St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District

Financial Statements December 31, 2023

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Commissioners St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Slidell, Louisiana

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District (the "District"), a component unit of St. Tammany Parish, Louisiana, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the District as of December 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 12 to the financial statements, the District recorded a prior period adjustment to correct an error. The correction increased the beginning unassigned fund balance within the fund financial statements by \$288,155. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matter

The financial statements of the District as of December 31, 2022 and for the year then ended were audited by other auditors. Those auditors expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements in their report dated June 29, 2023.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedule of budgetary comparison for the general fund, schedule of employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability, and the schedule of employer's pension contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head, as required by the State of Louisiana, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 22, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Timell : Martiney , 11c

Covington, Louisiana July 22, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Introduction

The Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of the St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District (the "District") presents a narrative overview and analysis of the District's financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2023. This section focuses on the current year's activities, resulting changes, and currently known facts in comparison with the prior year's information.

As with other sections of this financial report, the information contained within this MD&A should be considered only a part of a greater whole. The readers of this statement should take time to read and evaluate all sections of this report, including the footnotes and the supplementary information that is provided in addition to the MD&A.

Financial Highlights

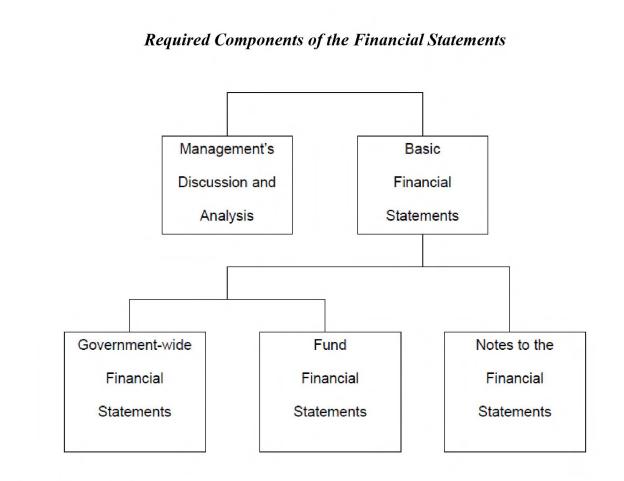
The following financial highlights are derived from the financial statements included in this report and provide an overview into the financial status of the District.

- The District's assets exceeded liabilities at December 31, 2023 by \$38,541,396 compared to \$39,362,663 at December 31, 2022. Total liabilities increased by \$1,151,377, approximately 213%, from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023.
- The District's revenues increased by \$1,420,681 from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023, primarily from an increase in ad valorem tax revenue and interest income.
- The District had no debt instruments (notes payables or bonds) in the current fiscal year.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements consist of three components: government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements.

The basic financial statements present two different views of the District through the use of governmentwide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information that will enhance the reader's understanding of the financial condition of the District.



Basic Financial Statements

The first two statements in the basic financial statements are the government-wide financial statements. They provide both short and long-term information about the District's financial status. The next statements are fund financial statements. These statements focus on the activities of the individual parts of the District's operations and provide more detail than the government-wide statements.

The next section of the basic financial statements is the notes to financial statement. The notes to financial statements explain in detail some of the data contained in those statements. After the notes, supplemental information is provided to show greater details on the District's operations. Budgetary information can be found in this part of the statements.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the District's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the District's financial status as a whole.

The statement of net position presents the current and long-term portions of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. This may provide a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed as a result of current year operations. Regardless of when cash is affected, all changes in net position are reported when the underlying transactions occur. As a result, there are transactions included that will not affect cash until future fiscal periods.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the District's most significant activities. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like all other governmental entities, uses fund accounting to ensure and reflect compliance (or noncompliance) with finance-related legal requirements, such as the General Statutes or the District's budget requirements. The District's fund financial statements consist of only governmental funds.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes to financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report includes certain required and other supplementary information as listed in the table of contents.

Financial Analysis of the Entity

The following is a condensed Statement of Net Position for the District at December 31, 2023 with comparative amounts at December 31, 2022:

	2023	2022	Variance	% Variance
Assets				
Current assets	\$ 22,780,544	\$ 26,527,512	\$ (3,746,968)	-14.12%
Capital assets	17,453,355	12,074,577	5,378,778	44.55%
Net pension assets	· · · ·	1,301,700	(1,301,700)	-100.00%
	40,233,899	39,903,789	330,110	0.83%
Deferred outflows of resources	1,494,148	373,593	1,120,555	299.94%
	\$ 41,728,047	\$ 40,277,382	\$ 1,450,665	3.60%
Liabilities				
Current liabilities	\$ 305,455	\$ 252,971	\$ 52,484	20.75%
Noncurrent liabilities	1,387,048	288,155	1,098,893	381.35%
	1,692,503	541,126	1,151,377	212.77%
Deferred inflows of resources	131,060	1,226,956	(1,095,896)	-89.32%
Net Position				
Net investment in capital assets	17,453,355	12,074,577	5,378,778	44.55%
Restricted for pension obligations	-	1,301,700	(1, 301, 700)	-100.00%
Unrestricted	22,451,129	25,133,023	(2,681,894)	10.67%
	39,904,484	38,509,300	1,395,184	-3.62%
	\$ 41,728,047	\$ 40,277,382	\$ 1,450,665	3.60%

Restricted net position represents amounts that are not available for spending as a result of legislative requirements. Conversely, unrestricted net position represents amounts that do not have any limitations on how it may be spent. Net investment in capital assets represents capital assets at cost, less accumulated depreciation.

Current assets decreased by \$3,746,968, approximately 14%, from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023 due primarily from a decrease in cash, since the District incurred significant costs associated with capital projects. The construction of a new building was the primary cause of the increase in the capital assets balance.

The latest valuation of the Parochial Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (the "Retirement System") resulted in the District's share of the: net pension asset to decrease by \$1,301,700, 100%, deferred outflows of resources to increase by \$1,120,555, approximately 300%, deferred inflows of resources to decrease by \$1,095,896, approximately 89%, and net pension liability to increase by \$1,107,597, 100%, from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023.

The following is a condensed Statement of Activities for the District for the year ended December 31, 2023 with comparative amounts for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	2023	2022	Variance	% Variance
Revenues				
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 8,442,692	\$ 7,351,775	\$ 1,090,917	14.84%
Intergovernmental revenues	180,028	182,853	(2,825)	-1.54%
Investments and interest earnings	744,688	353,626	391,062	110.59%
Other	191,891	250,364	(58,473)	-23.36%
	9,559,299	8,138,618	1,420,681	17.46%
Expenses				
Mosquito abatement	6,642,335	5,875,081	767,254	13.06%
Administrative and general	716,053	568,230	147,823	26.01%
Depreciation	805,727	826,673	(20,946)	-2.53%
	8,164,115	7,269,984	894,131	12.30%
Increase in net position	1,395,184	868,634	526,550	60.62%
Net position, beginning of year	38,509,300	37,640,666	868,634	2.31%
Net position, end of year	\$ 39,904,484	\$ 38,509,300	\$ 1,395,184	-3.62%

The District's total revenues increased by \$1,420,681, approximately 17%, from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023 due primarily from an increase in ad valorem tax revenues and interest income.

Expenses increased by \$894,131, approximately 12%, from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023 due primarily from an increase in salaries and benefits.

Net position (amount by which revenues exceeds expenses), increased by \$1,395,184 from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023.

