# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022



# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

I.	EINANCIAI SECTION	Statement/ Schedule	<u>Page</u>
ı.	FINANCIAL SECTION		
	Independent Auditors' Report		1 - 3
	Government Financial Statements:		
	Required Supplementary Information: Management's Discussion and Analysis		4 - 13
	Basic Financial Statements: Government –Wide Financial Statements Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	A B	14 15
	Fund Financial Statements: Governmental Funds		
	Balance Sheet	C	16
	Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds' Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position	D	17
	Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes In Fund Balances Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds' Statement of Revenues,	Е	18
	Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities	F	19
	Proprietary Fund: Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Statement of Cash Flows	G H I	20 21 22
	Notes to Financial Statements		23 - 53
II.	SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION SCHEDULES		
	Required Supplementary Information: Budgetary Comparison Schedules		
	General Fund	1	54
	Sales Tax Fund	2	55
	Fire Sales Tax Fund	3	56
	ARPA Fund	4	57 50
	FEMA Fund	5	58
	Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Schedule of Employer Contributions to Each Retirement System	6 7	59 60
	Supplementary Information:		-4
	Schedule of Compensation Paid to City Council Members Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head	8 9	61 62
	Justice System Funding Schedule – Collecting/Disbursing Entity	10	63



A Professional Accounting Corporation

### **Independent Auditors' Report**

The Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Harahan, Louisiana

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the City of Harahan, Louisiana (the City), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the City, as of December 31, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.



### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
  include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
  statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison schedules, schedule of proportionate share of the net pension liability, and schedule of employer contributions to the defined benefit plans on pages 4-13 and 54–60 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.



### Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Compensation Paid to City Council Members, the Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to the Agency Head, and the Justice System Funding Schedule – Collecting / Disbursing Entity are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Compensation Paid to City Council Members, the Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to the Agency Head, and the Justice System Funding Schedule – Collecting / Disbursing Entity are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

Ostlethwaite & Netterville

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 29, 2023, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Metairie, Louisiana June 29, 2023

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

As financial management of the City government, we offer this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the City for the year ended December 31, 2022. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here with the basic financial statements and accompanying notes to the financial statements which follow this narrative.

### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Assets and deferred outflows of the City's government exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$7,223,239 (*net position*).
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the City's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balance of \$6,299,484, an increase of \$5,921,852 from the December 31, 2021 restated balance of \$377,632.
- At December 31, 2022, fund balance for the General fund is \$2,702,661, which includes nonspendable fund balance of \$52,589, restricted for police compensation fund balance of \$160,298 and an unassigned surplus fund balance of \$2,489,774. This represents a \$1,030,559 increase from the December 31, 2021 balance of \$1,672,102. The unassigned surplus fund balance in the general fund of \$2,489,774 represents an increase in unassigned fund balance of \$1,005,568 from the December 31, 2021 balance of \$1,487,206.
- Current liabilities unearned revenue in the ARPA fund increased from \$1,710,567 to \$3,423,921, an increase of \$1,713,354 during the 2022 year due to funds received from the federal government.
- Deferred inflows of resources unavailable revenue in the general fund increased from \$1,597,694 to \$1,769,081, an increase of \$171,387 at December 31, 2022.
- Deferred inflows of resources unavailable revenue in the proprietary fund (sewer fund) increased from \$290,737 to \$319,019, an increase of \$28,282 at December 31, 2022.
- The City identified adjustments to expenses that should not have recorded within the FEMA fund during the year ended December 31, 2021, to increase net position by \$260,552 in the FEMA Fund. See note 15.

### OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the City's basic financial statements. The City's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the City's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between them reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City is improving or deteriorating.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **Government-Wide Financial Statements (continued)**

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the City's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the City that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the City include general government, public safety (police and fire), recreation, public works, sanitation, and interest on debt. The City has one business-type activities, the Sewer fund. The government-wide financial statements (Statement A and Statement B) can be found on pages 14-15 of this report.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the City can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the City's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The City maintains individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, the Sales Tax Fund, Fire Sales Tax Fund, Debt Reserve Fund, and the Capital Projects Fund, which are considered to be major funds. The City adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget. The basic governmental fund financial statements (Statement C and Statement E) can be found on pages 16 and 18 of this report.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **Fund Financial Statements (continued)**

**Enterprise funds** are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The City maintains one type of proprietary fund. The City uses the enterprise fund to account for its operations and maintenance of the sewer and water facilities. Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements (Statement G, Statement H, and Statement I) can be found on pages 20-22 of this report.

*Fiduciary funds* are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the City. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the City's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. At December 31, 2022, the City has no fiduciary funds.

### **Notes to basic Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to basic financial statements can be found on pages 23-52 of this report.

### **Other Information**

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning general fund and sales tax budgetary comparisons, the net pension liability, and contributions to defined benefit pension plans. Required supplementary information can be found at Schedules 1 through 7 on pages 54-60.

### **Government-Wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the City, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$7,223,239 at December 31, 2022.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **Government-Wide Financial Analysis (continued)**

The following table reflects the condensed Statement of Net Position as of December 31, 2022:

### City of Harahan's Net Position December 31

	Governmen	tal Activities	Business-typ	pe Activities	Totals			
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021		
Assets:								
Current and other assets	\$ 11,667,729	\$ 5,072,339	\$ 58,214	\$ 271,477	\$ 11,725,943	\$ 5,343,816		
Restricted assets	257,244	504,969	422,983	414,866	680,227	919,835		
Capital assets, net	3,042,453	2,991,495	7,728,686	6,669,666	10,771,139	9,661,161		
Other	1,171,537	240,338	(1,171,537)	(240,338)				
Total assets	16,138,963	8,809,141	7,038,346	7,115,671	23,177,309	15,924,812		
Deferred outflows of resources:								
Bond refunding	-	2,232	-	-	-	2,232		
Deferred amounts - net								
pension liability	1,920,406	1,315,209			1,920,406	1,315,209		
Total deferred outflows	1,920,406	1,317,441		-	1,920,406	1,317,441		
Liabilities:								
Current liabilities	4,468,266	3,960,249	335,558	1,127,494	4,803,824	5,087,743		
Long-term liabilities	6,959,262	4,515,325	3,035,991	2,567,560	9,995,253	7,082,885		
Total liabilities	11,427,528	8,475,574	3,371,549	3,695,054	14,799,077	12,170,628		
Deferred inflows of resources:								
Unearned revenue	2,333,162	1,669,994	319,019	290,737	2,652,181	1,960,731		
Deferred amounts - net								
pension liability	423,218	1,570,492	-	-	423,218	1,570,492		
Total deferred inflows	2,756,380	3,240,486	319,019	290,737	3,075,399	3,531,223		
Net Position:								
Net investment in capital	3,042,453	2,991,495	4,692,695	4,102,106	7,735,148	7,093,601		
Restricted for police	160,298	124,834	-	-	160,298	124,834		
Restricted for debt service	-	250,019	218,655	214,687	218,655	464,706		
Restricted for repairs	-	,-	204,328	200,179	204,328	200,179		
Unrestricted	672,710	(4,955,826)	(1,767,900)	(1,387,092)	(1,095,190)	(6,342,918)		
Net position (deficit)	\$ 3,875,461	\$ (1,589,478)	\$ 3,347,778	\$ 3,129,880	\$ 7,223,239	\$ 1,540,402		

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **Government-Wide Financial Analysis (continued)**

By far, the largest portion of the City's net position is its \$7,735,148 net investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, streets, machinery, vehicles, sewer system, and equipment); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding, and adding back any unspent bond proceeds. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the City's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

An additional portion of the City's net position (\$160,298, \$218,655, and \$204,328) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used for debt service and for repairs and maintenance to the sewer fund. The remaining unrestricted net position is a deficit of (\$1,095,190), which is an decrease in the deficit of \$4,987,176.

The following table provides a summary of the changes in net position for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	Government	al Activities	Business-ty	pe Activities	Totals			
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021		
Revenues:			-					
Program revenue:								
Charges for services	\$ 1,805,251	\$ 1,701,606	\$ 1,027,352	\$ 1,022,182	\$ 2,832,603	\$ 2,723,788		
Operating grants and contributions	3,438,584	178,228	-	-	3,438,584	178,228		
Capital grants and contributions General revenue:	992,938	551,000	-	-	992,938	551,000		
Ad valorem (property) taxes	1,897,960	1,834,909	384,300	384,435	2,282,260	2,219,344		
Sales and use taxes	3,979,637	2,839,596	-	-	3,979,637	2,839,596		
Fines, forfeitures, and other	206,443	295,035	-	-	206,443	295,035		
Gaming taxes	473,779	510,840	-	-	473,779	510,840		
Interest income	156,312	2,847	10,680	304	166,992	3,151		
CARES Act Funding	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Loss on disposal of assets	(1,847)	(111,061)	-	-	(1,847)	(111,061)		
Transfer	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous	179,897	526,822	28,349	90,189	208,246	617,011		
Insurance proceeds	1,293,690	-	-	-	1,293,690	-		
Gain on forgiveness of accounts	-	-	101,929	-	101,929	-		
Total revenues	14,422,644	8,329,822	1,552,610	1,497,110	15,975,254	9,826,932		
Expenses:								
General government - other	2,906,301	4,771,303	-	-	2,906,301	4,771,303		
Public safety - police	2,795,788	2,523,944	-	-	2,795,788	2,523,944		
Public safety - fire	1,817,288	1,361,043	-	-	1,817,288	1,361,043		
Public works	519,889	498,178	-	-	519,889	498,178		
Sewer	-	-	1,334,712	1,247,646	1,334,712	1,247,646		
Sanitation	716,897	655,023	-	-	716,897	655,023		
Recreation	403,690	323,819	-	-	403,690	323,819		
Interest and fiscal charges	58,404	13,835	-	-	58,404	13,835		
Total expenses	9,218,257	10,147,145	1,334,712	1,247,646	10,552,969	11,394,791		
Increase (decrease) in net position	5,204,387	(1,817,323)	217,898	249,464	5,422,285	(1,567,859)		
Net position, January 1	(1,589,478)	227,845	3,129,880	2,880,416	1,540,402	3,108,261		
Prior period adjustment	260,552		_		260,552			
Net position, December 31	\$ 3,875,461	\$ (1,589,478)	\$ 3,347,778	\$ 3,129,880	\$ 7,223,239	\$ 1,540,402		

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **Government-Wide Financial Analysis (continued)**

Governmental activities increased the City's net position by \$5,204,387 during the year ended December 31, 2022. Key elements of the increase are as follows:

- Capital grants and contributions increased \$341,938 due to appropriations from the State of Louisiana.
- Sales and use tax increased by \$1,140,041 primarily due to the new fire sales tax revenue of \$1,060,734 during the 2022 year.
- Miscellaneous revenues decreased by \$367,023 due to a one-time LGAP grant of \$41,940 and Colonial Estates donation of \$250,000.
- General revenues increased by \$1,293,690 due to insurance proceeds received related to Hurricane Ida.
- General government other expenses decreased by \$1,865,002 due to disaster recovery and emergency response FEMA related expenses incurred as a result of Hurricane Ida.
- Police related expenses increased by \$271,844 primarily as a result of the pension expense and adjustments to the net pension liability as of December 31, 2022.
- Fire related expenses increased by \$456,245 due to the additional expenses for salary and related benefits and fire training, supplies, and equipment funded by the new sales tax.

Business-type activities increased the City's net position by \$217,898 during the year ended December 31, 2022. Key elements of the increase are as follows:

- Miscellaneous revenues increased by \$101,929 due to the final settlement with Veolia.
- Sewer operating expenses increased by \$87,066 primarily due to depreciation expense.

### Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the City uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

### **Governmental funds**

The focus of the City's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the City's financing requirements. In particular unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the City's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$6,299,484, an increase of \$5,921,852 in comparison with the prior year. This total consists of general fund, \$2,702,661; sales tax fund, \$0; fire sales tax fund, \$592,726, ARPA fund, \$54,222; FEMA fund, (\$712,862); debt service fund, \$0; and the capital projects fund, \$3,662,737. These fund balances are intended, and in some cases restricted, committed, or assigned, for specific purposes.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **Governmental funds (continued)**

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the City. At the end of the current fiscal year, the unassigned fund balance of the general fund was a surplus of \$2,489,774. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance to total fund budget. The unassigned fund balance represents 32.60% of the general fund's final budgeted expenditures of \$7,636,323. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the general fund balance increased by \$1,030,559 due primarily to the proceeds from issuance of debt of \$1,000,000 to fund FEMA related expenses.

The sales tax fund reported fund balance of \$0 at December 31, 2022. Sales tax receipts in the sales tax fund are transferred to the general fund for operations of the City. Sales tax revenue of \$2,918,903 increased \$79,307 in comparison to the prior year.

The fire sales tax fund is a new fund in 2022 to account for the new sales tax approved by vote in March 2022. The increase in the fund balance of \$592,726 in 2022 is due to sales tax receipts in excess of the collection fees and transfers to the general fund and the capital project fund.

The fund balance for the ARPA fund increased from zero at December 31, 2021 to \$54,222 at December 31, 2022 due to interest income earned on cash balances throughout the year.

The fund balance of the FEMA fund increased from a restated fund balance (deficit) of \$2,819,660 at December 31, 2021 to a fund balance (deficit) of \$712,862 at December 31, 2022. The increase of \$2,106,798 during 2022 represents an increase of 74% of total fund balance from the prior year. The increase was primarily due to reimbursements from FEMA for expenses incurred in 2021 and 2022 for debris removal and emergency response.

The fund balance of the debt service fund decreased from \$250,019 to \$0. The outstanding bonds were paid in full in 2022 and the remaining fund balance was transferred to the General Fund.

