District to segregate the accounting duties.

Contact Person: Candice Elkins

## FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

SECTION III - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO FEDERAL AWARDS

N/A

SECTION IV - MANAGEMENT LETTER

N/A

## FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

SECTION I - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

INTERNAL CONTROL

2022-1 Inadequate Segregation of Duties

Unresolved – Repeat Comment

**COMPLIANCE** 

2022-2 Sexual Harassment Policy

Unresolved - See Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures

SECTION II - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO FEDERAL AWARDS

N/A

SECTION III - MANAGEMENT LETTER

N/A

James L. Nicholson, Jr., CPA Michael A. Roy, CPA Lisa Trouille Manuel, CPA Dana D. Quebedeaux, CPA Molly Fontenot Duplechain, CPA

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#### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

To the Board of Commissioners of Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2023. Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish's management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2023. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

#### 1) Written Policies and Procedures

- A. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe that they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
  - i. **Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
    - The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address budgeting.
  - ii. **Purchasing**, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the public bid law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
    - The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address purchasing.
  - iii. Disbursements, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
    - The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address disbursements.
  - iv. Receipts/Collections, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g. periodic confirmation with outside parties,

of Commissioners reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).

The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address receipts and collections.

v. **Payroll/Personnel**, including (1) payroll processing, and (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.

The Fire District does not have any employees; therefore, the Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address payroll and personnel.

vi. **Contracting**, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.

The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address contracting.

vii. *Travel and Expense Reimbursement*, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.

Written policies and procedures were obtained for travel and expense reimbursements. The policies and procedures address all of the above functions except documentation requirements and required approvers.

- viii. **Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, purchase cards, if applicable)**, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases)

  The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address credit cards.
- ix. *Ethics*, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.

The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address ethics.

x. **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.

The Fire District does not have any debt; therefore, the Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address debt service.

xi. Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.

The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address information technology disaster recovery/business continuity.

xii. **Prevention of Sexual Harassment,** including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address sexual harassment.

#### 2) Board or Finance Committee

- A. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
  - i. Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
    - No exceptions noted.
  - ii. For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe whether the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on propriety funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds.
    - No exceptions noted.
  - iii. For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.
    - Not applicable. The general fund did not have a negative unrestricted fund balance.
  - iv. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

None noted.

#### 3) Bank Reconciliations

A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for selected each account, and observe that:

Obtained a listing of client bank accounts from management and management's representation that the listing is complete.

- i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
  - No exceptions noted.

- ii. Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
  - Bank reconciliations did not include evidence that a member of management/board member reviewed each bank reconciliation. However, the board members are presented the bank statements and bank reconciliations at each monthly board meeting.
- iii. Management has documentation reflecting that it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

  Not applicable.

#### 4) Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

- A. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
  - The Fire District only has one deposit site and obtained management's representation that the listing is complete.
- B. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e. 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:
  - The Fire District only has one collection location and obtained management's representation that the listing is complete.
  - i. Employees that are responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.
    - There is no cash register or drawer; collections only consist of checks.
  - ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. prenumbered receipts) to the deposit.
    - The person responsible for collecting cash is also responsible for making bank deposits and reconciling collection documentation to the deposits.
  - iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
    - The person responsible for collecting cash is also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger.
  - iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee verifies the reconciliation.

The person responsible for reconciling cash collection to the general ledger is also responsible for cash collections. However, the bank statements and bank reconciliations are reviewed by the board members at each monthly meeting.

C. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.

The people who have access to cash are covered by an insurance policy for theft.

D. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for procedure #3A (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:

Selected two deposit dates for the checking account and selected the only deposit date from the savings account for a total of 3 deposits.

- i. Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
  - Of the 3 deposits selected, no exceptions noted.
- ii. Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
  - Of the 3 deposits selected, no exceptions noted.
- iii. Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
  - Of the 3 deposits selected, no exceptions noted.
- iv. Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
  - Of the 3 deposits selected, 3 of the deposits were not made within one business day of receipt.
- v. Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.
  - Of the 3 deposits selected, no exceptions noted.

### 5) Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

- A. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).
  - There is only one location that processes payments and obtained management's representation that the listing is complete.
- B. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:

- i. At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.
  - Multiple board members are involved in initiating/making purchases and also approving payments.
- ii. At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
  - All invoices are approved by the board at monthly meetings and two signatures are required on each check.
- iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
  - The person responsible for processing payments is not prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files.
- iv. Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.
  - The person responsible for processing payments is also responsible for mailing the payments.
- v. Only employees/officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.
  - No exceptions noted.
- C. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction, and:
  - i. Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.
    - Of the 5 disbursements selected, no exceptions noted.
  - ii. Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #5B above, as applicable.
    - Of the 5 disbursements selected, none of the disbursement documentation included evidence of segregation of duties. However, all disbursements are approved by the board at monthly meetings and all checks require two signatures for payment.
- D. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy.
  - Electronic disbursements did not include evidence that a member of management/board member reviewed each disbursement. However, the board members are presented the bank statements and bank reconciliations at each monthly board meeting that include the electronic disbursements.