Capital Assets

Capital assets consist of the following at December 31:

	2023	2022	Variance	% Variance
Land	\$ 472,645	\$ 472,645	\$ -	0.00%
Construction in progress	7,120,205	1,382,683	5,737,522	414.96%
Building and improvements	5,841,125	5,841,125	-	0.00%
Aircraft and related equipment	8,972,621	8,790,096	182,525	2.08%
Machinery and equipment	1,287,225	1,139,120	148,105	13.00%
Vehicles	791,066	763,518	27,548	3.61%
Furniture and fixtures	38,361	38,361	-	0.00%
	24,523,248	18,427,548	6,095,700	33.08%
Accumulated depreciation	(7,069,893)	(6,352,971)	(716,922)	11.28%
	\$ 17,453,355	\$ 12,074,577	\$ 5,378,778	44.55%

Capital assets increased by \$5,378,778, approximately 45%, from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023 primarily from current year additions exceeding asset dispositions and depreciation. Capital asset additions and dispositions consisted of the following at December 31, 2023:

	 Additions	Dis	positions
Construction in Progress	\$ 5,737,522	\$	- 2
Aircraft and related Equipment	184,889		2,364
Machinery and Equipment	165,343		17,238
Vehicles	 102,831		75,283
	\$ 6,190,585	\$	94,885

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

For the year ended December 31, 2023, expenses on the budgetary basis exceeded revenues on the budgetary basis by \$3,613,302. For the year ended December 31, 2022, expenses on the budgetary basis exceeded revenues on the budgetary basis by \$4,148,396. The deficits were caused primarily from an increase in capital asset acquisitions.

A comparison of budget to actual operations is required information and is presented in the accompanying financial statements.

Economic Factors and Development of Next Year's Budget and Goals

The District's management and board members considered the following factors and indicators when setting next year's budget, establishing fiscal year goals, and addressing other issues that will impact the District's operations. Included among the factors considered were:

- all costs associated with monitoring and mitigating the risk of mosquito-transmitted arboviruses, including: West Nile, St. Louis encephalitis, Eastern equine encephalitis, Dengue, Chikungunya, and Zika viruses
- any potential change in ad valorem tax revenues, including the 2024 reassessment of property values across St. Tammany Parish
- increased mosquito treatments as needed for all areas covered by the District in its management of mosquito populations the District's coverage area includes the entire parish
- continued population, housing, and associated infrastructure growth throughout St. Tammany Parish
- the increased cost of property, auto, and liability insurance across Louisiana
- the potential for hurricanes and tropical storms to disrupt normal business operations, increase the need for mosquito management, and to cause damage to District assets
- the increased effort and cost of maintaining a new operations and training center building
- total fund balances including assigned, unassigned, and committed fund plans
- broad economic trends that may affect property tax and interest revenue
- all other operating costs of the office in the process of providing services to the public

Barring any unforeseen events, the District expects next year's available revenues will be sufficient to cover its expenses.

Contacting St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens and taxpayers a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact the District's management at:

62436 Airport Road Slidell, Louisiana 70460 985-643-5050 Government-Wide Financial Statements

ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Cash and cash equivalentsS $8,921,467$ Accounts receivable $46,429$ Receivable - state revenue sharing $102,142$ Prepaid expenses $264,550$ Investments $2,173,038$ Inventory $3.646,243$ Zopital assets, net $17,453,355$ Gapital assets, net $17,453,355$ Deferred Outflows of Resources $40,233,899$ Deferred Outflows of Resources $40,233,899$ Deferred outflows related to pension plan $1,494,148$ \$ $41,728,047$ LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION $305,455$ Accounts payable\$ $202,392$ Accourde payroll and related expenses $103,063$ Noncurrent Liabilities $305,455$ Accrued compensated absences $279,451$ Net pension liability $1,107,597$ Deferred inflows of Resources $279,451$ Deferred inflows of Resources $279,451$ Net investment in capital assets $17,453,355$ Unrestricted $22,451,129$ $39,904,484$ 5 $41,728,047$	Current Assets	
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AND NET POSITIONCurrent LiabilitiesAccounts payable\$ 202,392Accrued payroll and related expenses103,063305,455Noncurrent LiabilitiesAccrued compensated absences279,451Net pension liability1,107,5971,387,0481,692,503Deferred Inflows of ResourcesDeferred inflows related to pension planNet investment in capital assetsUnrestricted22,451,12939,904,484		\$ 41,728,047
AND NET POSITIONCurrent LiabilitiesAccounts payable\$ 202,392Accrued payroll and related expenses103,063305,455Noncurrent LiabilitiesAccrued compensated absences279,451Net pension liability1,107,5971,387,0481,692,503Deferred Inflows of ResourcesDeferred inflows related to pension planNet investment in capital assetsUnrestricted22,451,12939,904,484		
Accounts payable\$202,392Accrued payroll and related expenses103,063305,455305,455Noncurrent Liabilities279,451Accrued compensated absences279,451Net pension liability1,107,5971,387,0481,692,503Deferred Inflows of Resources131,060Net investment in capital assets17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484		
Accrued payroll and related expenses103,063Noncurrent Liabilities305,455Noncurrent Liabilities279,451Accrued compensated absences279,451Net pension liability1,107,5971,387,0481,692,503Deferred Inflows of Resources131,060Net Position131,060Net investment in capital assets17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484	Current Liabilities	
Noncurrent Liabilities305,455Noncurrent Liabilities279,451Accrued compensated absences279,451Net pension liability1,107,5971,387,0481,692,503Deferred Inflows of Resources131,060Net Position131,060Net investment in capital assets17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484	Accounts payable	\$ 202,392
Noncurrent LiabilitiesAccrued compensated absences279,451Net pension liability1,107,5971,387,0481,692,503Deferred Inflows of Resources131,060Deferred inflows related to pension plan131,060Net Position17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484	Accrued payroll and related expenses	103,063
Accrued compensated absences279,451Net pension liability1,107,5971,387,0481,692,503Deferred Inflows of Resources131,060Deferred inflows related to pension plan131,060Net Position17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484		 305,455
Net pension liability $1,107,597$ $1,387,048$ $1,692,503$ Deferred Inflows of Resources $131,060$ Net Position $131,060$ Net investment in capital assets $17,453,355$ Unrestricted $22,451,129$ $39,904,484$	Noncurrent Liabilities	
1,387,0481,387,0481,692,503Deferred Inflows of ResourcesDeferred inflows related to pension plan131,060Net PositionNet investment in capital assets17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484	Accrued compensated absences	279,451
Deferred Inflows of ResourcesDeferred inflows related to pension plan131,060Net PositionNet investment in capital assets17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484	Net pension liability	1,107,597
Deferred Inflows of ResourcesDeferred inflows related to pension plan131,060Net Position17,453,355Net investment in capital assets17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484		 1,387,048
Deferred inflows related to pension plan131,060Net Position17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,48439,904,484		 1,692,503
Net PositionNet investment in capital assets17,453,355Unrestricted22,451,12939,904,484	Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Net investment in capital assets 17,453,355 Unrestricted 22,451,129 39,904,484 39,904,484	Deferred inflows related to pension plan	131,060
Net investment in capital assets 17,453,355 Unrestricted 22,451,129 39,904,484 39,904,484		
Unrestricted 22,451,129 39,904,484	Net Position	
39,904,484	Net investment in capital assets	17,453,355
	Unrestricted	22,451,129
\$ 41,728,047		 39,904,484
		\$ 41,728,047

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Position For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

			Program Revenues						Net Revenue
Functions/Programs		Expenses		es for ices	Gran	rating its and butions	Gran	pital ts and butions	(Expense) and Changes in Net Position
Governmental Activities - Public Health and S	Safety								
Mosquito abatement	\$	6,642,335	\$	-	\$	-	\$	- 1	\$ (6,642,335)
Administrative and general expenses		716,053		-		-		-	(716,053)
Depreciation	22	805,727		-	0.11	-			(805,727)
		8,164,115		-		-		-	(8,164,115)
General Revenues									
Ad valorem taxes									8,442,692
Intergovernmental revenues									
State revenue sharing									153,213
Non-employer pension contributions									26,815
Investment and interest earnings									744,688
Gain on sales and dispositions of capital assets									30,601
Other									161,290
									9,559,299
Increase in net position									1,395,184
Net position, beginning of year									38,509,300
Net position, end of year									\$ 39,904,484