The fund balance of the capital projects fund increased from \$1,275,171 to \$3,662,737 during the year ended December 31, 2022. The increase of \$2,387,566 during 2022 represents an increase of 187.23% of total fund balance from the prior year. The increase was primarily due to the intergovernmental revenues and insurance proceeds from Hurricane Ida.

### **Proprietary funds**

The City's proprietary fund provides the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail. The unrestricted net position of the City's proprietary fund amounted to a deficit of \$1,767,900, which is an increase in the deficit of \$380,808 as compared to the prior year unrestricted net position (deficit) of \$1,387,092.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The City approved the General fund budget during the year ended December 31, 2022. For the current fiscal year, the total revenue was greater than budgeted revenues by \$151,006 and the total expenditures were greater than budgeted expenditures by \$42,913.

Material differences between actual results and budgeted amounts are as follows:

- Gaming revenue of \$473,779 is greater than budgeted gaming revenue of \$412,991.
- Transfers into the general fund of \$3,184,081 were greater than the budgeted amounts of \$2,988,831.
- Transfers out of the general fund of \$473,779 were greater than the budgeted amounts of \$412,991.
- Intergovernmental revenues of \$184,023 is greater than the budgeted government revenues of \$135,046 due to Parish transportation funds.

### **Capital Asset and Debt Administration**

### Capital Assets

The City's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business type activities as of December 31, 2022 amounts to \$10,771,139 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, land improvements, transportation equipment, furniture and equipment, sewer system, and computer equipment.

### City of Harahan, Louisiana Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) December 31, 2022

		Business-	
	Governmental	type	
	Activities	Activities	Total
Land, land improvement, and buildings	\$ 2,299,005	\$ 13,727	\$ 2,312,732
Infrastructure	1,670,998	ψ 13,727 -	1,670,998
Sewer treatment plant and system	-	11,949,635	11,949,635
Transportation equipment	2,588,078	-	2,588,078
Other equipment	1,177,305	-	1,177,305
Furniture and fixtures	53,232	-	53,232
Computer equipment	413,407	-	413,407
Construction in progress		146,910	146,910
	8,202,025	12,110,272	20,312,297
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(5,159,572)	(4,381,586)	(9,541,158)
	\$ 3,042,453	\$ 7,728,686	\$ 10,771,139

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **Capital Asset and Debt Administration (continued)**

### Capital Assets (continued)

Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

- Sewer and road improvements of the Wilson St. Project in the amount of \$1,287,109 were completed.
- Server upgrade equipment for City Hall purchased in the amount of \$52,000.
- Building roof repairs at City Hall, the police department and senior center in the amount of \$66,193.
- Transportation equipment for the fire department in the amount of \$134,830.
- Transportation equipment for the City's administration in the amount of \$65,000.
- Construction equipment in the amount of \$107,952 for a backhoe.

Additional information on the City's capital assets can be found in Note 6 of this report.

### Long-Term Debt

At the end of the current fiscal year, the City had total bonded debt outstanding of \$2,000,000. The debt represents bonds secured by specified revenue sources such as the general sales tax. The work for the \$4 million LDEQ loan for improvements to the sewer and water system was completed during the 2022 year. The balance on the DEQ loan is \$3,035,991 as of December 31, 2022. Additional information on long-term obligations can be found in Note 7 of this report.

### **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates**

The City generally receives approximately 39% of its revenues from sales tax levied by the City and 26% from ad valorem taxes; therefore, economic indicators are very important in forming the budget estimates for the City's funds. Revenue assumptions are reviewed by the City Council and the Mayor. The uncertainties of the national, state, and local economy require prudent budgeting by the City's elected officials. The City continues to apply for federal and state grants related to infrastructure, improvements, and business development in order to improve the quality of life for the people of the City.

Located in Harahan is the largest piece of undeveloped property on the east bank of Jefferson Parish. The approximately 88-acre site is the former home of the Colonial Golf and Country Club. The site is zoned for approximately 15 acres of commercial development and 73 acres of residential development. In 2018, the City re-subdivided the approximately 15-acre commercial parcel into 6 commercial parcels. In 2018, the City (under the previous administration) issued a building permit which allowed for the construction of The Blake, an estimated \$28 million approximate 115 thousand square foot assisted living center located on a portion of the site of the commercial parcel. The Blake opened in December 2020. In 2021, the City approved an eight (8) lot residential parcel. Said lots are currently on the market or under development. On June 29, 2021, the Council approved an Amended Development Agreement (ADA) executed by the Mayor and Developers.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates (continued)**

The City should realize an increased property tax impact for the 2023 tax year. This ADA clears the way for further development of the 88-acre property at a more expedited rate. Development of the entire 88-acre site of expected high end housing and commercial properties is expected to have a positive impact on City revenues as well as create a significant number of jobs.

Included in the 2023 budget is a full year of the City Fire Department Sales tax in the net amount of \$750,000. Included in the 2023 budget is the full year impact of fire department salary increases and the long-term capital lease agreement to purchase a new fire truck. In November 2022, the City terminated the management agreement with Veolia for the sewer plant and related facilities. The 2023 budget will be the first full year with the City managing the facility and paying the operating expenses (including salaries and benefits, training, insurance, and utilities) directly.

The City continues to work with federal and state agencies and FEMA for reimbursements for expenses incurred related to Hurricane Ida debris removal, emergency response, and damages to City facilities.

### **Requests for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the finances of the City of Harahan, Louisiana, for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Mayor at 6437 Jefferson Highway, Harahan, Louisiana, 70123.

### CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2022

		overnmental Activities		siness Type Activities		Total
Assets:						
Cash	\$	9,203,977	\$	8,010	\$	9,211,987
Receivables		2,411,163		50,204		2,461,367
Prepaid expenses		52,589		-		52,589
Restricted cash		257,244		422,983		680,227
Capital assets						
Land		129,680		160,637		290,317
Capital assets, net		2,912,773		7,568,049		10,480,822
Internal balances		1,171,537		(1,171,537)		
Total assets	\$	16,138,963	\$	7,038,346	\$	23,177,309
Deferred outflows of resources:						
Deferred amounts related to net pension liability	\$	1,920,406	\$		\$	1,920,406
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$	1,920,406	\$		\$	1,920,406
Liabilities:						
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	\$	624,158	\$	335,558	\$	959,716
Interest payable	•	4,402	,	<del>-</del>	,	4,402
Unearned revenue		3,839,706		_		3,839,706
Long term liabilities		- , ,				- , ,
Due within one year		292,201		201,000		493,201
Due after one year		2,205,613		2,834,991		5,040,604
Net pension liability		4,461,448		-		4,461,448
Total liabilities	\$	11,427,528	\$	3,371,549	\$	14,799,077
Deferred inflows of resources:						
Unavailable revenue	\$	2,333,162	\$	319,019	\$	2,652,181
Deferred amounts related to net pension liability		423,218				423,218
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$	2,756,380	\$	319,019	\$	3,075,399
Net Position:						
Net investment in capital assets	\$	3,042,453	\$	4,692,695	\$	7,735,148
Restricted for police compensation		160,298		- -		160,298
Restricted for debt service		-		218,655		218,655
Restricted for repairs and maintenance		-		204,328		204,328
Unrestricted		672,710		(1,767,900)		(1,095,190)
Total net position	\$	3,875,461	\$	3,347,778	\$	7,223,239

### <u>CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA</u> <u>STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES</u> <u>FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022</u>

			Program Revenues											
		Expenses	Charges for Services		(	Operating Grants and ontributions	G	Capital rants and atributions	Go	et (Expense) R overnmental Activities	Bı	ie and Change isiness-type Activities	s in N	Net Position Total
		Lapenses		Services		onti ibutions		itiibutions		retivities		icuvities		Total
Governmental Activities:														
General government - other	\$	2,906,301	\$	1,039,462	\$	3,438,584	\$	592,938	\$	2,164,683	\$	-	\$	2,164,683
Public safety - police		2,795,788		-		-		-		(2,795,788)		-		(2,795,788)
Public safety - fire		1,817,288		60,531		-		350,000		(1,406,757)		-		(1,406,757)
Public works		519,889		-		-		50,000		(469,889)		-		(469,889)
Sanitation		716,897		705,258		-		-		(11,639)		-		(11,639)
Recreation		403,690		-		-		-		(403,690)		-		(403,690)
Interest and fiscal charges		58,404								(58,404)		-		(58,404)
Total governmental activities		9,218,257		1,805,251		3,438,584		992,938		(2,981,484)				(2,981,484)
Business-Type Activities:														
Sewer		1,334,712	_	1,067,741	_	-			_		_	(266,971)	_	(266,971)
Total governmental activities	\$	10,552,969	\$	2,872,992	\$	3,438,584	\$	992,938		(2,981,484)		(266,971)		(3,248,455)
	ral i	revenues												
	Ad	valorem (prope	erty) ta	ixes						1,897,960		384,300		2,282,260
	Sal	es and use taxe	s							3,979,637		-		3,979,637
Ot	her	funding source	s, incl	uding grants:										
		nes, forfeitures,								206,443		_		206,443
	Otl	her state revenu	ie not i	restricted to sp	ecific	programs (gan	ing rev	renue)		473,779		-		473,779
	Int	erest income		•				The state of the s		156,312		10,680		166,992
	Lo	ss on disposal o	of asse	ts						(1,847)		-		(1,847)
		scellaneous								179,897		(12,040)		167,857
	Ins	surance proceed	ls							1,293,690		-		1,293,690
	Ga	in on forgivene	ss of a	ccounts payab	le					-		101,929		101,929
To		general revenue								8,185,871		484,869		8,670,740
Cl	nang	ges in net positi	on							5,204,387		217,898		5,422,285
Net p	osit	tion, beginning	of yea	r						(1,589,478)		3,129,880	_	1,540,402
Prior	per	riod adjustment								260,552		-		260,552
Net p	osit	tion (deficit), er	nd of y	ear					\$	3,875,461	\$	3,347,778	\$	7,223,239

### CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31, 2022

Special Revenue Fund

			Special Revenue Fund												
			Sales Tax	Fir	e Sales Tax		ARPA		FEMA	]	Debt		Capital		
	General	_	Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund	Reserve Fund		Pr	ojects Fund	Total	
<u>ASSETS</u>															
Cash, unrestricted	\$ 3,056,676		-	\$	412,178	\$	3,478,143	\$	-	\$	-	\$	2,256,980	\$	9,203,977
Cash, restricted	257,244		-		-		-		-		-		-		257,244
Receivables	201,427		206,425		171,071		-		1,268,159		-		564,081		2,411,163
Due from other funds	2,718,824		-		56,002		-		-		-		1,580,726		4,355,552
Prepaid expenses	52,589				-				-					-	52,589
Total assets	\$ 6,286,760	s	206,425	\$	639,251	\$	3,478,143	\$	1,268,159	\$	_	\$	4,401,787	\$	16,280,525
101414000	0,200,700	= =	200,120		000,201		5,170,115		1,200,100				1,101,707		10,200,020
LAADW KEEKS															
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	d 420.201	•		Φ.				Φ.		Φ.			16.420	Φ.	111.620
Accounts payable	\$ 428,201	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	16,428	\$	444,629
Accrued salaries	179,529		-		-		-		-		-		-		179,529
Due to other funds	950,044		206,425		46,525				1,981,021		-		-		3,184,015
Unearned revenue	257,244						3,423,921		<u> </u>		-		158,541		3,839,706
Total liabilities	1,815,018		206,425		46,525		3,423,921		1,981,021			-	174,969		7,647,879
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES															
Unavailable revenue	1,769,081		-		-		_		_		-		564,081		2,333,162
Total deferred inflows of resources	1,769,081				-	_			-				564,081		2,333,162
FUND BALANCES (DEFICIT)															
Nonspendable	52,589		-		-		-		-		-		-		52,589
Restricted for police compensation	160,298		-		-		-		-		-		-		160,298
Committed	-		-		-		-		-		-		3,662,737		3,662,737
Unassigned	2,489,774		-		592,726		54,222		(712,862)		-		-		2,423,860
Total fund balances (deficit)	2,702,661	_	-		592,726		54,222		(712,862)		-		3,662,737		6,299,484
Total liabilities, deferred inflows,															
and fund balances	\$ 6,286,760	\$	206,425	\$	639,251	\$	3,478,143	\$	1,268,159	\$		\$	4,401,787	\$	16,280,525

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2022

Total fund balances – governmental funds

6,299,484

The cost of capital assets (land, buildings, furniture, and equipment) purchased or constructed is reported as an expenditure in governmental funds. The Statement of Net Position includes those capital assets among the assets of the City as a whole. The cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives (as depreciation expense) to the various programs and reported as governmental activities in the Statement of Activities. Because depreciation expense does not affect financial resources, it is not reported in governmental funds.