#### 6) Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards (Cards)

A. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.

Obtained the list of all active fuel cards, including card numbers and names, and management's representation that the list is complete.

- B. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement), obtain supporting documentation, and:
  - a) Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) was reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder.

No exceptions noted.

- b) Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements. *No exceptions noted.*
- C. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #7B above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (i.e. each card should have 10 transactions subject to testing). For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and note whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

Not applicable.

#### 7) Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

Not applicable. The Fire District did not make any travel or travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period.

#### 8) Contracts

Not applicable. The Fire District did not initiate/renew any contracts during the fiscal period.

#### 9) Payroll and Personnel

The Fire District does not have employees. The board members and the secretary/bookkeeper are 1099 recipients.

#### 10) Ethics

- A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A obtain ethics documentation from management, and:
  - i. Observe whether the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170; and
    - No exceptions noted.
  - ii. Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.
    - The Fire District does not have an ethics policy.
- B. Inquire and/or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170. *The bookkeeper was appointed as the ethics designee.*

#### 11) Debt Service

Not applicable. The Fire District does not have bonds/notes or any other debt instruments,

#### 12) Fraud Notice

A. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:523.

Per management, there were no misappropriations of public funds or assets during the fiscal period.

B. Observe the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

No exceptions noted.

#### 13) Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

- A. Perform the following procedures, verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."
  - i. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if no written documentation, inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe that evidence that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

ii. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if no written documentation, inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

iii. Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

B. Randomly select terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #9C. Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.

Not applicable.

- C. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain cybersecurity training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates that the following employees/officials with access to the agency's information technology assets have completed cybersecurity training as required by R.S. 42:1267. The requirements are as follows:
  - Hired before June 9, 2020 completed the training; and
  - Hired on or after June 9, 2020 completed the training within 30 days of initial service or employment.

No exceptions noted.

#### 14) Prevention of Sexual Harassment

A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.

No exceptions noted.

B. Observe the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).

The Fire District does not have a sexual harassment policy.

- C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
  - i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
  - ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
  - iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;

- Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action;
   and
- v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

The Fire District did not complete the annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period.

We were engaged by Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of <u>Government Auditing Standards</u>. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

Opelousas, Louisiana

John J. Dowling & Company

May 28, 2024

### FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH ARNAUDVILLE, LOUISIANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Management's responses to the following agreed-upon procedure sections:

#### 1) Written Policies and Procedures:

- A. i. Budgeting
  - ii. Purchasing
  - iii. Disbursements
  - iv. Receipts/Collections
  - vi. Contracting
  - vii. Travel and expense reimbursement (3) documentation requirements and (4) required approvers
  - viii. Credit cards
  - ix. Ethics
  - xi. Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity
  - xii. Prevention of Sexual Harassment

**Management's response:** The District plans to develop written policies and procedures in the future. Due to limited staff and volunteer officials, this will be a long-term project.

#### 2) Board or Finance Committee:

A. iv. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

**Management's response:** The only finding was inadequate segregation of duties and due to the small size of the entity, the District is unable to segregate accounting functions.

#### 3) Bank Reconciliations:

A. ii. Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged).

Management's response: The District will have the Fire Chief or a board member sign off on the reconciliations going forward.

#### 4) Collections:

- B. ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
  - iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
  - iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee verifies the reconciliation.

### FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH ARNAUDVILLE, LOUISIANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Management's responses to the following agreed-upon procedure sections – continued:

#### 4) Collections (continued):

D. iv. Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location.

**Management's response:** Due to the small size of the entity, the District is unable to segregate all duties and make all deposits within one business day of receipt.

#### 5) Non-Payroll Disbursements:

- B. iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
  - iv. Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.
- D. Randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g. sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy.

Management's response: Due to the small size of the entity, the District is unable to segregate all duties.

#### 14) Prevention of Sexual Harassment:

- B. Observe that each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343
- C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that the report includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
  - i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
  - ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
  - iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
  - iv. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
  - v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

**Management's response:** Fire District 5 did not complete the annual sexual harassment report prior to 2/1/2024. The report will be completed at the upcoming meeting on 5/28/2024 and each year prior to February 1<sup>st</sup> thereafter.