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Fund Financial Statements

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds December 31, 2023

\$ 8,921,467
46,429
7,626,675
102,142
2,173,038
264,550
 3,646,243
\$ 22,780,544
\$ 202,392
103,063
305,455
531,033
3,910,793
970,000
3,428,840
13,634,423
 21,944,056
22,780,544
\$

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Total fund balances as reflected on the governmental funds balance sheet	\$ 21,944,056
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and are not reported on the governmental funds balance sheet	
Capital assets, net of depreciation	17,453,355
Ad valorem taxes receivable that are not available to pay current period expenditures are reported as deferred inflows of resources on the governmental funds balance sheet	531,033
Liabilities that are not due and payable in the current period are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet; however, the liabilities are recorded on the statement of net position.	
Accrued compensated absences Pension liability	(279,451) (1,107,597)
Changes in assumptions and other inputs resulting from the pension plan valuation are not due and payable in the current period nor represent current financial resources. Therefore, deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to the pension plan are not reported in the governmental funds:	
Deferred outflows of resources related to the pension plan Deferred inflows of resources related to the pension plan	 (131,060) 1,494,148
Net position as reflected on the statement of net position	\$ 39,904,484

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Revenues	
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 7,911,660
Intergovernmental revenues	152 012
State revenue sharing	153,213
Non-employer pension contributions	26,815
Investment and interest earnings	744,688
Other	161,290
Expenditures	8,997,666
Public health and safety - mosquito abatement	
Salaries and related taxes	3,028,137
Retirement benefits	276,059
Other employee benefits	706,132
Chemicals and insecticides	1,307,809
Aerial supplies	1,507,809
Gas, oil, and grease	126,743
Public information	7,990
Administrative supplies and expenses	100,711
Contracted services	268,923
Insurance	746,341
Information technology	129,051
Professional services	43,137
Training and safety	22,637
Capital outlay	6,190,585
Repairs and maintenance	55,387
Equipment rentals	81,731
Utilities and telephone	55,834
Travel	25,911
	13,364,831
Deficiency of revenues over expenditures	(4,367,165)
Other Financing Sources	
Proceeds from the sales and dispositions of capital assets	36,681
Decrease in Fund Balances	(4,330,484)
Fund balances, beginning of year	25,986,385
Prior period adjustment	288,155
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 21,944,056

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Decrease in fund balances as shown on the statement of	
revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances	\$ (4,330,484)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures.	
On the statement of activities, the cost of these assets is	
allocated over the estimated useful lives and reported as	
depreciation expense. This is the amount capital outlay exceeds	
depreciation expense.	
Capital outlay	6,190,585
Depreciation expense	(805,727)
The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in	
fund balance reports all proceeds from the sale of assets.	
However, the statement of activities recognizes only the gain	
on sale or disposition of assets. This is the amount by which proceeds	
exceeds the gain on the sales and dispositions of capital assets	(6,080)
Some revenues in the statement of activities do not provide	
current financial resources, and, therefore, are not reported as	
revenues in the governmental funds:	
Channel in the formation for a formation on the data at a share to see	521.022
Change in deferred inflows of resources related to ad valorem taxes	531,033
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do	
not require the use of current financial resources; therefore,	
are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:	
Change in accrued compensated absences	8,704
Change in pension liability	(2,409,297)
Changes in deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to	(_, ,)
the pension plan	2,216,450
	 , ,
Increase in net position as reflected on the statement of activities	\$ 1,395,184

1. History and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting and reporting policies of St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District (the District) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) applicable to government entities. The following is a summary of significant accounting policies.

Organization

The St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District was created by the St. Tammany Parish Council as provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 33:7721-7728. The District is governed by a board of five commissioners who are appointed by the St. Tammany Parish Council. These members are authorized to operate facilities for the abatement, control, eradication and study of mosquitos and other arthropods of public health importance, and all activities incidental thereto. As a result of the October 16, 1993 referendum, taxpayers of Wards 3, 4, 7 and a portion of 2 elected to be included in the service area of the District beginning on January 1, 1994. As a result of the October 2001 referendum, taxpayers of Wards 5, 6, 10 and the remaining portion of 2 elected to be included in the service area of the District beginning on January 1, 2002. Therefore, the District now services all of St. Tammany Parish.

To fulfill these responsibilities, the District has established procedures for collecting and analyzing mosquito population data and determining the most appropriate control methods. The District uses only environmentally sound and scientifically proven methods supplied by professional entomologists nationwide. The District has also developed special programs, including the disease vector surveillance program designed to detect the presence of encephalitis and dengue fever viral activity and insecticide resistance studies. In addition, the District also performs tests for the presence of West Nile Virus in the parish.

Financial Reporting Entity

Based upon the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 61 (GASB 61), *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and 34.* the District is considered a component unit of St. Tammany Parish, Louisiana (the "Parish") since the Parish is financially accountable for the District. The Parish exercises oversight responsibility in that the Parish appoints board members, public service is rendered within the Parish's boundaries, and the District obtains a substantial portion of its funding from ad valorem tax revenues from property owners within the Parish.

The accompanying financial statements present information only as to the transactions of the District. Annually, the Parish issues a comprehensive financial statement which includes the activity contained in the accompanying financial statements. The accompanying financial statements present information only on the funds maintained by the District and do not present information on the Parish, the general government services provided by that governmental unit, or the governmental units that comprise the financial reporting entity.

Financial Statement Presentation

The accompanying basic financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with governmental accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in conformity with GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments*, issued in June 1999, as amended by GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, issued in June 2011.

The District's financial statements include both government-wide and fund financial statements which categorize all of the District's activities as governmental.

• Government-Wide Financial Statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on the governmental activities using the full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables, as well as long-term debt and obligations

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of the District's primary function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. The District operated without program revenues in the current year. Program revenues include charges to customers who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

• Net Position:

The statement of net position reports net position as the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is displayed in three components:

- o Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted consists of amounts with constraints placed on the use by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use the restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed.

• Fund Financial Statements:

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid management by segregating transactions related to certain District functions and activities. A fund is defined as a separate fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The emphasis on fund financial statements is on major funds, each displayed in a separate column. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the entity, or the total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures of the individual governmental fund is at least 10% of the corresponding total for all governmental funds.

The General Fund is the primary operating and sole fund of the District. It accounts for all the financial transactions and is classified as a governmental fund type. The focus of the governmental fund's measurement is upon the determination of financial position and changes in financial position rather than upon net income.

• Fund Balance:

In fund financial statements, fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purpose for which amounts in the funds can be spent. Fund balance is reported in the following five components:

- Nonspendable This component consists of amounts that cannot be spent because they are either
 (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted This component consists of amounts that have constraints placed on them either externally by third-parties (creditors, grantors, contributions, or laws or regulations of other governments) or by law, through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Enabling legislation authorizes the District to assess, levy, change or otherwise mandate payment of resources (from external resource providers) and includes a legally enforceable requirement (compelled by external parties) that those resources be used only for the specific purposes stipulated in the legislation. The District has no restricted fund balances.
- Committed This component consists of amounts that can only be used for specific purposes
 pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the District's board of commissioners. Those
 committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the board of commissioners
 removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance or resolution) it
 employed previously to commit those amounts.
- Assigned This component consists of amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The authority for assigning a fund balance is expressed by the District's board of commissioners.
- Unassigned This component consists of amounts that have not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources (committed, assigned and unassigned) are available for use.

The Board of Commissioners, as the highest level of decision-making authority, can establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment by formal vote at a public board meeting. For assigned fund balance the Board of Commissioners authorizes management to assign amounts for a specific purpose.