Capital assets Accumulated depreciation	\$ 8,202,025 (5,159,572)	3,042,453
Accrual basis recognition of interest expenditures	 (4,402)	(4,402)
Net pension liability balances in accordance with GASB 68:		
Deferred outflow of resources - related to net pension liability	\$ 1,920,406	
Net pension liability	(4,461,448)	
Deferred inflow of resources - related to net pension liability	 (423,218)	(2,964,260)
Long-term liabilities applicable to the City's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. All Liabilities – both current and long-term – are reported in the Statement of Net Position.		
Balances at December 31, 2022 are:		
Hurricane Recovery Revenue Note	\$ (2,000,000)	
Compensated absences	 (497,814)	(2,497,814)
Net position – governmental activities		\$ 3,875,461

### CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

			Special Revenue Funds												
				Sales Tax	Fi	re Sales Tax		ARPA	FEMA	De	bt Service	Cap	oital Projects		
		General		Fund		Fund		Fund	Fund		Fund		Fund		Total
REVENUES									 		<del></del>				
Taxes															
Ad valorem	\$	1,897,960	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,897,960
Sales and use		-		2,918,903		1,060,734		-	-		-		-		3,979,637
Intergovernmental		184,023		-		-		-	-		-		992,938		1,176,961
Franchise fees		495,240		-		-		-	-		-		-		495,240
Licenses and permits		616,522		-		-		-	-		-		-		616,522
Fines and forfeitures		206,443		-		-		-	-		-		-		206,443
Charges for services		765,789		-		-		-	-		-		-		765,789
Gaming revenue		473,779		-		-		-	-		-		-		473,779
Interest income		53,396		1,051		-		54,222	-		3,402		44,241		156,312
Federal revenue		126,444		-		-		-	3,128,117		-		-		3,254,561
Insurance proceeds		-		-		-		-	-		-		1,293,690		1,293,690
Other		179,897		-		-		-	-		-		-		179,897
Total revenues	-	4,999,493		2,919,954		1,060,734		54,222	 3,128,117		3,402		2,330,869		14,496,791
	-								 						
EXPENDITURES															
General government		1,688,211		213,489		-		-	791,994		-		102,162		2,795,856
Public safety - police		2,399,215		-		_		-	98,578		-		-		2,497,793
Public safety - fire		1,492,765		-		108,983		-	94,422		-		16,568		1,712,738
Public works		473,248		-		_		-	-		-		-		473,248
Sanitation		716,897		-		_		-	-		-		-		716,897
Recreation		355,156		-		-		-	-		-		31,132		386,288
Debt service															
Principal		477,000		-		-		-	-		-		-		477,000
Interest and fiscal charges		53,747		-		-		-	-		-		-		53,747
Capital outlay		22,997		-		_		-	36,325		-		402,050		461,372
Total expenditures		7,679,236		213,489		108,983			1,021,319				551,912		9,574,939
•									 	-					
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES															
OVER EXPENDITURES		(2,679,743)		2,706,465		951,751		54,222	2,106,798		3,402		1,778,957		4,921,852
·															
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)															
Operating transfers in		3,184,081		-		-		-	-		-		608,609		3,792,690
Operating transfers out		(473,779)		(2,706,465)		(359,025)		_	_		(253,421)		-		(3,792,690)
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt		1,000,000		-		-		-	-		-		-		1,000,000
Total other financing sources (uses)		3,710,302		(2,706,465)		(359,025)		_	_		(253,421)		608,609		1,000,000
5 ( )		- / /		( / / /		( , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			 •	-	( / /				,,,,,,,,,
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		1,030,559		_		592,726		54,222	2,106,798		(250,019)		2,387,566		5,921,852
		,,				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		- /	,,		( / /		, ,		- ,- ,
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR		1,672,102		_		_		_	(3,080,212)		250,019		1,275,171		117,080
		-,-,-,-							 (2,222,-22)	-			,-,-,-,-		,
PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT		-		-		_		_	260,552		-		_		260,552

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT) - END OF YEAR

592,726 \$ 54,222 \$ (712,862) \$

## RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

Total changes in fund balances – governmental funds		\$ 5,921,852
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:		
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeds depreciation expense and loss of disposal in the project.  Capital outlays  Loss on disposal of assets  Depreciation expense	\$ 461,372 (1,847) (408,567)	50,958
Loan proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of bond principal and capital leases is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. This is the amount by which current year proceeds exceed principal repayments .  Principal payments  Hurricane Recovery Revenue Note	\$ 477,000 (1,000,000)	(523,000)
Change in revenue accruals - Under modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are not recognized unless they are deemed "available" to finance the expenditures of the current period. Accrual basis recognition is not limited to availability, so certain revenues not available for spending are recognized in the current year.		(72,300)
Change in accrual basis recognition of interest expenditures  Current year amortization of loss on bond refunding and accrued interest		(4,657)
Change in net pension liability and deferred inflows and outflows in accordance with GASB 68		(134,399)
In the Statement of Activities, certain operating expenses-compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid).		(34,067)
Change in net position of governmental activities		\$ 5,204,387

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2022

### **ASSETS**

ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash	\$	8,010
Accounts receivable		50,204
Total current assets		58,214
NON-CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash, restricted		422,983
Capital assets not depreciated		160,637
Capital assets, net		7,568,049
Total non-current assets		8,151,669
Total assets	\$	8,209,883
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS, AND NET POSITION		
EMBERITES, BEI ERRED IN EO WS, IN DIET I OSTITOTI		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accounts and other payables	\$	335,558
Loan payable, current portion	7	201,000
Due to other funds		1,171,537
Total current liabilities		1,708,095
		,,
NON-CURRENT LIABILITY - LOAN PAYABLE		2,834,991
Total liabilities		4,543,086
		1,5 15,000
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES - UNAVAILABLE REVENUE		319,019
		213,013
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets		4,692,695
Restricted for debt service		218,655
Restricted for repairs and maintenance by debt agreement		204,328
Unrestricted (deficit)		(1,767,900)
Total net position		3,347,778
i otai net position		3,341,110
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position	\$	8,209,883
rotal habilities, deferred lillows of resources, and het position	Φ	0,209,003

### CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA PROPRIETARY FUND

### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

OPERATING REVENUES	
Charges for service	\$ 1,027,352
Sewer impact fees	40,389
Total operating revenues	1,067,741
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Contractual services	451,680
Supplies, maintenance and repairs	600,767
Depreciation	228,089
Salaries and related benefits	6,015
Miscellaneous	48,161
Total operating expenses	1,334,712
Operating loss	(266,971)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
Property tax revenue	384,300
Gain on forgiveness of accounts payable	101,929
Interest income	10,680
Interest expense	(12,040)
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	484,869
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	217,898
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	3,129,880
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ 3,347,778

## CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES  Cash received from customers  Cash paid to suppliers for goods or services	\$	1,131,453 (1,796,630)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(665,177)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Property taxes received		412,582
Change in due to other funds		931,199
Net cash provided by financing activities		1,343,781
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL ACTIVITIES		
Purchase and construction of capital assets		(1,287,109)
Proceeds from note payable		640,431
Payments on note payable		(172,000)
Interest paid		(12,040)
Net cash used in capital activities		(830,718)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest received		10,680
Net cash provided by financing activities	_	10,680
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(141,434)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS: BEGINNING OF YEAR	_	572,427
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS: END OF YEAR	\$	430,993
RECONCILIATION TO AMOUNTS ON THE STATEMENT OF		
FINANCIAL POSITION:		
Cash	\$	8,010
Cash, restricted		422,983
Total cash	\$	430,993
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Operating loss	\$	(266,971)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to		
net cash provided by operating activities		
Depreciation		228,089
Gain on forgiveness of accounts payable		101,929
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Accounts receivable		63,712
Accounts and other payables		(791,936)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	(665,177)

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The City of Harahan, Louisiana (the City) was incorporated under the provisions of the State of Louisiana Lawrason Act in 1920 as a village with a population then of 500 people and an area of 2.1 square miles. It was classified as a city in 1953 with a population of over 10,000 people. The City's population is approximately 9,300 people.

The City's financial statements include the accounts of all City operations. The City's operations include police and fire protection, waste collection, parks, recreation, public works, and general administrative services. In addition, the City owns and operates a local sewer system.

The accounting policies of the City conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

### **Reporting Entity**

In evaluating how to define the reporting entity, for financial statement purposes, the City has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP which defines the reporting entity as the primary government and those component units for which the primary government is financially accountable. Financial accountability is defined as appointment of a voting majority of the component unit's board, and either a) the ability to impose will by the primary government, or b) the possibility that the component unit will provide a financial benefit to or impose a financial burden on the primary government. Application of this criterion and determination of type of presentation involves considering whether the activity benefits the government and/or its citizens, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the government and is generally available to its citizens. Based upon the application of these criteria, there were no potential component units required to be included in this report.

The City's financial statements include operations of all activities over which the City exercises oversight responsibility. Oversight responsibility is demonstrated through financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters and, as such, the City is a reporting entity.

For financial reporting purposes, the City includes all funds and account groups that are controlled by or dependent on the Mayor and the City's Council.

### Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

### Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (continued)

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are budgeted. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The City considers all revenues available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Grant funds are considered to be earned when qualifying expenditures are made and all other grant requirements have been met and, accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as deferred inflows until earned. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for unmatured interest on general long-term debt which is recognized when due, and certain compensated absences and claims and judgments which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

Property taxes, investment earnings, and charges for services are susceptible to accrual. Other receipts and taxes become measurable and available when cash is received by the government and are recognized as revenue at that time. Entitlements and shared revenues are recorded at the time of receipt or earlier if the accrual criteria are met. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

The City reports the following major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> - This fund is the general operating fund of the City and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)

<u>Sales Tax Fund</u> - This fund is used to account for the sales tax proceeds of the City, which are transferred to the general fund. The sales tax fund is a special revenue fund and records the receipts of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

<u>Fire Sales Tax Fund</u> - This fund is used to account for the sales tax proceeds for the City of Harahan sales tax to support the operations of the fire department.

<u>ARPA Fund</u> - This special revenue fund is used to account for the proceeds from the federal government for the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) and related expenses.

<u>FEMA Public Assistance Fund</u> - This special revenue fund is used to account for the repairs and replacement of facilities, equipment, and supplies damaged by disasters. The funding is reimbursement grants through FEMA.

<u>Debt Service Fund</u> - These funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principle, interest, and related costs. This fund was created during the year ended December 31, 2018, to maintain the reserve funds for the bonds refinanced in 2016. The fund was closed and has a fund balance of zero at December 31, 2022.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> - These funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of capital facilities (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds).

The City reports the following major enterprise fund:

<u>Sewer Fund</u> - This fund is used to account for the sewerage and water treatment operations of the City where: (a) it is financed and operated in a manner similar to a private business enterprise, and (b) the periodic determination of net income is appropriate.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the City's proprietary fund are charges to users. Operating expenses include the cost of services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

### Cash

The City's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The City's policy is that deposits can only be made in financial institutions insured by the FDIC.

### Restricted Cash

Certain funds of governmental activities and business-type activities as well as certain resources set aside for bond or loan repayment, are classified as restricted cash on the Statement of Net Position because their use is limited by applicable bond covenants. In addition, the General Fund reports restricted cash for unspent Department of Justice funds.

### Receivables

Receivables are reported at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible. Receivables are stated at the amount the City expects to collect from outstanding balances. The City provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for bad debt expense and an adjustment to a valuation allowance based on its assessment of the current status of each account. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the valuation allowance and a credit to receivables. At December 31, 2022, the City considers all receivables collectible and no allowance for doubtful accounts has been recorded.

### **Prepaid Expenditures**

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

### Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, streets, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the City as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets, donated works of art and similar assets, and capital assets received in a service concession arrangement are recorded at acquisition value.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

### Capital Assets (continued)

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

All depreciable capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives as follows:

Building and improvements	10-39 years
Computer equipment	5 years
Furniture and fixtures	7-10 years
Other equipment	5-15 years
Transportation equipment	5-10 years
Infrastructure	25 years
Sewer collection system	20-75 years
Sewer treatment plant	10-50 years

Capital assets are reviewed to evaluate prominent events or changes in circumstances to determine whether impairment of capital assets has occurred. The City follows guidance in GASB 42, as applicable, to record the effects of capital asset impairments.

### Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets and liabilities, the statement of net position and governmental funds balance sheet will sometimes report separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. These separate financial statement elements, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, represent a consumption or acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) or inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

The governmental funds report a deferred inflow of resources for unavailable revenue from property taxes that were prepaid for the subsequent year. These amounts are deferred and will be recognized as revenue in the subsequent year. The governmental activities have deferred outflows and inflows that relate to the net pension liability, which include the City's contributions subsequent to the measurement date, which is recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent year. They also include changes in assumptions, differences between expected and actual experience, and changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions, which are deferred and amortized over the average expected remaining service lives of active and inactive members in the plan.

They also include the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments, which is deferred and amortized over a five-year period.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

### Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources (continued)

Deferred outflows of resources also include a deferred loss on bond refunding, which results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. The amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

### Unearned Revenue

The governmental funds report a deferred inflow of resources for unearned revenue from proceeds from seized assets and from intergovernmental receipts that were received. These amounts are deferred and will be recognized as revenue when eligibility requirements are met, which generally means the proceeds are spent.

### Compensated Absences

The compensated absences liability for the City includes two components, the employees annual leave and sick leave. The City's policy permits regular full-time employees to accumulate an amount of earned but unused annual leave and sick leave benefits. Annual leave and sick leave benefits are accrued in the period they are earned. For employees with 1 year of continuous service, 1 week of annual leave is earned per year from the employee's anniversary date. For employees with between 2 and 5 years of continuous service, 2 weeks of annual leave is earned per year. For employees with 6-9 years of employment, 3 weeks of annual leave is earned per year. For employees with 10-13 years of employment, 4 weeks of annual leave is earned per year. For employees with 14 or more years of continuous service, 6 weeks of annual leave is earned per year. All regular full-time City employees earn 2 weeks (10 days) of sick leave time on an annual basis.

All earned annual leave for civil service employees such as the police officers and firemen may be carried forward with no limitation or maximum. Non-civil service City employees earned annual leave may be carried forward, not to exceed 120 working days of earned annual leave. Upon separation of employment, the City's employees are paid in full for all earned but unused annual leave (subject to limitation for non-civil service employees). Sick leave for all City employees may be carried forward with no limitation or maximum. Upon separation of employment, the City's employees are paid earned but unused sick leave at a rate of one day for every three days accrued. Compensated absences are recorded as an expenditure in the general fund when paid.