Basis of Accounting and Measurement Focus

The government-wide financial statements are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

The amounts reflected in the governmental fund financial statements are accounted for using the current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach is then reconciled, through adjustment, to the government-wide financial statements.

The amounts reflected in the governmental fund financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they become both measurable and available). Measurable means the amount of the transaction can be determined, and available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The District considers all revenues available if they are collected within 60 days after the fiscal year-end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for interest and principal payments on any general long-term debt, which would be recognized when payment is due, and certain compensated absences and claims and judgments, which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

Ad valorem taxes are considered to be collected when they are collected by the St. Tammany Parish Sheriff. Ad valorem taxes collected after 60 days are recorded as a deferred inflow on the governmental fund balance sheet. State revenue sharing associated with the current fiscal period is considered susceptible to accrual and so has been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and revenues and expenses reported during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

Annually, the District adopts a budget for the General Fund on a modified accrual basis of accounting. The budgetary practices include public notice of the proposed budget, public inspection of the proposed budget, and public hearings on the budget prior to adoption. Any amendment involving increases in expenditures must be approved by the board of commissioners. Budgeted amounts included in the accompanying financial statements include all amendments. All budgeted amounts which are not expended or obligated through contracts lapse at year-end. Unspent budgeted amounts will be reallocated in the following year's budget.

The District amended its budget during 2023. The amended budget is reflected in the budgetary comparison schedule of this report. During the year ended December 31, 2023, budgeted expenditures of the General Fund exceeded actual amounts resulting in a favorable variance of \$2,245,950.

Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is not utilized by the District due to the nature of operations and the ability of management to monitor budgeted expenditures on a timely basis.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash includes amounts in interest-bearing demand deposits. Cash equivalents include amounts in time deposits and those investments with original maturities of 90 days or less. Under state law, the District may deposit funds in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, money market accounts, or time deposits with state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having their principal offices in Louisiana.

Investments

Investments consist of deposits in the Louisiana Asset Management Pool, which allows local governments in Louisiana to pool and collectively invest funds. Investments are stated at fair value in accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools.

Investment return includes interest, dividends, fees, and realized and unrealized gains and losses, and is included in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as investment income.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consists of amounts collectible from insurance companies for claims payments collected within 60 days of year-end.

Ad Valorem Tax Receivable

Receivables due from ad valorem tax collections are reported net of estimated uncollectible amounts. The allowance for uncollectible amounts was \$168,854, which represents 2% of the total ad valorem tax receivable at December 31, 2023. This estimate is based on the District's history of collections within this revenue stream.

Prepaid Expenses

Payments to vendors for insurance and maintenance contracts include costs applicable to the next accounting period and are recorded as prepaid items.

Inventories

Inventories are valued at cost and consist primarily of chemicals and larvicide oil supplies. Inventory at December 31, 2023 was determined using the FIFO method (first- in, first- out). The cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time individual inventory items are purchased.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include buildings and building improvements, aircraft, vehicles, equipment, and office furniture, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is charged as an expense against the District's operations. In the fund financial statements, capital assets are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures upon acquisition.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related fixed assets, as applicable. The District capitalizes transactions in excess of \$1,000 with a useful life greater than 2 years.

The following estimated useful lives and methods are used to compute depreciation:

Description	Years
Building and improvements	10 - 40
Aircraft and related equipment	10 - 15
Machinery and equipment	3 - 15
Vehicles	5
Furniture and fixtures	5

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Parochial Employees' Retirement System (the System) and additions to/deductions from the System's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the System. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Accrued Compensated Absences and Sick Leave

The District's employees earn annual (vacation) leave days at varying rates according to their years of service. Upon termination from employment, employees are compensated for all unused or accrued annual leave at their current rate of pay.

The cost of leave privileges, computed in accordance with GASB Codification Section C60, is recognized as an expense and a liability in the financial statements in the period in which the leave is earned. The compensated absences liability is reported as a long-term liability. The accrued compensated absences balance is not reported in the governmental fund-type financial statements at December 31, 2023 and represents a reconciling item between the fund and government-wide presentation.

Full-time, permanent employees are credited 10 days of "regular" sick leave on a biweekly accrual rate basis. Unused regular sick leave may be carried over to the following year with a maximum of 30 regular sick leave days being accrued. In addition, 10 days of "extended" sick leave is granted to each employee on January 1st of each year and is to be used only when the employee is either hospitalized or under a doctor's care for 5 days or more. Unused extended sick leave cannot be carried over to the following year. Upon termination from employment, employees are not paid for any unused sick leave earned.

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This balance represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and is not recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses) until then. The District has the following items that qualify for reporting in this category:

Pension plan – these deferred outflows result from pension contributions after the measurement date (deferred and recognized in the following fiscal year) and changes in assumptions, differences in projected and actual earnings on pension assets, and changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions (deferred and amortized over a closed five-year period).

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred inflows of resources are acquisitions of net position by the District that is applicable to a future reporting period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources until then. The District has the following items that qualify for reporting in this category:

Pension plan – these deferred inflows result from differences between expected and actual experience and changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions (deferred and amortized over a closed five-year period).

Ad valorem taxes – these amounts are unavailable and are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available within the governmental fund financial statements. These amounts are recognized as revenues within the government-wide financial statements, statement of activities.

Adoption of Accounting Pronouncement

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements. Management evaluated the requirements of this Statement and determined it has no material effect on the District's financial reports.

Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") has issued statements not yet implemented by the District. The statements, which may have an impact on the District, are as follows:

GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*, enhances accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections. The Statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023.

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. The Statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023.

Management is currently evaluating the effects of the new GASB pronouncements scheduled for implementation for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024.

2. Deposits

Deposits in bank accounts are stated at cost, which approximate market. Under Louisiana law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent bank. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties.

An entity's deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if the deposit balances are either: (a) uninsured and uncollateralized, (b) uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or (c) uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the entity's name. The District's deposits consisted of the following at December 31, 2023:

	Cash	Money Market		Total
Deposits per statement of net position (reconciled bank balance)	\$ 221,369	\$ 8,700,098	\$	8,921,467
Deposits held by financial institution	\$ 251,632	 8,700,098		8,951,730
Category 3 bank balances:				
a. Uninsured and uncollateralized	\$ -		S	-
b. Uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging institution	-			-
 c. Uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging institution's trust department or agent, but not in the 				
District's name	 1,632	 8,700,098		8,701,730
Total category 3 bank balances	\$ 1,632	\$ 8,700,098	S	8,701,730

Custodial Deposit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be recovered. The District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of December 31, 2023, \$1,632 of the District's bank balance and \$8,700,098 of the District's money market account was exposed to custodial credit risk. However, these deposits were secured from risk by the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank.

3. Investments

Investments are comprised of the Louisiana Asset Management Pool ("LAMP"). LAMP is administered by LAMP, Inc., a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana. Only local government entities having contracted to participate in LAMP have an investment interest in its pool of assets. The primary objective of LAMP is to provide a safe environment for the placement of public funds in short-term, high-quality investments. The LAMP portfolio includes only securities and other obligations in which local governments in Louisiana are authorized to invest in accordance with LA – R.S. 33:2955.

The investments in LAMP are stated at fair value and was \$2,173,038 at December 31, 2023. The fair value is determined on a weekly basis by LAMP and the value of the position in the external investment pool is the same as the net asset value of the pool shares. In accordance with GASB Codification Section, the investment in LAMP - a local government investment pool - is not categorized in the three risk categories provided by GASB Codification because the investment is in a pool of funds and therefore not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures*, requires disclosure of credit risk, custodial credit risk, concentration of credit risk interest rate risk, and foreign currency risk for all public entity investments.

LAMP is an investment pool that, to the extent practical, invest in a manner consistent with GASB Statement No. 79. The following facts are relevant for investment pools:

Credit risk

LAMP is rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's.

Custodial credit risk

LAMP participants' investments in the pool are evidenced by shares of the pool. Investments in pools should be disclosed, but not categorized because they are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form. The public entity's investment is with the pool, not the securities that make up the pool; therefore, no disclosure is required.

Concentration of credit risk

Pooled investments are excluded from the five percent disclosure requirement.

Interest rate risk

LAMP is designed to be highly liquid to give its participants immediate access to their account balances. LAMP prepares its own interest rate risk disclosure using the weighted average maturity ("WAM") method. The WAM of LAMP assets is restricted to not more than 90 days, and consists of no securities with a maturity in excess of 397 days or 762 days for U.S. Government floating/variable rate investments. The WAM for LAMP's total investments is (NUMBER – days) (from LAMP's monthly Portfolio Holdings) as of (DATE – month-end).

LAMP, Inc. is subject to the regulatory oversight of the state treasurer and the board of directors. LAMP is not registered with the SEC as an investment company. More information can be obtained from LAMP's administrative office at 800-249-5267.

4. Fund Balances

At December 31, 2023, fund balances of the General Fund consisted of the following:

Nonspendable	
Prepaid expenses	\$ 264,550
Inventory	3,646,243
	 3,910,793
Committed	
New facility construction and renovation of existing facility	970,000
	 970,000
Assigned	
Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning unit replacement	100,000
Aerial equipment replacement	990,000
Mosquito transmitted disease (WNV outbreak) scenario	1,108,227
Flooding, tropical storm, or hurricane scenario	1,030,613
Contingency aerial adulticide applications	 200,000
	 3,428,840
Unassigned	 13,634,423
	\$ 21,944,056

5. Ad Valorem

Ad valorem taxes are levied each November 1 on the assessed value listed as of prior January 1 for all real property, merchandise, and movable property located in St. Tammany Parish and are due December 31. Assessed values are established by the St. Tammany Parish Assessor's Office and the State Tax Commission at percentages of actual value as specified by Louisiana law. All land and residential improvements are assessed at 10% of its fair market value, and other property at 15% of its fair market value. A reevaluation of all property is required to be completed no less than every four years. Taxes are due and payable December 31 with interest being charged on payments after January 1. Taxes can be paid through the tax sale date, which is the last Wednesday in June. Properties for which the taxes have not been paid are sold for the amounts of the taxes. Taxes are collected by the St. Tammany Parish Sheriff's Office and remitted to the Parish, which passes the dedicated millage through to the District.

The District was authorized to levy up to 4.0 mills in ad valorem taxes. However, the District's board of commissioners passed a resolution to roll back the milage to 3.35 mills per \$1,000 of assessed valuation on property for the year ended December 31, 2023 for the purpose of combating and controlling the mosquito population. The total assessed valuation for all taxpayers at December 31, 2023 was \$3,171,239,284.

6. State Revenue Sharing

State revenue sharing is an arrangement whereby local governments are reimbursed by the State of Louisiana (the "State") for ad valorem taxes not billed due to the homestead exemption. These intergovernmental revenues are received by St. Tammany Parish and passed through to the District.

The District recognized revenue from state revenue sharing of \$153,213 for the year ended December 31, 2023 with \$102,142 of that amount reported as a receivable.

7. Capital Assets

The District's capital assets consisted of the following at December 31, 2023:

	Balance at 12/31/22		Additions		Dispositions		Balance at 12/31/23	
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciate	d							
Land	S	472,645	\$	-	\$	-	S	472,645
Construction in progress		1,382,683		5,737,522		-		7,120,205
		1,855,328		5,737,522		-		7,592,850
Capital Assets Being Depreciated								
Building and improvements		5,841,125		-		-		5,841,125
Aircraft and related equipment		8,790,096		184,889		(2,364)		8,972,621
Machinery and equipment		1,139,120		165,343		(17,238)		1,287,225
Vehicles		763,518		102,831		(75,283)		791,066
Furniture and fixtures		38,361		-		-		38,361
		16,572,220		453,063		(94,885)		16,930,398
Accumulated depreciation		(6,352,971)		(805,727)		88,805		(7,069,893)
		10,219,249		(352,664)		(6,080)		9,860,505
	\$	12,074,577	\$	5,384,858	\$	(6,080)	\$	17,453,355

Total depreciation expense for the year ended December 31, 2023 was \$805,727.

8. Noncurrent Liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in the District's noncurrent liabilities:

	_	alance at 2/31/22	A	dditions	•	ments and eductions	 alance at 2/31/23	Due W One	
Accrued compensat absences	ed 	288,155	<u> </u>	135,333		(144,037)	\$ 279,451	<u> </u>	

Information relating to the District's pension liability is available at Note 9.

9. Pension Plan

The District contributes to a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Parochial Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (PERS or the System). Employees of the District may elect to be members of PERS Plan A. PERS was established by the Louisiana Legislature as of January 1, 1953, by Act 205 of 1952. PERS is administered by a Board of Trustees consisting of seven members.

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

PERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to P.O. Box 14619, Baton Rouge, LA 70898-4619, or by calling 225-928-1361.

Plan Description

All permanent employees working at least 28 hours per week and who are paid wholly or in part from District funds shall become members on the date of employment. New employees meeting the age and Social Security criteria have up to 90 days from the date of hire to elect to participate.

Any member can retire providing he/she meets one of the following criteria: For employees hired prior to January 1, 2007:

- Any age with thirty (30) or more years of creditable service
- Age 55 with a minimum of twenty-five (25) years of creditable service
- Age 60 with a minimum of ten (10) years of creditable service
- Age 65 with a minimum of seven (7) years of creditable service

For employees hired after January 1, 2007:

- Age 55 with a minimum of thirty (30) years of creditable service
- Age 62 with a minimum of ten (10) years of creditable service
- Age 67 with a minimum of seven (7) years of creditable service

The retirement benefit is generally 1% of the member's final compensation plus \$2 per month for each year of service credited prior to January 1, 1980, and 3% of final average compensation for each year of service after that date. Final average salary is the employee's average salary over the 36 consecutive or joined months which produce the highest average.

Employees who terminate with at least the amount of credited service stated previously, and who do not withdraw their employee contributions, may retire at the age specified previously and receive the benefit accrued to their date of termination. PERS also provides death and disability benefits. Benefits are established by state statute.

Funding Policy

Contributions to PERS include one-fourth of one percent of the taxes shown to be collectible by the tax rolls of each parish except Orleans and East Baton Rouge Parishes. PERS members are required to contribute 9.5% of their annual covered salary. The District is required to contribute at the actuarially-determined rate 11.50% of annual covered salary for the year ended December 31, 2023.

As provided by R.S. 11:103, the employer contributions are determined by actuarial valuation and are subject to change each year based the results of the valuation of the prior year. The District's contributions to PERS for the years ended December 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021 were \$247,959, \$221,304, and \$226,702. respectively, which is equal to the required contribution. Non-employer contributions to PERS was \$28,860 for the year ended December 31, 2022 and \$26,815 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Net Pension Liability, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2023, the District reported a net pension liability of \$1,107,597 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2022, and was determined by actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all municipalities, actuarially determined. At December 31, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.28778%.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$468,906. At December 31, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to its pension from the following sources:

	O	Deferred utflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Differences between expected and					
actual experience	\$	40,950	\$	122,030	
Changes of assumptions		35,348		-	
Net difference between projected and actual					
actual earnings on pension plan investments		1,169,267		-	
Changes in proportion and differences					
between employer contributions and					
proportionate share of contributions		624		9,030	
Employer contributions subsequent to the					
measurement date		247,959		-	
Total	\$	1,494,148	\$	131,060	

In the year ending December 31, 2023, \$247,959 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized.