### **Long-term obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, if material to basic financial statements, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

### Long-term obligations (continued)

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

### Fund Balances

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund balance is reported in five classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which those funds can be spent.

The five classifications of fund balance for the governmental funds are as follows:

<u>Nonspendable</u> - resources which cannot be spent because they are either a) not in spendable form or b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

<u>Restricted</u> - resources with constraints placed on the use of resources which are either a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or; b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

<u>Committed</u> - resources which are subject to limitations the government imposes on itself at its highest level of decision-making authority, the City Council, by formal action or passage of a resolution.

<u>Assigned</u> - resources that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. The Council may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

<u>Unassigned</u> - resources which have not been assigned to other funds and that have not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the City's intent to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. When committed, assigned, and unassigned resources are available for use, it is the City's intent to use committed or assigned resources first, and then unassigned resources as they are needed.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

### **Net Position**

Net position is classified in the following components:

Net investment in capital assets – consists of capital assets, including any restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at year-end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds is not included in the calculation of invested in capital assets, net of related debt. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net position component as the unspent proceeds.

<u>Restricted net position</u> – consists of constraints placed on net position through external constraints imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation consists of external restrictions imposed by grantors or laws and regulations.

<u>Unrestricted net position</u> – consists of all other net position that does not meet the definition of restricted or net investment in capital assets.

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available, the City's policy is to apply restricted net position first.

### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses/expenditures during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### (2) Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting

The City's procedures in establishing the budgetary data included in the City's financial statements are as follows:

- (1) Prior to December 1, the Mayor submits to the City's Council a proposed operating line item budget for the fiscal year commencing the following January 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- (2) Public hearings are conducted in the City to obtain taxpayer comments.
- (3) Prior to January 1, the budget is legally adopted through passage of an appropriation ordinance by the Council.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (2) <u>Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting (continued)</u>

- (4) The City Council must approve transfers of budgeted amounts between line items within a department and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund or department.
- (5) Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the general and special revenue funds. Formal budgetary integration is not employed for debt service funds because effective budgetary control is alternatively achieved through general obligation bond indenture provisions. Project-length financial plans are adopted for the capital project funds and are used as an expenditure control device.
- (6) The budgets for the general and special revenue funds are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). All unencumbered and unexpended appropriations lapse at year end.
- (7) As required by state law, when actual revenues within a fund are failing to meet estimated annual budgeted revenue by five percent or more, and/or actual expenditures within a fund are exceeding estimated budgeted expenditures by five percent or more, a budget amendment to reflect such changes is adopted in an open meeting.

The City adopted the initial 2022 budget for the general fund, the sales tax fund, the ARPA fund, the debt service fund, the capital projects fund, and the sewer fund in December 2021. The budgets for the 2023 year were adopted before December 31, 2022.

### (3) Cash

At December 31, 2022, the City had \$9,892,214 in demand deposits. The bank balances and collateralization for deposit at December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Total bank balances	\$ 10,775,654
Federal depository insurance	\$ 250,000
Pledged securities	 10,653,737
Total collateral	\$ 10,903,737
Collateral - Surplus	\$ 128,083

Louisiana Revised Statutes authorize the City to invest in United States bonds, treasury notes, certificates or other obligations of the United States of America, or time certificates of deposit of state banks organized under Louisiana laws and national banks having principal offices in the State. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it under state law. As indicated above the City is not exposed to collateral credit risk at December 31, 2022, because of the collateral surplus.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (3) <u>Cash (continued)</u>

Of the total cash shown above, \$9,203,977 is unrestricted for governmental activities, which includes \$2,256,980 committed by nature of the fund for capital improvements. Restricted cash for governmental activities consists of \$257,244 related to asset forfeiture funds. Restricted cash of \$422,983 for business type activities is restricted under the terms of the DEQ loan agreement. At December 31, 2022, the business type activities (sewer fund) reports unrestricted cash of \$8,010.

### (4) **Property Taxes**

The City levies an ad valorem tax on real property as of January 1. The tax is due and becomes an enforceable lien on the property on the first day of the month following the filing of the tax rolls by the assessor with the Louisiana Tax Commission (usually December 1). The tax is delinquent 30 days after its due date (January 1 of the subsequent year). Taxes are levied based on property values determined by the Jefferson Parish Assessor's office. The assessed value at January 1, 2021, upon which the 2022 levies were based, was \$104,563,323.

Ad valorem taxes are recorded as revenue of the period for which levied, thus the 2021 property tax, which was levied to finance the budget for 2022, was recorded as ad valorem tax revenue for the year ended December 31, 2022. The 2022 property tax which was levied to finance the 2023 year, is included as deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue at December 31, 2022 and will be recognized as property tax revenue during the year ended December 31, 2023.

The number of mills levied for the City is as follows:

	2022 budget	2023 budget	<b>Expiration</b>
General operations - 1977	1.610	1.610	n/a
General operations - 1982	2.340	2.340	n/a
General operations	4.100	4.100	n/a
Fire protection (general fund)	5.000	5.000	2025
Police salary and benefits (general fund)	5.000	5.000	2028
Sewer maintenance	0.880	0.880	n/a
Sewer construction and maintenance	3.000	3.000	2027

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

### (5) Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable at December 31, 2022 consisted of the following:

\$ 206,425
171,071
120,190
39,865
22,537
1,268,159
564,081
18,835
2,411,163
50,204
50,204
\$ 2,461,367

### (6) Property, Plant, and Equipment

A summary of changes in governmental fund type property, plant, and equipment is as follows:

	Ja	nuary 1,	Additions /		Deletions /		December 31,	
		2022	Transfers In Transfers Out		2022			
Non-depreciable assets:								
Land	\$	129,680	\$	-	\$	-	\$	129,680
Total non-depreciable assets		129,680		-		-		129,680
Depreciable assets:								
Land improvements and buildings		2,184,312		66,193		(81,180)		2,169,325
Infrastructure		1,670,998		-		-		1,670,998
Transportation equipment		2,337,046		307,782		(56,751)		2,588,077
Other equipment		1,183,016		22,997		(28,707)		1,177,306
Furniture and Fixtures		45,487		12,400		(4,655)		53,232
Computer equipment		432,792		52,000		(71,385)		413,407
Total depreciable assets		7,853,651		461,372		(242,678)		8,072,345
Total asset cost		7,983,331		461,372		(242,678)		8,202,025
Accumulated depreciation								
Land improvements and buildings	(	1,700,436)		(45,421)		81,180		(1,664,677)
Infrastructure	`	(528,395)		(66,840)		-		(595,235)
Transportation equipment	(	1,523,952)		(192,184)		55,778		(1,660,358)
Other equipment		(833,409)		(67,422)		28,707		(872,124)
Furniture and Fixtures		(45,487)		(295)		4,655		(41,127)
Computer equipment		(360,157)		(36,405)		70,511		(326,051)
Total accumulated depreciation	(-	4,991,836)		(408,567)		240,831		(5,159,572)
r		, - ,,		, //		-,		( , ,- · <del>-</del> /
Capital assets, net	\$	2,991,495	\$	52,805	\$	(1,847)	\$	3,042,453

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the City recorded net disposals of \$1,847.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

## (6) Property, Plant, and Equipment (continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to the functions of the governmental activities as follows:

General government - other	\$ 108,048
Public safety - police	115,768
Public safety - fire	133,315
Public works	35,334
Recreation	16,102
	\$ 408,567

A summary of changes in proprietary fund type property, plant, and equipment is as follows:

	January 1, 2022	Additions / Transfers In	Deletions / Transfers Out	December 31, 2022
Non-depreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 7,121	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,121
Right of way	6,606	-	-	6,606
Construction in progress	1,159,915	1,287,109	(2,300,114)	146,910
Total non-depreciable assets	1,173,642	1,287,109	(2,300,114)	160,637
Depreciable assets:				
Sewerage collection system	4,069,255	2,300,114	-	6,369,369
Sewerage treatment plant	2,707,180	-	-	2,707,180
Sewer infrastructure	2,873,086			2,873,086
Total depreciable assets	9,649,521	2,300,114		11,949,635
Total asset cost	10,823,163	3,587,223	(2,300,114)	12,110,272
Accumulated depreciation				
Sewerage collection system	(2,518,683)	(95,175)	-	(2,613,858)
Sewerage treatment plant	(1,458,367)	(75,454)	-	(1,533,821)
Sewer infrastructure	(176,447)	(57,460)		(233,907)
Total accumulated depreciation	(4,153,497)	(228,089)		(4,381,586)
Capital assets, net	\$ 6,669,666	\$ 3,359,134	\$ (2,300,114)	\$ 7,728,686

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (7) <u>Long-term Obligations</u>

#### **Governmental Activities**

**Bonds Payable** 

Bonds payable at December 31, 2022 consist of the following:

\$2,000,000 2021 Series Hurricane Recovery Revenue Note due in annual installments of \$250,000 including interest through December 1, 2031, at 3.17%.

2,000,000

The annual debt service to maturity on bonds outstanding as of December 31, 2022 is as follows:

December 31,	P	rincipal	Interest		_	Total
2023	\$	-	\$	63,400		\$ 63,400
2024		250,000		63,400		313,400
2025		250,000		55,475		305,475
2026		250,000		47,550		297,550
2027		250,000		39,625		289,625
2028-2031	1	1,000,000		79,250		1,079,250
<b>Total Bonds</b>	\$ 2	2,000,000	\$	348,700		\$ 2,348,700

For the year ended December 31, 2022, interest expense of the general fund was \$53,747.

The City is subject to the Municipal Finance Law of the State of Louisiana, which limits the amount of net bonded debt (exclusive of revenue and special assessment bonds) the City may have outstanding up to 10 percent of the assessed valuation. The statutory debt limit and the amount available for general obligation borrowing as of December 31, 2022 is \$10,465,332.

Each of the bond's payable have terms specified in their respective agreements in which an event of default would declare the principal of all bonds then outstanding to be due and payable.

#### **Business-Type Activities**

#### Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality Loan

The City entered into an agreement with the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality (LDEQ) whereby the LDEQ has committed to loan the City \$4,000,000 for improvements to the City's wastewater system. The loan is to be advanced in incremental amounts as project costs are incurred. The indebtedness to the LDEQ is evidenced through the Taxable Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2014. Annual principal payments are due beginning February 1, 2016 and continuing through February 1, 2025.

#### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (7) <u>Long-term Obligations (continued)</u>

**Business-Type Activities (continued)** 

Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality Loan (continued)

Future principal payments are based on a percent of the outstanding principal amount on the day before the applicable principal payment date. Interest on the bonds is incurred at the rate of 0.45%, and the LDEQ administrative fee rate is 0.5%. Interest and administrative fee payments began on August 1, 2014 and are due semiannually thereafter. The outstanding balance of the loan was \$3,035,991 at December 31, 2022. The loan is secured by user fees within the sewer fund.

The City is in compliance with the LDEQ loan debt covenants as of December 31, 2022.

The annual debt service to maturity on LDEQ outstanding as of December 31, 2022 including interest and admin fee payments are as follows:

December 31,	Principal		Interest		A	dmin Fee	 Total
2023	\$	201,000	\$	13,662	\$	15,180	\$ 229,842
2024		202,000		12,757		14,174	228,931
2025		204,000		11,848		13,164	229,012
2026		206,000		10,930		12,144	229,074
2027		208,000		10,003		11,114	229,117
2028-2032		1,066,000		35,769		39,742	1,141,511
2033-2035		948,991		9,904		11,004	969,899
	\$	3,035,991	\$	104,873	\$	116,522	\$ 3,257,386

A summary of changes in long-term obligations are as follows for the year ended December 31, 2022:

									Business		
									Type		
			Government	tal A	ctivities				Activities		
	Bonds	I	Hurricane								
P	ayable -		Revenue	Coı	mpensated	N	et Pension	]	Louisiana		
Se	ries 2016		Note	A	bsences		Liability		EQ Loan		Total
\$	477,000	\$	1,000,000	\$	463,747	\$	2,574,578	\$	2,567,560	\$	7,082,885
	-		1,000,000		211,122		1,886,870		640,431		3,738,423
	(477,000)		-		(177,055)		-		(172,000)		(826,055)
\$	-	\$	2,000,000	\$	497,814	\$	4,461,448	\$	3,035,991	\$	9,995,253
\$	-	\$	_	\$	42,201	\$	_	\$	221,000	\$	524,000
	\$ \$	Payable - Series 2016  \$ 477,000  - (477,000)  \$ -	Payable - Series 2016  \$ 477,000 \$	Bonds Hurricane Payable - Revenue Series 2016 Note \$ 477,000 \$ 1,000,000	Bonds         Hurricane           Payable -         Revenue         Cor           Series 2016         Note         A           \$ 477,000         \$ 1,000,000         \$           -         1,000,000         -           (477,000)         -         -           \$ -         \$ 2,000,000         \$	Payable - Series 2016         Revenue Note         Compensated Absences           \$ 477,000         \$ 1,000,000         \$ 463,747           - 1,000,000         211,122           (477,000)         - (177,055)           \$ - \$ 2,000,000         \$ 497,814	Bonds         Hurricane           Payable -         Revenue         Compensated         Note           Series 2016         Note         Absences         Note         Absences         1,000,000         \$ 463,747         \$ 1,000,000         211,122         1,000,000         211,122         1,000,000         1,000,000         211,122         1,000,000         1,000,000         211,122         1,000,000 <td>Bonds         Hurricane           Payable -         Revenue         Compensated         Net Pension           Series 2016         Note         Absences         Liability           \$ 477,000         \$ 1,000,000         \$ 463,747         \$ 2,574,578           -         1,000,000         211,122         1,886,870           (477,000)         -         (177,055)         -           \$ -         \$ 2,000,000         \$ 497,814         \$ 4,461,448</td> <td>  Governmental Activities</td> <td>Governmental Activities         Activities           Bonds         Hurricane         Net Pension         Louisiana           Payable - Payable - Series 2016         Revenue Absences         Liability         DEQ Loan           \$ 477,000         \$ 1,000,000         \$ 463,747         \$ 2,574,578         \$ 2,567,560           - 1,000,000         211,122         1,886,870         640,431           (477,000)         - (177,055)         - (172,000)           \$ - \$ 2,000,000         \$ 497,814         \$ 4,461,448         \$ 3,035,991</td> <td>Type           Governmental Activities           Bonds         Hurricane         Net Pension         Louisiana           Payable -         Revenue         Compensated         Net Pension         Louisiana           Series 2016         Note         Absences         Liability         DEQ Loan           \$ 477,000         \$ 1,000,000         \$ 463,747         \$ 2,574,578         \$ 2,567,560         \$           -         1,000,000         211,122         1,886,870         640,431         (477,000)         (172,000)           \$ -         \$ 2,000,000         \$ 497,814         \$ 4,461,448         \$ 3,035,991         \$</td>	Bonds         Hurricane           Payable -         Revenue         Compensated         Net Pension           Series 2016         Note         Absences         Liability           \$ 477,000         \$ 1,000,000         \$ 463,747         \$ 2,574,578           -         1,000,000         211,122         1,886,870           (477,000)         -         (177,055)         -           \$ -         \$ 2,000,000         \$ 497,814         \$ 4,461,448	Governmental Activities	Governmental Activities         Activities           Bonds         Hurricane         Net Pension         Louisiana           Payable - Payable - Series 2016         Revenue Absences         Liability         DEQ Loan           \$ 477,000         \$ 1,000,000         \$ 463,747         \$ 2,574,578         \$ 2,567,560           - 1,000,000         211,122         1,886,870         640,431           (477,000)         - (177,055)         - (172,000)           \$ - \$ 2,000,000         \$ 497,814         \$ 4,461,448         \$ 3,035,991	Type           Governmental Activities           Bonds         Hurricane         Net Pension         Louisiana           Payable -         Revenue         Compensated         Net Pension         Louisiana           Series 2016         Note         Absences         Liability         DEQ Loan           \$ 477,000         \$ 1,000,000         \$ 463,747         \$ 2,574,578         \$ 2,567,560         \$           -         1,000,000         211,122         1,886,870         640,431         (477,000)         (172,000)           \$ -         \$ 2,000,000         \$ 497,814         \$ 4,461,448         \$ 3,035,991         \$

#### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (8) <u>Interfund Balances and Transfers</u>

Interfund balances as of December 31, 2022 were as follows:

	_	<b>Due from</b>		e to other
	<u>ot</u>	her funds		funds
<b>Governmental Funds</b>				
General fund	\$	2,718,824	\$	950,044
FEMA fund		-		1,981,021
Sales tax fund		-		206,425
Fire sales tax fund		56,002		46,525
Capital projects fund		1,580,726		
		4,355,552		3,184,015
<b>Proprietary Funds</b>	<u> </u>			
Sewer fund		-		1,171,537
		-		1,171,537
Total	\$	4,355,552	\$	4,355,552

Interfund transfers for the year ended December 31, 2022 were as follows:

	Transfers In		Transfers Out		
Governmental Funds					
General fund	\$	3,184,081	\$	473,779	
Sales tax fund		-		2,706,465	
Fire sales tax fund		-		359,025	
Debt service fund		-		253,421	
Capital projects fund		608,609		-	
		3,792,690		3,792,690	
Proprietary Funds					
Sewer fund		-		_	
		-		_	
Total	\$	3,792,690	\$	3,792,690	

The City makes routine interfund transfers to allocate financial resources to the funds that receive benefit from services provided by another fund, or to establish or close out funds, or to allocate funds for budgeted expenditures. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the general fund transferred \$473,779 to the capital projects fund to provide annual support and the sales tax fund transferred \$2,706,465 to the general fund for operating purposes. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the fire sales tax fund transferred \$244,195 to the general fund to support fire department operations and \$134,830 to the capital project fund to support fire department vehicle purchases. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the debt service fund transferred the remaining balance of \$253,421 to the general fund after the outstanding bonds were paid in full.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans

The City of Harahan is a participating employer in two State-wide cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plans that include the Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) and the Firefighters' Retirement System (FRS). Article X, Section 29(F) of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions of the State-wide plans to the State Legislature. Each system is administered by a separate board of trustees.

#### General Information about the Pension Plans

#### <u>Plan Description - MPERS</u>

The Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) is the administrator of a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership in the System is mandatory for any full-time police officer employed by a municipality of the State of Louisiana and engaged in law enforcement, empowered to make arrests, providing he or she does not have to pay social security and providing he or she meets the statutory criteria. The System provides retirement benefits for municipal police officers. The projections of benefit payments in the calculation of the total pension liability includes all benefits to be provided to current active and inactive employees through the System in accordance with benefit terms and any additional legal agreements to provide benefits that are in force at the measurement date. Benefit provisions are authorized within Act 189 of 1973 and amended by LRS 11:2211- 11:2233.

#### Plan Description - FRS

The Firefighters' Retirement System (FRS) is the administrator of a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership in the System is a condition of employment for any full-time firefighters who earn more than \$375 per month and are employed by any municipality, parish, or fire protection district of the State of Louisiana in addition to employees of the Firefighters' Retirement System. The System provides retirement benefits for their members. The projections of benefit payments in the calculation of the total pension liability includes all benefits to be provided to current active and inactive employees through the System in accordance with benefit terms and any additional legal agreements to provide benefits that are in force at the measurement date.

#### Benefits Provided - MPERS

Membership Prior to January 1, 2013: A member is eligible for regular retirement after he has been a member of the System and has 25 years of creditable service at any age or has 20 years of creditable service and is age 50 or has 12 years creditable service and is age 55. A member is eligible for early retirement after he has been a member of the System for 20 years of creditable service at any age with an actuarially reduced benefit.

Benefit rates are three and one-third percent of average final compensation (average monthly earnings during the highest 36 consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted) per number of years of creditable service not to exceed 100% of final salary.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

General Information about the Pension Plans (continued)

#### Benefits Provided – MPERS (continued)

Upon the death of an active contributing member, or disability retiree, the plan provides for surviving spouses and minor children.

Under certain conditions outlined in the statutes, the benefits range from forty to sixty percent of the member's average final compensation for the surviving spouse. In addition, each child under age eighteen receives benefits equal to ten percent of the member's average final compensation or \$200 per month, whichever is greater.

Membership Commencing January 1, 2013: Member eligibility for regular retirement, early retirement, disability, and survivor benefits are based on Hazardous Duty and Non-Hazardous Duty sub plans. Under the Hazardous Duty sub plan, a member is eligible for regular retirement after he has been a member of the System and has 25 years of creditable service at any age or has 12 years of creditable service at age 55. Under the Non-Hazardous Duty sub plan, a member is eligible for regular retirement after he has been a member of the System and has 30 years of creditable service at any age, 25 years of creditable service at age 55, or 10 years of creditable service at age 60. Under both sub plans, a member is eligible for early retirement after he has been a member of the System for 20 years of creditable service at any age, with an actuarially reduced benefit from age 55.

Under the Hazardous and Non Hazardous Duty sub plans, the benefit rates are three percent and two and a half percent, respectively, of average final compensation (average monthly earnings during the highest 60 consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted) per number of years of creditable service not to exceed 100% of final salary. Upon death of an active contributing member, or disability retiree, the plan provides for surviving spouses and minor children.

Under certain conditions outlined in the statues, the benefits range from twenty-five to fifty-five percent of the member's average final compensation for the surviving spouse. In addition, each child under age eighteen receives ten percent of average final compensation or \$200 per month whichever is greater. If deceased member had less than ten years of service, beneficiary will receive a refund of employee contributions only.

#### Benefits Provided - FRS

Benefit provisions are authorized within Act 434 of 1979 and amended by LRS 11:2251- 11:2272. The following is a brief description of the plan and its benefits and is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the appropriate statutes for more complete information.

Any person who becomes an employee as defined in RS 11:2252 on and after January I, 1980 shall become a member as a condition of employment. No person who has attained age fifty or over shall become a member of the System, unless the person becomes a member by reason of a merger or unless the System received an application for membership before the applicant attained the age of fifty. No person who has not attained the age of eighteen years shall become a member of the System.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

General Information about the Pension Plans (continued)

#### Benefits Provided – FRS (continued)

Any person who has retired from service under any retirement system or pension fund maintained basically for public officers and employees of the state, its agencies or political subdivisions, and who is receiving retirement benefits therefrom may become a member of this System, provided the person meets all other requirements for membership.

Service credit from the retirement system or pension plan from which the member is retired shall not be used for reciprocal recognition of service with this System, or for any other purpose in order to attain eligibility or increase the amount of service credit in this System.

#### Deferred Retirement Option Plan benefits (DROP) - MPERS

Deferred Retirement Option Plan: A member is eligible to elect to enter the deferred retirement option plan (DROP) when he is eligible for regular retirement based on the members' sub plan participation. Upon filing the application for the program, the employee's active membership in the System is terminated. At the entry date into the DROP, the employee and employer contributions cease. The amount to be deposited into the DROP account is equal to the benefit computed under the retirement plan elected by the participant at date of application. The duration of participation in the DROP is thirty-six months or less. If employment is terminated after the three-year period, the participant may receive his benefits by lump sum payment or a true annuity. If employment is not terminated, active contributing membership into the System shall resume and upon later termination, he shall receive additional retirement benefit based on the additional service. For those eligible to enter DROP prior to January 1, 2004, DROP accounts shall earn interest subsequent to the termination of DROP participation at a rate of half of one percentage point below the percentage rate of return of the System's investment portfolio as certified by the actuary on an annual basis but will never lose money. For those eligible to enter DROP subsequent to January 1, 2004, an irrevocable election is made to earn interest based on the System's investment portfolio return or a money market investment return. This could result in a negative earnings rate being applied to the account. If the member elects a money market investment return, the funds are transferred to a government money market account.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

General Information about the Pension Plans (continued)

#### <u>Deferred Retirement Option Plan benefits (DROP) - FRS</u>

After completing 20 years of creditable service and age 50 or 25 years at any age, a member may elect to participate in the deferred retirement option plan (DROP) for up to 36 months. Upon commencement of participation in the deferred retirement option plan, employer, and employee contributions to the System cease. The monthly retirement benefit that would have been payable is paid into the deferred retirement option plan account. Upon termination of employment, a participant in the program shall receive, at his option, a lump-sum payment from the account of an annuity based on the deferred retirement option plan account balance in addition to his regular monthly benefit. If employment is not terminated at the end of the 36 months, the participant resumes regular contributions to the System. No payments may be made from the deferred retirement option plan account until the participant retires.

#### <u>Initial Benefit Option Plan - MPERS</u>

In 1999, the State Legislature authorized the System to establish an Initial Benefit Option program. Initial Benefit Option is available to members who are eligible for regular retirement and have not participated in DROP. The Initial Benefit Option program provides both a one-time single sum payment of up to 36 months of regular monthly retirement benefit, plus a reduced monthly retirement benefit for life. Interest is computed on the balance based on same criteria as DROP.

#### Initial Benefit Option Plan - FRS

Effective June 16, 1999, members eligible to retire and who do not choose to participate in DROP may elect to receive, at the time of retirement, an initial benefit option (IBO) in an amount up to 36 months of benefits, with an actuarial reduction of their future benefits. Such amounts may be withdrawn or remain in the IBO account earning interest at the same rate as the DROP account.

#### Contributions - MPERS

Contributions for all members are actuarially determined as required by state statutes but cannot be less than 9.0% of the employee's earnable compensation excluding overtime but including state supplemental pay. For the years ending/ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the total actual employer and employee contribution rate was 29.75% and 33.75%, respectively. For employees hired prior to January 1, 2013 and for Hazardous Duty members hired after January 1, 2013, the rates were 29.75% and 33.75%, respectively for the employer and 10.00% for the employee. For all Non-Hazardous Duty members hired subsequent to January 1, 2013, the rates were 29.75% and 33.75%, respectively for the employer and 8.0% for the employee.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

General Information about the Pension Plans (continued)

#### <u>Contributions – MPERS (continued)</u>

The employer and employee contribution rates for all members whose earnable compensation is less than or equal to the poverty guidelines issued by the United States Department of Health and Human Services were 32.25% and 36.25%, respectively, for employers and 7.5% for the employee.

In accordance with state statutes, the system also receives insurance premium taxes as additional employer contributions. The tax is considered support from a non-contributing entity and appropriated by the legislature each year based on an actuarial study. The additional sources are used as employer contributions and are considered support from non-employer contributing entities but are not considered special funding situations. Non-employer contributions are recognized as revenue by the system and are excluded from pension expense for the year. Contributions to the pension plan from the City were \$320,808, \$269,977, and \$349,162 for the years ended December 31, 2022, 2021, and 2020, respectively.

#### Contributions - FRS

Contributions for all members are established by statute at 10.0% for wages above poverty and 8.0% for wages below poverty for the years ending/ended June 30, 2022 and 2021. The contributions are deducted from the member's salary and remitted by the City.

According to state statute, employer contributions are actuarially determined each year. For the years ending/ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the actuarially determined contribution rates were 32.01% and 33.75%, respectively, of member's compensation. However, for the years ending/ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, employer contributions were 33.75% and 33.75%, respectively, of covered payroll above poverty and 35.75% and 35.75%, respectively, of covered payroll below poverty. The actual rates differ from the actuarially required rate due to state statutes that require the contribution rate be calculated and set two years prior to the year effective. Contributions to the pension plan from the City were \$227,714, \$188,641, and \$165,498 for the years ended December 31, 2022, 2021, and 2020, respectively.