Other amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources and deferred outflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	Amount
2023	\$ 32,840
2024	187,126
2025	370,983
2026	524,180
	\$ 1,115,129

Actuarial Assumptions

A summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used in determining the net pension liability as of December 31, 2023 is as follows:

Valuation date	December 31, 2022
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal cost
Estimated remaining service life ("ERSL")	4 years
Investment rate of return	6.40% per annum, net of investment expenses
Inflation rate	2.3%
Salary increases, including inflation and merit increases	4.75% (2.35% merit / 2.40% inflation)
Cost of living adjustments	Not substantively automatic
Mortality rate	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Health Retirees multiplied by 130% for males and 125% for females using MP2018 scale for annuitant and beneficiary mortality. For employees, the Pub- 2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for General Employees multiplied by 130% for males and 125% for females using MP2018 scale. Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for General Disabled Retirees multiplied by 130% for males and 125% for females using MP2018 scale for disabled annuitants.

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Notes to Financial Statements

The discount rate used to measure the total net pension liability was 6.40% for Plan A. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers and non-employer contributing entities will be made at the actuarially determined contribution rates, which are calculated in accordance with relevant statutes and approved by the Board of Trustees and the Public Retirement System's Actuarial Committee. Based on those assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension asset.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a triangulation method which integrated the CAPM pricing model (top-down), a treasury yield curve approach (bottom-up), and an equity building-block model (bottom-up). Risk return and correlations are projected on a forward-looking basis in equilibrium, in which best estimates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These rates are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation of 2.10% and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing / diversification. The resulting expected long-term rate of return is 7.70% for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Portfolio Real Rate of Return
Fixed income	33.00%	1.17%
Equity	51.00%	3.58%
Alternatives	14.00%	0.73%
Real assets	2.00%	0.12%
	100.00%	5.60%
Inflation		2.10%
Expected Arithmetic Normal Return		7.70%

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Notes to Financial Statements

Sensitivity to Changes in Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability (asset) of the District using the discount rate of 6.40% as well as what the liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.40%) or one percentage point higher (7.40%) than the current rate:

		Current		
	1.0% Decrease (5.40%)	Discount Rate (6.40%)	1.0% Increase (7.40%)	
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability(asset)	\$ 2,739,125	\$ 1,107,597	\$ (260,230)	

Payables to the Pension Plan

At December 31, 2023, the District had no payables due to PERS for the employee and employer legally-required contributions.

10. Other Benefits

Group Insurance Benefits

The District provides certain continuing group health, dental and life insurance benefits for its full-time employees. It pays 100% of the health insurance premiums for its employees, their spouses and dependents. The District also pays half the cost of its employees dental and life insurance premiums. The District's portion of the cost is recognized as an expenditure when paid. The District's total cost of providing these benefits for its eligible employees for the current year was \$706,132. The District does not provide post-employment healthcare benefits and no related liability or expense is reported in the financial statements.

Deferred Compensation Plan

Certain employees of the District participate in the District's deferred compensation plan adopted under the provisions of Internal Revenue Code Section 457 by making employee contributions into their individual participant accounts for each payroll.

The District does not participate in the plan in any other way except to act as a payroll agent by withholding the proper amount of employee contributions, previously decided on by each participating employee, and then remitting that amount to the plan's administrator for investing. The District does not make any employer contributions to the plan.

11. Risk Management

The District is exposed to risks of loss in the areas of general and auto liability and workers' compensation. The District carries commercial insurance in amounts sufficient to insure itself against claims resulting from any of those risks.

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Notes to Financial Statements

12. Correction of an Error

A prior period adjustment was made during the 2023 calendar year which resulted in a restatement of the unassigned fund balance within the Fund Financial Statements as follows:

Fund balance - unassigned at December 31, 2022, as previously reported	\$ 13,882,092
Correction of an error: reclassification of accrued compensated absences	
from current to non-current liabilities	 288,155
Fund balance - unassigned at December 31, 2022, as restated	\$ 14,170,247

At December 31, 2022, the District reported accrued compensated absences of \$288,155 as a non-current liability on the Statement of Net Position but reported the accrued compensated absences as a current liability on the Balance Sheet – General Fund without reconciling between the Statement of Net Position and Balance Sheet – General Fund.

Current financial resources were not used to pay the balance, and, therefore, should not have been reported as a current liability on the Balance Sheet – General Fund at December 31, 2022. This resulted in the General Fund's unassigned fund balance to be understated by \$288,155 at December 31, 2022.

13. Compensation of Board Members

Name and Position	Amount	
David Stuart, Chairperson	\$	832
Dr. Peter Gerone, Secretary-Treasurer		696
Dr. A.J. Englande, Commissioner		720
Dr. Vicki Traina-Dorge, Commissioner		704
Kathryn Townsend, Commissioner		597
	\$	3,549

14. Subsequent Events

The District evaluated subsequent events through July 22, 2024, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Required Supplementary Information

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Schedule of Budgetary Comparison – General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Decement	Original Final Budget Budget		Actual	Nonbudgeted Items and Adjustments	Actual Amounts Budgetary Basis	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	
Revenues	• 7 (7 (0.3 1	¢ 771001	e 7011770	¢ (27.70)	A 5 20 200	ф Т (с.)с0	
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 7,674,031	\$ 7,774,031	\$ 7,911,660	\$ 627,729	\$ 8,539,389	\$ 765,358	
State revenue sharing	150,000	150,000	153,213	-	153,213	3,213	
Non-employer pension contributions	-	-	26,815	(26,815)	-	-	
Investment and interest earnings	250,000	1,000,000	744,688	-	744,688	(255,312)	
Other	-	-	161,290	(46,429)	114.861	114,861	
	8,074.031	8,924,031	8,997,666	554.485	9,552,151	628,120	
Expenditures							
Salaries and related taxes	3,045,402	3.045,402	3,028,137	(92,948)	2.935,189	110,213	
Retirement benefits	267,552	267,552	276,059	(26,815)	249,244	18,308	
Other employee benefits	722,698	722.698	706,132	-	706,132	16,566	
Chemicals and insecticides	1,418,658	1,418,658	1,307,809	10,570	1,318,379	100,279	
Aerial supplies	371,310	371.310	191,713	-	191.713	179,597	
Gas, oil, and grease	257,800	257,800	126,743	-	126,743	131,057	
Public information	17,600	17,600	7,990	-	7,990	9,610	
Administrative supplies and expenses	27,690	27,690	100,711	(20,688)	80,023	(52,333)	
Contracted services	564,708	564,708	268,923	-	268,923	295,785	
Insurance	1,228,545	1,228,545	746,341	116,611	862,952	365,593	
Information technology	164,500	164,500	129,051	-	129,051	35,449	
Professional services	56,000	56,000	43,137	-	43,137	12,863	
Training and safety	77,225	77,225	22,637	-	22,637	54,588	
Capital outlay	4,261,950	6,873,515	6,190,585	(186,108)	6,004,477	869,038	
Repairs and maintenance	91,000	91,000	55,387	-	55,387	35,613	
Equipment rentals	83,100	83,100	81,731	-	81,731	1,369	
Utilities and telephone	95,000	95,000	55,834	-	55,834	39,166	
Travel	49,100	49,100	25,911	-	25,911	23,189	
	12,799,838	15,411,403	13,364,831	(199,378)	13,165,453	2,245,950	
Excess (deficiency) of revenues							
over expenditures	(4,725,807)	(6,487,372)	(4,367,165)	753,863	(3,613,302)	(1,617,830)	
Other financing sources (uses)							
Proceeds from the sale of capital assets			36,681	(36,681)			
Net change in fund balance	\$ (4,725,807)	\$ (6,487.372)	\$ (4,330,484)	\$ 717,182	\$ (3,613.302)	\$ (1.617,830)	
Fund balance, beginning of year, restated			26,274,540				
Fund balance, end of year			\$ 21,944,056				

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Schedule of Employer's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Fiscal Year*	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Covered Employee Payroll	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability (Asset)
2016	0.28339%	\$ 745,961	\$ 1,375,241	54.24%	93.48%
2017	0.25885%	533,099	1,839,600	28.98%	95.50%
2018	0.26788%	(198,832)	1,484,659	-13.39%	104.02%
2019	0.26709%	1,185,437	1,637,688	72.38%	91.93%
2020	0.27990%	13,176	1,774,721	0.74%	102.05%
2021	0.27492%	482,048	1,809,724	26.64%	106.76%
2022	0.27634%	(1,301,700)	1,850,630	-70.34%	114.20%
2023	0.28778%	1,107,597	1,924,383	57.56%	94.26%

*Amounts presented were determined as of the measurement date (previous fiscal year end).

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Schedule of Employer's Pension Contributions For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Fiscal Year*	F	tatutorily Required ontribution	in I the F	ntributions Relation to Statutorily Required ontribution	Contri Defic (Exc		Covered Employee Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll
2016	\$	247,089	\$	247,089	\$	-	\$ 1,839,600	13.4%
2017		206,104		206,104		-	1,484,659	13.9%
2018		189,231		189,231		-	1,637,688	11.6%
2019		204,396		204,396		- 1	1,774,721	11.5%
2020		221,691		221,691		-	1,809,724	12.2%
2021		226,702		226,702		-	1,850,630	12.2%
2022		221,304		221,304		-	1,924,383	11.5%
2023		247,959		247,959		-	2,156,163	11.5%

*Amounts presented were determined as of the end of District's fiscal year.

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Other Supplementary Information

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Agency Head: Kevin Caillouet Position: Director

Purpose	 Amount
Salary and Benefits	
Salary	\$ 171,767
Insurance	29,237
Retirement	19,757
Other	545
	221,306
Allowances and Reimbursements	
Cell phone allowance	660
Professional dues	175
Conference registration	610
Travel	3,875
Special meals	505
	5,825
	\$ 227,131

Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 24:513 A. (3) requires virtually every local auditee report that is submitted to the Louisiana Legislative Auditor to include a schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to the agency head. The compensation, benefits, and other payments that are to be reported on this schedule include travel, unvouchered expenses, per diem, registration fees, reimbursements, etc. and is presented on an accrual basis.

Reports Required by Government Auditing Standards



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Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Commissioners St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Baton Rouge, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District (the "District), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 22, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies, and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified a deficiency in internal control, described in the accompany schedule of findings as item **2023-01**, that we consider to be a material weakness.

Member of The Society of Louisiana CPAs

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matter that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item **2023-02**.

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings. The District's response, as attached at pages 45 and 46, was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

timell ; Martiney , 11c

Covington, Louisiana July 22, 2024

A. Summary of Auditor's Reports

a. Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified	
b. Internal control over financial reporting:		
Material weaknesses identified	yes	no
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses	yes	✓ none noted
c. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted	yes	no

B. Findings in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

2023-01 Material Weakness in Internal Controls: Accounting Close Process

Criteria

The accounting close process is defined as the process where the results of various transactions are summarized, reviewed, consolidated, edited, and prepared into a variety of regulatory and management financial reports. This process includes closing the general ledger, preparing the trial balance, and accumulating and posting journal entries.

Condition

We noted the following items related to the District's accounting close process that, when considered in the aggregate, we consider to be a material weakness:

- The District's accounting records did not reconcile to the prior year's audited balances
- The District's initial trial balance contained inconsistencies within account balances which did not agree to supporting documentation
- Prior period adjustment for correction of an error

The quantity and dollar amount of the proposed audit adjustments necessary to correct the above errors in the District's accounts were material to the financial statements and consisted of the following:

• 15 adjustments within the fund financial statements which in the aggregate: decreased assets by \$6,331,944; decreased liabilities by \$234,188; increased deferred inflows of resources by \$531,033; increased fund balances by \$288,155; decreased revenues by \$605,424; and increased expenditures by \$6,311,520.

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Auditor's Results and Schedule of Findings *(Continued)* For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

• 8 adjustments within the government-wide financial statements which in the aggregate: increased assets by \$17,453,355; increased deferred outflows of resources by \$1,494,148; increased liabilities by \$1,387,048; increased deferred inflows of resources by \$399,972; increased net position by \$12,234,759; increased revenues by \$524,953; and decreased expenses by \$5,200,716.

Cause

There appears to be a lack of policies and procedures in place to prepare and post the closing journal entries -- with sufficient management and/or commissioner review of those adjustments -- or proper review and approval of financial statements.

Effect

Until this material weakness is remediated, there is a reasonable possibility that a misstatement to the annual financial statements could occur and not be prevented or detected by the District's controls in a timely manner (prior period adjustment as discussed at Note 12 to the financial statements).

Recommendation

We recommend the District to review its current procedures for key processes, including: (a) the accounting close process, (b) proper review / understanding of the financial statements, and (c) preparing a reliable / accurate trial balance within 90 days after year-end. Determine the appropriateness of those processes for preventing and detecting misstatements. Once the District has redefined these processes, job descriptions should be developed to support these processes to ensure responsibilities and accountability are put into place for the processes.

In addition, it appears all accounting and financial reporting responsibilities fall on the CFO. We recommend the District to assess the benefits of adding a staff accountant to alleviate the CFO from administrative task, including tasks that appear to be not related to accounting. This may allow the accounting records to be finalized in a timelier manner and allocate accounting responsibilities to strengthen internal controls.

Nevertheless, management was cooperative and maintained open communications throughout the entire audit process.

Management's Response and Corrective Action Plan

See Management's Response and Corrective Action Plan at page 45.

2023-02 Compliance: Timely Submission of Report

Criteria

Louisiana Revised Statue 24:513 requires entities that receive \$500,000 or more in public funds to submit completed audit reports to the Legislative Auditor no later than six months after the fiscal year. Accordingly, the submission due date was June 30, 2024. In accordance with the provisions for non-emergency extensions promulgated by Louisiana Revised Statute 39:721, the District requested and was granted an extension to complete and submit the audit to the Legislative Auditor by July 22, 2024. The audit was submitted after the statutory deadline, but before the extended deadline of July 22, 2024.

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Auditor's Results and Schedule of Findings *(Continued)* For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Condition

The December 31, 2023 audited financial statements were not filed within six months of the close of the fiscal year.

Cause

The District's accounting records were not accurately closed in a timely manner due primarily to limited accounting staff.

In addition, the audit testing discovered several adjustments that required significant time to research, correct, and properly document to comply with all professional auditing standards. The number and materiality of those adjustments (see finding 2023-01 above) required an expansion of the audit testing.

Effect

The District is not in compliance with Louisiana R.S. 24.513-556. However, the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's office worked with the District by granting an extension to the District to remain off the non-compliance list.

Recommendation

We recommend the District to review its current procedures for key processes, including all accounting functions, to ensure the accounting records are closed accurately within 90 days after year end. Once the District has redefined these processes, job descriptions should be developed to support these processes to ensure accountability of staff.

In addition, we recommend the District to assess the benefits of adding a staff accountant to assist the CFO with the year-end close process.

Nevertheless, management was cooperative and maintained open communications throughout the entire audit process.

Management's Response and Corrective Action Plan

Management's Response and Corrective Action Plan to finding 2023-01 addresses this finding as well within the letter at page 45.

A. Findings in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

None noted.

MOSQUITO ABATEMENT

- ST. TAMMANY PARISH

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Dr. Vicki Traina-Dorge, *Chairperson* Kathryn Townsend, *Vice-chairperson* Terri Lewis Stevens, *Secretary-Treasurer* Glen Boyer, *Commissioner* Jacob Groby, *Commissioner*

Dr. Kevin A. Caillouet, Ph.D., M.S.P.H.