The System also receives insurance premium tax monies as additional employer contributions. The tax is considered support from a non-contributing entity and appropriated by the legislature each year based on an actuarial study.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions</u>

At December 31, 2022, the City reported a combined liability of \$4,461,448 for its proportionate share of the Net Pension liabilities (NPL). The NPL for FRS and MPERS was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the NPL was determined based on an actuarial valuation as of those dates. The City's proportion of the NPL was based on a projection of the City's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contribution of all participating employers, actuarially determined.

The following table reflects the City's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability for each of the pension plans, the proportion at June 30, 2022 and the change compared to the June 30, 2021 proportion.

	Ι	Net Pension Proportionate Liability at Rate at June June 30, 2022 30, 2022		Increase (Decrease) on June 30, 2021 Rate
Multiple Employer Cost Sharing Plans:				
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System	\$	2,874,005	0.2812%	-0.0531%
Firefighters' Retirement System		1,587,443	0.2251%	0.2251%
Total - Multiple Employer Cost Sharing Plans:	\$	4,461,448		

The following table reflects the City's recognized pension expense plus the City's amortization of change in proportionate share and difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions for each of the pension plans for the year ended December 31, 2022.

	ŀ	ension
	E	Expense
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System	\$	487,985
Firefighters' Retirement System		194,936
	\$	682,921

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)</u>

At December 31, 2022, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources.

MPERS	ed Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 14,175	\$	(23,424)	
Changes of assumptions	99,137		(21,377)	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on				
pension plan investments	513,100		-	
Changes in proportion and differences between Employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions				
Change in proportion	311,630		(300,619)	
Difference in contributions	22,584		-	
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	 146,271		_	
Total	\$ 1,106,897	\$	(345,420)	
FRS	 ed Outflows of		red Inflows of	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 9,488	\$	(74,823)	
Changes of assumptions	130,896		-	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on				
pension plan investments	359,598		-	
Changes in proportion and differences between Employer				
contributions and proportionate share of contributions				
Change in proportion	151,542		(2,975)	
Difference in contributions	31,962		-	
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	 130,023			
Total	\$ 813,509	\$	(77.798)	

Summary totals of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources by pension plan are presented below.

	Deferr	ed Outflows of	Defer	red Inflows of
	R	Resources		Resources
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System	\$	1,106,897	\$	(345,420)
Firefighters' Retirement System		813,509		(77,798)
	\$	1,920,406	\$	(423,218)

#### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)</u>

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the City's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2022. The following table lists the pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement period for each pension plan.

	Su	bsequent
	Cor	ntributions
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System	\$	146,271
Firefighters' Retirement System		130,023
	\$	276,294

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year	1	MPERS		FRS	 Total	
2023	\$	139,404	\$	102,937	\$ 242,341	
2024		140,298		77,337	217,635	
2025		32,768	768 44,262		77,030	
2026		269,141		197,723	466,864	
2027		-		7,152	7,152	
2028		_		(4,252)	 (4,252)	
	\$	581,611	\$	425,159	\$ 1,006,770	

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

## (9) Pension Plans (continued)

## **Actuarial Assumptions**

	T.	MPERS	FRS
Valuation Date	June 30, 2022		June 30, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Cost	Entry Age Normal Cost
Actuarial Assumptions:			
<b>Expected Remaining</b>			
Service Lives	4 years		7 years
Investment Rate of Return	6.75% net of invest	ment expenses	6.90% net of fees.
Inflation Rate	2.500% per annum		2.500% per annum
Mortality	2010 Public Retirer for Safety Below-multiplied by 1159 females, each projection using the For disabled live Retirement Plans Marketirement Plans Marketires and 125% for generational projection was used.  For employees, Retirement Plans Marketirement Plans Marketire	e MP2019 scale was used.  s, the Pub-2010 Public Mortality Table for Safety multiplied by 115% for or females, each with full ction using the MP2019  the Pub-2010 Public Mortality Table for Safety mployees multiplied by d 125% for females, each onal projection using the	For active members, mortality was set equal to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Below-Median Employees.  For annuitants and beneficiaries, mortality was set equal to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Below-Median Healthy Retirees.  For disabled retirees, mortality was set equal to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Disabled Retirees.  In all cases the base table was multiplied by 105% for males and 115% for females, each with full generational projection using the appropriate MP-2019 scale.
Salary Increases	Years of Service 1 - 2 3 & Over	Salary Growth Rate 12.30% 4.70%	Vary from 14.10% in the first two years of service to 5.20% after 3 or more years; includes inflation and merit increases
Cost of Living Adjustments	is based on benefit the system and incost-of-living incre do not include prov	f future retirement benefits is currently being paid by cludes previously granted eases. The present values visions for potential future uthorized by the Board of	For the purpose of determining the present value of benefits, COLAs were deemed not to be substantively automatic and only those previously granted were included.

Trustees.

#### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The following table lists the methods used by each of the pension plans in determining the long-term rate of return on pension plan investments.

MPERS FRS

The forecasted long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation precentage and by adding expected inflation and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The resulting forecasted long term rate of return is 6.75% for the year ended June 30, 2022.

The estimated long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation precentage and by adding expected inflation. The long term expected nominal rate of return was 6.90% as of June 30, 2022. Best estimates of real rates of return for each major asset class included in FRS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022.

Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the MPERS' and FRS' target asset allocations as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table.

	Target A	llocation	Long-Term Expected		
	Target A	nocation	Real Rate	of Return	
Asset Class	MPERS	FRS	MPERS	FRS	
Fixed Income	30.50%	26.00%	0.85%	0.32%	
Equity	55.50%	56.00%	3.60%	3.37%	
Alternatives	14.00%	18.00%	0.95%	1.23%	
Total	100.00%	100.00%	5.40%	4.92%	
Inflation			2.66%	2.50%	
Expected Arithmetic Nominal Return			8.06%	7.42%	

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

#### Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

#### **Discount Rate**

The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that sponsor contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, each of the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability for MPERS and FRS was 6.750% and 6.90% for the year ended June 30, 2022.

#### Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the NPL to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the City's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability using the discount rate, as well as what the City's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate.

		1.0%		Current			
	Decrease		Dis	count Rate	1.0	% Increase	
MPERS							
Rates		5.750%		6.750%		7.750%	
City's proportionate share of NPL	\$	4,023,057	\$	2,874,005	\$	1,914,167	
FRS							
Rates		5.900%		6.900%		7.900%	
City's proportionate share of NPL	\$	2,348,446	\$	1,587,443	\$	952,713	

#### Support of Non-employer Contributing Entities

Contributions received by a pension plan from non-employer contributing entities that are not in a special funding situation are recorded as revenue by the respective pension plan. The City recognizes revenue in an amount equal to their proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension plan from these non-employer contributing entities.

#### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (9) Pension Plans (continued)

#### Support of Non-employer Contributing Entities (continued)

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the City recognized revenue as a result of support received from non-employer contributing entities for the following amounts for each pension plan:

	Non	-Employer
	Contri	buting Entity
	R	levenue
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System	\$	87,818
Firefighters' Retirement System		67,855
	\$	155,673

#### Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

MPERS and FRS issue publicly available financial reports that include financial statements and required supplementary information for the systems. Detailed information about each system's fiduciary net position is available in these separately issued financial reports. These reports may be obtained by visiting the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's website at www.lla.la.gov and searching under the Reports section.

#### Payables to the Pension Plans

The City recorded accrued liabilities to each of the Retirement Systems for the year ended December 31, 2022 mainly due to the accrual for payroll at the end of each of the fiscal years. The amounts due are included in liabilities under the amounts reported as accounts, salaries, and other payables. The balance due to each for the retirement systems at December 31, 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

	Dec	ember 31, 2022	Dece	ember 31, 2021
<b>MPERS</b>	\$	36,728	\$	27,639
FRS		61,464		19,733
	\$	98,192	\$	47,372
				,

#### (10) Commitments and Contingencies

#### Risk Management

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft *of*, damage *to*, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the City carried insurance through various commercial carriers to cover all risks of loss. The City has no settled claims resulting from these risks that exceeded its commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (10) Commitments and Contingencies (continued)

#### Litigation

The City is a defendant in several lawsuits. Damages are generally covered by insurance less deductible for risks retained by the City. The City and its attorneys have reviewed these claims and lawsuits in order to evaluate the likelihood of an unfavorable outcome to the City and to arrive at an estimate, if possible, of the amount or range of potential loss to the City. As a result of such a review, loss contingencies which could be reasonably estimated, have been categorized as "probable", "reasonably possible", and "remote", as defined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board Codification Section C50- *Claims and Judgements*. The City does not believe any potential loss to the City from any of these lawsuits would have a material impact on the financial statements, as such no amounts are recorded at December 31, 2022.

#### **Agreement**

The City entered into an agreement with Veolia Water North America Operating Services, LLC (formerly PSG) on April 20, 2010 for five (5) years to provide for operation and maintenance of the City's wastewater treatment plant and wastewater collection facilities. In November 2022, the City terminated the agreement with Veolia Water North America Operating Services, LLC and made final payment for all services rendered through November 30, 2022. The City recognized a gain on forgiveness of accounts payable of \$101,929 during the year ended December 31, 2022.

#### **Grant Funding**

The City participates in a number of federal, state, and local programs which are governed by various rules and regulations. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the City has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received and the collectability of any related receivable as of December 31, 2022 might be impaired. In the City's opinion, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing federal, state, and local grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies. Audits of prior years have not resulted in any significant disallowed costs or refunds. Any costs that would be disallowed would be recognized in the period agreed upon by the grantor agency and the City.

The City received federal assistance from the following programs for the year ended December 31, 2022.

General Fund	
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	\$ 123,514
Department of Justice Seized Assets	2,930
	126,444
FEMA Fund	
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	3,128,117
Total Federal Revenue	\$ 3,254,561

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (10) Commitments and Contingencies (continued)

#### **Grant Funding (continued)**

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the City received \$1,713,354 from the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA) and at December 31, 2022, the City has recorded unearned revenue of \$3,423,921.

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the City received proceeds of \$602,431 in the proprietary fund from the Louisiana DEQ loan.

#### (11) Sales Tax

A sales tax of 9.75% is collected on purchases in the City of Harahan during the 2022 year. Of the 9.75% total, 5.0% is levied by the state of Louisiana and 4.75% by Jefferson Parish, for itself and other local government subdivisions within the Parish. Of the 4.75% levied by Jefferson Parish, 2.0% is dedicated to the Jefferson Parish School Board and 2.75% is collected for the benefit of the City of Harahan. Sales tax amounts are dedicated to the general operations of the City and to support law enforcement. The Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office (a separate reporting entity) collects all Jefferson Parish taxes, except on motor vehicle sales, and retains a collection commission on the share going to local governments. The state collects parish taxes on motor vehicle sales and remits them back to the parish of registration.

On March 26, 2022, the voters authorized the City to levy and collect a tax of 0.8%, in perpetuity, commencing July 1, 2022, upon the sale at retail, the use, the lease or rental, the consumption, and storage for use or consumption, of tangible personal property and on sales of services in the City, all as defined by law, with the proceeds of the tax, to be used for the purpose of operating the fire department of the City, including payment of salaries, insurance and other expenses of the fire department of the City.

#### (12) Recent Accounting Pronouncements

The GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The objective of GASB 87 is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*, postponing the effective date of Statement No. 87 to reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. The City adopted this pronouncement during 2022 with no material impact to the financial statements.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (12) Recent Accounting Pronouncements (continued)

The GASB issued Statement No. 89, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period. The objectives of GASB 89 are to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. This Statement established accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 95, Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance, postponing the effective date of Statement No. 89 to reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2021. The City adopted this pronouncement during 2022 with no material impact to the financial statements.

#### (13) Deficit Fund Balance

The FEMA Fund had a deficit in unassigned fund balance of \$712,862, as of December 31, 2022. This deficit in fund balance should be covered by future receipts from FEMA under the Public Assistance Program. If amounts recovered from FEMA are insufficient to cover the deficit (as well as any future deficits as a result of disallowed costs), then amounts will need to be transferred from the general fund in order to cover the deficits or shortfalls.

#### (14) Hurricane Ida

On August 29, 2021, Hurricane Ida struck the Louisiana gulf coast causing considerable damage to the Greater New Orleans area and the temporary relocation of some of the population of Jefferson Parish and the surrounding areas. The City experienced substantial damage to properties including a firehouse, gymnasium, and sewer facilities. The City incurred costs relating to emergency response in the immediate days and weeks following the storm. Also, the City incurred costs related to debris removal throughout the entire City in the weeks and months following the storm. The recreational facilities were damaged by the debris removal and related cleanup in the aftermath of the hurricane. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the City received insurance proceeds of \$1,293,690 for damages caused by Hurricane Ida.

#### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2022**

#### (15) Prior Period Adjustment

The City identified adjustments to expenses that should not have been recorded within the FEMA Fund during the year ended December 31, 2021, which affected prior year financial statements. The impact on the fund balance of the FEMA Fund and the financial statements of the City as of December 31, 2021 are as follows:

				Total
			Go	vernmental
	F	EMA Fund		Funds
Fund balance (deficit) as previously reported, December 31, 2021	\$	(3,080,212)	\$	117,080
Adjustment to FEMA expenses		260,552		260,552
Fund balance (deficit), as restated, December 31, 2021	\$	(2,819,660)	\$	377,632
			Wie	Government- de Financial tatements
Net position (deficit) as previously reported, December 31, 2021			\$	(1,589,478)
Adjustment to FEMA expenses				260,552
Net position (deficit), as restated, December 31, 2021			\$	(1,328,926)

#### (16) Subsequent Events

The City has evaluated subsequent events through the date that the financial statements were available to be issued, June 29, 2023, and determined the following items required disclosure. No subsequent events occurring after this date have been evaluated for inclusion in these financial statements.