July 22, 2024

Louisiana Legislative Auditor

St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement respectfully submits the following responses and corrective action plan for the year ending December 31, 2023.

Name and address of the independent public accounting firm: Pinell & Martinez, LLC 1014 W.21st Avenue Covington, LA 70433

Audit period: January 1, 2023-December 31, 2023

Finding 2023 – 01 Material Weakness: Accounting Close Process

Management's Response & Corrective Action

The noted adjustments within the fund financial statements and the government-wide financial statements that triggered this material weakness are both attributable to errors in the 2022 reports compiled by a previous audit accounting firm.

Since the District operates exclusively on cash-basis accounting, accrual-based statements had been performed historically by the contracted audit accounting firm. We will review the reasonable expenses associated with hiring additional accounting staff to accommodate the audit accounting firm's recommendation.

In addition, future account closing processes will include a custom designed report to compare year-end financial statements – both cash and accrual basis – to catch potential errors in the audit accounting firms reports. Given our previous experience wherein the audit accounting firm produced the accrual statements and worked with the District to make formal adjustments to these statements, we seek clarity regarding the role of the District in closing accrual statements.

Agreed upon procedures engagement period: January 1, 2023-December 31, 2023

Board or Finance Committee

The Board of Commissioners did not meet in December 2023; therefore, they did not meet with a quorum at least monthly.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We recommend the District to meet with a quorum at least monthly or pass a board resolution to adopt a policy indicating when and how often the board must meet in quorum.

Management's Response & Corrective Action

The District and its Commissioners will meet with a quorum monthly in the future.

Bank Reconciliations

The bank reconciliations selected did not include written evidence that a member of management or a board member reviewed the reconciliations within 1 month of the date the reconciliations were prepared.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We recommend the Director or a board member to review the monthly bank reconciliations and initial / date the bank reconciliation within 1 month after being prepared as evidence it was reviewed.

Management's Response & Corrective Action

The District will have monthly bank reconciliation statements reviewed by the Director or Assistant Director and a member of the Board of Commissioners in the future.

Respectfully submitted,

Kevin A. Caillouet, Ph.D., M.S.P.H. Executive Director

62436 Airport Road. Slidell, LA 70460 · (985) 643-5050 Office · (985) 649-7325 Fax · www.stpmad.org

Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures



1014 W. 21st Avenue Covington, LA 70433 info@pinmarcpa.com www.pinmarcpa.com (985) 327-7311

Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

To the Board of Commissioners St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District Slidell, Louisiana

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, solely to assist the users in assessing certain controls and in evaluating management's assertions about St. Tammany Parish Mosquito Abatement District's (the "District") compliance with certain laws and regulations for the year ended December 31, 2023. The District's management is responsible for its financial records, establishing internal controls over financial reporting, and compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

The District and the Legislative Auditor, State of Louisiana, have agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

Written Policies and Procedures

- 1. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
 - a) *Budgeting*, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
 - b) *Purchasing*, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
 - c) *Disbursements*, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
 - d) *Receipts/Collections*, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation

- e) *Payroll/Personnel*, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
- f) *Contracting*, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
- g) *Credit Cards* (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable), including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
- h) *Travel and Expense Reimbursement*, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
- i) *Ethics*, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
- j) *Debt Service*, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
- k) Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- 1) *Prevention of Sexual Harassment*, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Board or Finance Committee

- 2. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
 - a) Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
 - b) For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe whether the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget- to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds. *Alternately, for those entities reporting on the nonprofit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.*
 - c) For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.

d) Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

Results

The District did not hold a board meeting in December 2023; therefore, the District did not meet with a quorum at least monthly.

Bank Reconciliations

- 3. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:
 - a) Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
 - b) Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within 1 month of the date the reconciliation was prepared (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
 - c) Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Results

The District has three bank accounts. The bank reconciliations selected did not include written evidence that a member of management or a board member reviewed the reconciliation within 1 month of the date the reconciliation was prepared.

Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

- 4. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
- 5. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e., 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:
 - a) Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.
 - b) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g., pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.

- c) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
- d) The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.
- 6. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.
- 7. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under "Bank Reconciliations" above (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). Alternately, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc. Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:
 - a) Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
 - b) Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
 - c) Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
 - d) Observe the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
 - e) Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases/payments, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

- 8. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).
- 9. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with nonpayroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:
 - a) At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.
 - b) At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
 - c) The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.

- d) Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.
- e) Only employee/officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.
- 10. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction, and:
 - a) Observe whether the disbursement matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.
 - b) Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.
- 11. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/P-Cards

- 12. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and P-cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.
- 13. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement), obtain supporting documentation, and:
 - a) Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder. [Note: Requiring such approval may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality); these instances should not be reported.]
 - b) Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.

14. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #12 above, <u>excluding fuel cards</u>, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (i.e., each card should have 10 transactions subject to testing). For each transaction, observe it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and note whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

- 15. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements, obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:
 - a) If reimbursed using a per diem, observe the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration.
 - b) If reimbursed using actual costs, observe the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.
 - c) Observe each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by written policy (procedure #1h).
 - d) Observe each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Contracts

- 16. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternately, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and:
 - a) Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.
 - b) Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g., Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).
 - c) If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, was approval documented).

d) Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Payroll and Personnel

- 17. Obtain a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.
- 18. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under #17 above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
 - a) Observe all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory). (Note: Generally, officials are not eligible to earn leave and do not document their attendance and leave. However, if the official is earning leave according to a policy and/or contract, the official should document his/her daily attendance and leave.)
 - b) Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials.
 - c) Observe any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.
 - d) Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.
- 19. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials, obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee or officials' cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee or officials' authorized pay rates in the employee or officials' personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.
- 20. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Ethics

21. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #17 under "Payroll and Personnel" above obtain ethics documentation from management, and:

- a) Observe whether the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the fiscal period.
- b) Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.
- 22. Inquire and/or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170.

Results No exceptions noted.

Debt Service

- 23. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all debt instruments on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each debt instrument issued as required by Article VII, Section 8 of the Louisiana Constitution.
- 24. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond/note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

Results

No debt instruments noted.

Fraud Notice

- 25. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:523.
- 26. Observe the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

27. Perform the following procedures, verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."

- a) Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence that such backup (1) occurred within the past week, (2) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (3) was encrypted.
- b) Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
- c) Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.
- 28. Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #19. Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disables from the network.
- 29. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #19, obtain cybersecurity training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates that the following employees/officials with access to the agency's information technology assets have completed cybersecurity training as required by R.S. 42:1267. The requirements are as follows:
 - Hired before June 9, 2020 completed the training; and
 - Hired on or after June 9, 2020 completed the training within 30 days of initial service or employment.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Prevention of Sexual Harassment

- 30. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #17 under "Payroll and Personnel" above, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.
- 31. Observe the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).
- 32. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
 - a) Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
 - b) Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;

- c) Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
- d) Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
- e) Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

Results

No exceptions noted.

Summary of Results

Board or Finance Committee

The Board of Commissioners did not meet in December 2023; therefore, they did not meet with a quorum at least monthly.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We recommend the District to meet with a quorum at least monthly or pass a board resolution to adopt a policy indicating when and how often the board must meet in quorum.

Bank Reconciliations

The bank reconciliations selected did not include written evidence that a member of management or a board member reviewed the reconciliations within 1 month of the date the reconciliations were prepared.

<u>Recommendation</u>: We recommend the Director or a board member to review the monthly bank reconciliations and initial / date the bank reconciliation within 1 month after being prepared as evidence it was reviewed.

We were engaged by the District to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the control and compliance areas identified in the Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management of the District and the Legislative Auditor, State of Louisiana, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than those specified parties. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

nell : Martiney , 11c

Covington, Louisiana July 22, 2024