In 2023, the City entered into a new lease agreement for the purchase of a fire truck. The total cost of the vehicle is \$1,400,433 and will be financed through a capital lease agreement over 15 years at an interest rate of 4.76%.

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Initial	Final			ariance -
	Budget	Budget	Actual		ifavorable)
REVENUES	 	 		(	
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 1,860,093	\$ 1,899,057	\$ 1,897,960	\$	(1,097)
Intergovernmental	167,198	135,046	184,023		48,977
Franchise fees	468,221	475,076	495,240		20,164
Fees, licenses and permits	541,483	587,524	616,522		28,998
Fines and forfeitures	284,150	194,130	206,443		12,313
Charges for services	731,422	794,583	765,789		(28,794)
Gaming revenue	350,000	412,991	473,779		60,788
Interest income	8,608	51,981	53,396		1,415
Federal revenue	-	123,514	126,444		2,930
Other	184,042	174,585	179,897		5,312
Total revenues	4,595,217	4,848,487	4,999,493		151,006
EXPENDITURES .					
General government - other	1,486,687	1,717,496	1,688,211		29,285
Public safety - police	2,322,122	2,296,496	2,399,215		(102,719)
Public safety - fire	1,246,014	1,529,453	1,492,765		36,688
Public works	415,129	475,750	473,248		2,502
Sanitation	660,000	716,896	716,897		(1)
Recreation	350,315	339,328	355,156		(15,828)
Debt service - principal	236,000	481,106	477,000		4,106
Debt service - interest	13,000	68,299	53,747		14,552
Capital outlay	-	11,499	22,997		(11,498)
Total expenditures	6,729,267	7,636,323	7,679,236		(42,913)
DEFICIENCY OF REVENUES					
OVER EXPENDITURES	(2,134,050)	(2,787,836)	(2,679,743)		108,093
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Operating transfers in	2,514,350	2,988,831	3,184,081		195,250
Operating transfers out	(350,000)	(412,991)	(473,779)		(60,788)
Proceeds from issuance from debt	-	1,000,000	1,000,000		-
Total other financing sources	2,164,350	3,575,840	3,710,302		134,462
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	30,300	788,004	1,030,559		242,555
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	 1,672,102	 1,672,102	 1,672,102		-
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 1,702,402	\$ 2,460,106	\$ 2,702,661	\$	242,555

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA SALES TAX FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

							V	ariance -	
	Initial Final			Final			Favorable		
		Budget	Budget		Actual		(Unfavorable)		
REVENUES		_		_		_			
Sales and use tax revenue	\$	2,730,000	\$	2,702,411	\$	2,918,903	\$	216,492	
Interest income		600		708		1,051		343	
Total revenues		2,730,600		2,703,119		2,919,954		216,835	
EXPENDITURES									
General government		216,000		204,324		213,489		9,165	
Total expenditures		216,000		204,324		213,489		9,165	
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES		2,514,600		2,498,795		2,706,465		207,670	
OTHER FINANCING USES									
Operating transfers in		-		-		-		-	
Operating transfers out		(2,514,350)		(2,498,795)		(2,706,465)		207,670	
Total other financing sources (uses)		(2,514,350)		(2,498,795)		(2,706,465)		207,670	
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		250		-		-		-	
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR									
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	250	\$	_	\$	-	\$	-	

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA FIRE SALES TAX FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

						V	ariance -	
	Initial		Final			Favorable		
	В	udget	Budget	Actual		(Un	favorable)	
REVENUES								
Sales and use tax revenue	\$	-	\$ 874,087	\$	1,060,734	\$	186,647	
Total revenues		-	874,087		1,060,734		186,647	
EXPENDITURES								
Public safety - fire		-	 70,054		108,983		38,929	
Total expenditures			70,054		108,983		38,929	
EXCESS OF REVENUES								
OVER EXPENDITURES			 804,033		951,751		147,718	
OTHER FINANCING USES								
Operating transfers in		-	-		-		-	
Operating transfers out		-	(368,502)		(359,025)		(9,477)	
Total other financing sources (uses)		-	(368,502)		(359,025)		(9,477)	
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		-	435,531		592,726		157,195	
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR			 					
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	-	\$ 435,531	\$	592,726	\$	157,195	

### CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA ARPA FUND

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Initial		Final			Variance - Favorable		
	B	udget	I	Budget	 Actual	(Uni	avorable)	
REVENUES								
Interest income	\$	-	\$	39,151	\$ 54,222	\$	15,071	
Total revenues		-		39,151	 54,222		15,071	
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>								
General government		-		-	-		-	
Total expenditures		-		-	-			
EXCESS OF REVENUES								
OVER EXPENDITURES				39,151	 54,222		15,071	
OTHER FINANCING USES								
Operating transfers in		-		-	-		-	
Operating transfers out		-		-	-		-	
Total other financing sources (uses)		-		-	-		-	
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		-		39,151	54,222		15,071	
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR					 		_	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	-	\$	39,151	\$ 54,222	\$	15,071	

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA FEMA FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

		* * * *		T: 1				Variance -
	Initial		Final		A 4 1		Favorable (Unfavorable)	
REVENUES		Budget	Budget		Actual		(0	mavorable)
Federal revenue	\$	_	\$	289,714	\$	3,128,117	\$	2,838,403
Total revenues		-	Ψ	289,714	Ψ	3,128,117		2,838,403
EXPENDITURES								
General government		_		527,765		791,994		264,229
Public safety - police		-		-		98,578		98,578
Public safety - fire		-		-		94,422		94,422
Capital Outlay		-		-		36,325		36,325
Total expenditures		-		527,765		1,021,319		493,554
EXCESS OF REVENUES				(229.051)		2 106 709		2 244 940
OVER EXPENDITURES				(238,051)		2,106,798		2,344,849
OTHER FINANCING USES								
Operating transfers in		-		-		-		-
Operating transfers out		-		-		-		-
Total other financing sources (uses)		-		-		-		-
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		-		(238,051)		2,106,798		2,344,849
ELIND DATANCE (DEELCIT) DECIMINAC OF								
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT) - BEGINNING OF YEAR		(3,080,212)		(3,080,212)		(3,080,212)		_
		<u> </u>		()/		<u> </u>		_
PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT						260,552		260,552
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT) - END OF YEAR	\$	(3,080,212)	\$	(3,318,263)	\$	(712,862)	\$	2,605,401
The state of the s		(=,000,=12)	-	(=,010,200)		(,12,002)		=,000,.01

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY COST SHARING PLANS ONLY FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 (\*)

Year ended June 30	Employer's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)		Employer's covered payroll		Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	
Municipal Pol	lice Employees' Retire	ment Sy	stem					
2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015	0.2812% 0.3343% 0.2840% 0.2365% 0.2691% 0.1930% 0.2201% 0.2158%	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	2,874,005 1,781,932 2,625,127 2,148,061 2,274,785 1,684,561 2,062,451 1,690,340	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	878,177 797,258 1,009,725 745,771 710,290 574,178 631,991 574,637	327.2694% 223.5076% 259.9844% 288.0323% 320.2614% 293.3865% 326.3418% 294.1579%	70.7991% 84.0881% 70.9450% 71.0078% 71.8871% 70.0815% 66.0422% 70.7303%	
Firefighters R	Retirement System							
2022	0.2251%	\$	1,587,443	\$	678,545	233.9481%	74.6773%	
2021	0.2237%	\$	792,646	\$	571,421	138.7149%	86.7825%	
2020	0.2119%	\$	1,468,788	\$	550,956	266.5890%	72.6117%	
2019	0.1969%	\$	1,232,670	\$	475,766	259.0917%	73.9643%	
2018	0.1971%	\$	1,133,545	\$	439,205	258.0902%	74.7634%	
2017	0.1669%	\$	956,531	\$	389,641	245.4903%	73.5479%	
2016	0.1702%	\$	1,113,458	\$	383,833	290.0892%	68.1550%	
2015	0.1793%	\$	967,772	\$	381,072	253.9604%	72.4475%	

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

<sup>(\*)</sup> The amounts presented were determined as of the measurement date (year ended June 30)

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS TO EACH RETIREMENT SYSTEM COST SHARING PLANS ONLY FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

1	required	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution (2)		Contribution Employers covered deficiency (excess) payroll (3)			•	Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	
ice Emp	oloyees' Retire	ement Sys	<u>stem</u>						
\$	280,812	\$	280,812	\$	-	\$	877,262	32.01%	
\$	269,977	\$	269,977	\$	-	\$	965,013	27.98%	
\$	349,162	\$	349,162	\$	-	\$	852,805	40.94%	
\$	260,978	\$	260,978	\$	-	\$	806,037	32.38%	
\$	225,800	\$	225,800	\$	-	\$	717,127	31.49%	
\$	202,309	\$	202,309	\$	-	\$	646,954	31.27%	
\$	160,576	\$	160,576	\$	-	\$	525,053	30.58%	
\$	190,359	\$	190,359	\$	-	\$	621,844	30.61%	
<u>etireme</u>	ent System								
\$	227,714	\$	227,714	\$	-	\$	674,708	33.75%	
\$	188,641	\$	188,641	\$	-	\$	571,421	33.01%	
\$	165,498	\$	165,498	\$	-	\$	550,956	30.04%	
\$	134,329	\$	134,329	\$	-	\$	494,853	27.15%	
\$	125,245	\$	125,245	\$	-	\$	456,040	27.46%	
\$	115,668	\$	115,668	\$	-	\$	446,279	25.92%	
\$	90,633	\$	90,633	\$	-	\$	341,374	26.55%	
	cont     cont	\$ 280,812 \$ 269,977 \$ 349,162 \$ 260,978 \$ 225,800 \$ 202,309 \$ 160,576 \$ 190,359 etirement System \$ 227,714 \$ 188,641 \$ 165,498 \$ 134,329 \$ 125,245 \$ 115,668	Contractually required contribution (1)  ice Employees' Retirement Sys  \$ 280,812 \$ \$ 269,977 \$ \$ 349,162 \$ \$ 260,978 \$ \$ 225,800 \$ \$ 202,309 \$ \$ 160,576 \$ \$ 190,359 \$ \$   etirement System  \$ 227,714 \$ \$ 188,641 \$ \$ 165,498 \$ \$ 134,329 \$ \$ 125,245 \$ \$ 115,668 \$	relation to the contractually required contribution (1)  sice Employees' Retirement System  \$ 280,812 \$ 280,812 \$ 280,812 \$ 269,977 \$ 269,977 \$ 269,977 \$ 349,162 \$ 349,162 \$ 349,162 \$ 225,800 \$ 225,800 \$ 225,800 \$ 202,309 \$ 160,576 \$ 160,576 \$ 190,359 \$ 190,359  setirement System  \$ 227,714 \$ 227,714 \$ 227,714 \$ 188,641 \$ 188,641 \$ 188,641 \$ 188,641 \$ 165,498 \$ 165,498 \$ 134,329 \$ 134,329 \$ 125,245 \$ 115,668 \$ 115,668	Telation to the contractually required contribution (1)   Telation to the contractually required contribution (2)   Contribution (1)   Telation to the contribution (2)   Contribution (2)   Telation to the contribution (2)   Telation to the contractually required contribution (2)   Telation to the contribution (2)   Telation to	relation to the contractually required contribution (2)  Contribution (1)  See Employees' Retirement System  \$ 280,812 \$ 280,812 \$ - \$ \$ 269,977 \$ 269,977 \$ - \$ \$ 349,162 \$ 349,162 \$ - \$ \$ 260,978 \$ 260,978 \$ - \$ \$ 225,800 \$ 225,800 \$ - \$ \$ 202,309 \$ 202,309 \$ - \$ \$ 160,576 \$ 160,576 \$ - \$ \$ 190,359 \$ 190,359 \$ - \$  Setirement System  \$ 227,714 \$ 227,714 \$ - \$ \$ 188,641 \$ 188,641 \$ - \$ \$ 165,498 \$ 165,498 \$ - \$ \$ 134,329 \$ 134,329 \$ - \$ \$ 125,245 \$ 125,245 \$ - \$ \$ 115,668 \$ 115,668	relation to the contractually required contribution (1)  Contribution (1)  Sice Employees' Retirement System  \$ 280,812 \$ 280,812 \$ - \$ \$ 269,977 \$ - \$ \$ 349,162 \$ - \$ \$ \$ 260,978 \$ 260,978 \$ - \$ \$ \$ 225,800 \$ - \$ \$ 202,309 \$ - \$ \$ 202,309 \$ - \$ \$ 160,576 \$ 160,576 \$ - \$ \$ 190,359 \$ 190,359 \$ - \$ \$ \$ 188,641 \$ 188,641 \$ - \$ \$ 188,641 \$ 188,641 \$ - \$ \$ 134,329 \$ 134,329 \$ 134,329 \$ 125,245 \$ 125,245 \$ 125,245 \$ - \$ \$ 115,668 \$ 115,668 \$ - \$	Telation to the contractually required contribution (1)   Contribution deficiency (excess)   Employers covered payroll (3)	

\$

383,587

28.25%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

108,362

- (1) Employer contribution rate multiplied by employer's covered employee payroll
- (2) Actual employer contributions remitted to Retirement systems

2015

\$

108,362

(3) Employers covered payroll amount for the year ended December 31 of each year

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION PAID TO CITY COUNCIL MEMBERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

Jason Asbill	\$ 11,400
Tommy Budde	11,400
Eric Chatelain	11,400
Craig Johnston	11,400
Carrie Wheeler	 11,400
	\$ 57,000

# CITY OF HARAHAN, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION, BENEFITS, AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENCY HEAD FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

Agency Head Name: Tim Baudier, Mayor

Purpose	Amount	
Salary	\$	59,000
Benefits - Insurance		7,913
Benefits - Life		210
Car Allowance		4,200
	\$	71,323

# Justice System Funding Schedule - Collecting/Disbursing Entity As Required by Act 87 of the 2020 Regular Legislative Session

Identifying Information  Entity Name	City of 1	Harahan
LLA Entity ID # (This is the ID number assigned to the entity by the Legislative Auditor for identification purposes.)		76
Date that reporting period ended (mm/dd/yyyy)	December	r 31, 2022
Cash Basis Presentation	First Six Month Period Ended 6/30/2022	Second Six Month Period Ended 12/31/2022
Beginning Balance of Amounts Collected (i.e. cash on hand)	-	-
Add: Collections		
Civil Fees (including refundable amounts such as garnishments or advance deposits)	-	-
Bond Fees	-	-
Asset Forfeiture/Sale	-	-
Pre-Trial Diversion Program Fees	-	-
Criminal Court Costs/Fees	40,867	23,211
Criminal Fines - Contempt Criminal Fines - Other	26,127 43,714	19,880 37,010
Restitution	45,/14	37,010
Probation/Parole/Supervision Fees	_	_
Service/Collection Fees (e.g. credit card fees, report fees, 3rd party service fees)	23,074	18,333
Interest Earnings on Collected Balances	-	-
Other (do not include collections that fit into more specific categories above)	7,272	5,923
Subtotal Collections	141,054	104,357
Less: Disbursements To Governments & Nonprofits: (Must include one agency name and one collection type on each line and may		
City of Harahan, Criminal Court Costs/Fees	-	-
City of Harahan, Criminal Fines - Other	-	-
ACT 50 Crimestoppers INC Crimestoppers	590	482
ACT 440 Louisiana Commission on Law Enforcement - Louisiana Commission on Law Enforcement	590	486
ACT 250 Crime Victims Reparations Fund - Louisiana Commission on Law Enforcement	75	135
Indigent Defender Fund - Public Defenders Office	10,277 1,085	8,544 728
ACT 152 Trial Court Case Management - Treasurer State of Louisiana ACT 654 Traumatic Head & Spinal Cord Injury - DHH - Traumatic Head and Spinal Cord Injury Trust Fund Program	940	715
ACT 131 LA Judicial College - Louisiana Supreme Court	147	121
ACT 508 Disability Affairs Trust Fund - Disability Affairs Trust Fund	-	-
Less: Amounts Retained by Collecting Agency		
Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Percentage of Collection	6,820	5,163
Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Fixed Amount	-	-
Amounts "Self-Disbursed" to Collecting Agency (must include a separate line for each collection type, as applicable) - Example:		
Criminal Fines - Other (Additional rows may be added as necessary)	-	-
City of Harahan, Criminal Court Costs/Fees	40,867	23,211
City of Harahan, Criminal Fines - Contempt City of Harahan, Criminal Fines - Other	26,127 43,714	19,880 37,010
City of Harahan, Service/Collection Fees	2,550	1,959
City of Harahan, Other	7,272	5,923
Less: Disbursements to Individuals/3rd Party Collection or Processing Agencies		
Civil Fee Refunds	-	-
Bond Fee Refunds	-	-
Restitution Payments to Individuals (additional detail is not required)	-	-
Other Disbursements to Individuals (additional detail is not required) Payments to 3rd Party Collection/Processing Agencies	-	-
Subtotal Disbursements/Retainage	141,054	104,357
Total: Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained (i.e. cash on hand)		-
Ending Balance of "Partial Payments" Collected but not Disbursed (only applies if collecting agency does not disburse partial		
payments until fully collected) - This balance is included in the Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained		
above.	-	-
Other Information:		
Ending Balance of Total Amounts Assessed but not yet Collected (i.e. receivable balance)	-	-
Ending Balance of Total Amounts Assessed but not yet concered (i.e. receivable butance)		
Total Waivers During the Fiscal Period (i.e. non-cash reduction of receivable balances, such as time served or community service)	-	-

## **CITY OF HARAHAN**

## REPORTS ON COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL

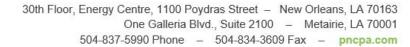
## **DECEMBER 31, 2022**



# CITY OF HARAHAN REPORTS ON COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL DECEMBER 31, 2022

#### **Table of Contents**

	Page
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	1
Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	3
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	6
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	7
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	9
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	12





A Professional Accounting Corporation

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Honorable Mayor and the City Council City of Harahan, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the City of Harahan (the City), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2023.

#### Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the City's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we considered to be material weaknesses. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2022-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

#### Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances



of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2022-002.

#### The City's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the City's responses to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The City's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Ostlethwaite & Netterville

Metairie, Louisiana

June 29, 2023



A Professional Accounting Corporation

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

The Honorable Mayor and the City Council City of Harahan, Louisiana

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited City of Harahan's (the City) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the City's major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2022. The City's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the City's federal programs.



#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the City's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the City's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order
  to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal
  control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of
  expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.
  Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

#### Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal



control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

#### Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the City, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2023, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements based on our audit. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Metairie, Louisiana June 29, 2023

Estlethiaite & Metterville

### CITY OF HARAHAN SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor / Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
United States Department of Justice			
Direct			
Law Enforcement Assistance Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Training	16.004	N/A	\$ 2,930
<b>Total United States Department of Justice</b>			2,930
United States Environmental Protection Agency  Passed through the State of Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality  Clean Water State Revolving Fund Cluster:			
Capitalization Grants for Clean Water State Revolving Funds	66.458	CS221885-01	487,128
Total Clean Water State Revolving Fund Cluster	00.430	C5221005-01	487,128
Total Clean Water State Revolving Land Claster			107,120
Total State of Louisiana Department of Environmental Qu	ality		487,128
Total United States Environmental Protection A	487,128		
<u>United States Department of Homeland Security</u> Passed through Louisiana Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Pr	reparedness:	FEMA-DR-4611;	
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters)	97.036	FEMA-DR-4517; FEMA-DR-4577	3,251,631
Total State Department of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness			3,251,631
<b>Total United States Department of Homeland Security</b>			3,251,631
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 3,741,689

### CITY OF HARAHAN NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

#### 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of the City of Harahan (the City) under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). The City's reporting entity is defined in Note 1 to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. Federal awards received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards passed through other government agencies, are included on the Schedule.

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the accompanying Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 1 to the City's financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in accordance with the Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

#### 3. Relationship to Financial Statements

Federal award expenditures are reported in the City's financial statements as follows:

	Federal Sources	
General fund	\$	126,444
FEMA fund		3,128,117
Total federal revenue		3,254,561
Plus:		
Federally funded loan proceeds		487,128
Total adjustments		487,128
Total Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$	3,741,689

#### 4. Loan Assistance Received

The City received loan assistance for the following program:

			Amount of New Loans Made
	Assistance	Outstanding	During the Year
	Listing	Balance as of	Ended 12/31/2022 That Are
<u>Program</u>	Number	12/31/2022	Federally Funded
Capitalization Grants for Clean			
Water State Revolving Funds	66.458	\$3,035,991	\$487,128

# CITY OF HARAHAN NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

#### 5. De Minimis Cost Rate

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the City has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

#### 6. Amounts Passed Through to Subrecipients

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the City did not pass through any federal funds to subrecipients.

#### 7. Disaster Grant – Public Assistance Listing 97.036

The FEMA grant expenditures are reported on the SEFA when 1) FEMA has approved the project worksheet (PW), and 2) eligible expenditures have been incurred. At December 31, 2022, FEMA approved \$3,251,631 of eligible expenditures with \$361,483 incurred at December 31, 2022, \$2,766,634 incurred at December 31, 2021, and \$123,514 incurred prior to December 31, 2021.

### CITY OF HARAHAN SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

#### Part I – Summary of Auditors' Results

#### **Financial Statement Section**

the Uniform Guidance:

Type of auditors' report issued on the financial statements **Unmodified** Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? No Significant deficiency(ies) identified? Yes Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? Yes **Federal Awards Section** Internal controls over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified? <u>No</u> Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? None reported Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major program: Unmodified Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance? No Identification of major program: Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters) – 97.036 Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000 Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee under Section 530 of

No

### CITY OF HARAHAN SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

#### Part II – Financial Statement Findings Section

#### 2022-001 PAYROLL RELATED INTERNAL CONTROLS

Criteria: Adequate design and documentation of internal controls over the processing of payroll and payroll-related procedures is an important

aspect of internal control. Policies and procedures should be designed and implemented to provide adequate review procedures to ensure employees are being paid the correct approved pay rates, including

overtime rates.

Condition: Our audit testing disclosed that there is no established procedure for prior

review and approval of pay changes made to the payroll records. In our sample of 40 employees, we noted the following errors for the pay period selected for testing: one clerical error which resulted in a \$3 overpayment for that pay period; two calculation errors which resulted in \$42 overpayment for that pay period and three instances where the overtime rate was not increased timely and resulted in an underpayment of \$320

for that pay period.

Cause: Certain employees' approved pay rates were not accurately updated in

the payroll system due to the following: a clerical transposition error, calculation errors of the overtime rate and longevity pay, or timeliness of imputing pay increases into the payroll system. The City does not have a policy in place to review pay rate changes and therefore has a significant

deficiency in internal controls.

Effect: Certain City employees were not paid the correct pay rates at times

during the year ended December 31, 2022 which resulted in incorrect payroll amounts and will require the City to make restitution to those

employees.

Recommendation: We recommend that a review and approval process be implemented to

provide better controls over changes to employee pay rates, including overtime rates. The payroll clerk responsible for processing these changes should have his/her work reviewed to ensure that the changes are proper. In addition, the employee file should contain all approved salary increases so that at any point in time the employee's current salary

can be verified.

Management's response: The City concurs with the observation and will implement procedures

in 2023 as recommended.

### CITY OF HARAHAN SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

#### Part II – Financial Statement Findings Section (continued)

#### **2022-002 BUDGET ACT**

Criteria: Louisiana Revised Statue 39.1311 requires governments to amend their

budgets when revenues are falling short of the budget and when expenditures and other uses are exceeding the budget by more than 5%.

Condition: For the year ended December 31, 2022, the actual expenditures and other

uses of the Sales Tax Fund of \$2,919,954 exceeded the budgeted expenditures and other uses of \$2,703,119, the actual expenditures and other uses of the Fire Sales Tax Fund of \$468,008 exceeded the budgeted expenditures and other uses of \$438,556, and the actual expenditures and other uses of the FEMA Fund of \$1,021,319 exceeded the budgeted expenditures and other uses of \$527,765, all resulting in an unfavorable variance that exceeded 5%. The City is not in compliance with LA

Revised Statue 39:1311 for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Cause: The amended budget approved by the City in December 2022 did not

include amended amounts for the Sales Tax Fund, Fire Sales Tax Fund, or FEMA Fund related expenditures when actual expenditures and other uses exceed budgeted expenditures and other uses by more than 5%.

Effect: The City is not in compliance with LA Revised Statue 39:1311 for the

year ended December 31, 2022.

Recommendation: The City should ensure budget amendments are adopted during the year

whenever actual expenditures and other uses exceed budgeted

expenditures and other uses by more than 5%.

Management's response: The City concurs with the observation and will implement procedures

in 2023 as recommended.

#### Part III - Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs Section

None

#### <u>CITY OF HARAHAN</u> <u>SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS</u> FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

No findings were reported in the prior year. A single audit in accordance with Uniform Guidance was not required for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2021.



### **CITY OF HARAHAN**

6437 Jefferson Highway Harahan, Louisiana 70123 Phone (504) 737-6383 FAX (504) 737-6384



CITY COUNCIL

JASON D. ASBILL TOMMY

BUDDE

ERIC CHATELAIN
PAUL JOHNSTON
MIKE RICKS

MAYOR TIM BAUDIER

MUNICIPAL CLERK
CARRIE HEUSTIS

June 29, 2023

Postlethwaite and Netterville 1 Galleria Blvd, Suite 2100 Metairie, Louisiana 70001

Subject: Response to audit findings in accordance with Government Auditing Standards

The following are the City of Harahan's (the City) responses to the internal control and compliance findings observed in the financial statement audit for the year ended December 31, 2022.

2022-01 Payroll Related Internal Controls

The City concurs with the observation and will implement procedures in 2023 as recommended.

2022-02 Budget Act

The City concurs with the observation and will implement procedures in 2023 as recommended.

Please let us know if you need additional information.

Dandor

Respectfully,

Tim Baudier

Mayor

#### **CITY OF HARAHAN**

# REPORT ON STATEWIDE AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES ON COMPLIANCE AND CONTROL AREAS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022



#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Accountants' Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures	1
Schedule A: Agreed-Upon Procedures Performed and Associated Findings	2 - 14
Management's Response and Corrective Action Plan	15



A Professional Accounting Corporation

#### <u>INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT</u> ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

To the Council Members of the City of Harahan and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated in Schedule A on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022. The City of Harahan's (the City) management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The City has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures we performed, and the associated findings are summarized in the attached Schedule A, which is an integral part of this report.

We were engaged by the City to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

stlethwaite & Netterville

Metairie, Louisiana June 29, 2023

Schedule A

The procedures performed and the results thereof are set forth below. The procedure is stated first, followed by the results of the procedure presented in italics. If the item being subjected to the procedures is positively identified or present, then the results will read "no exception noted" or for step 13 "we performed the procedure and discussed the results with management". If not, then a description of the exception ensues.

#### 1) Written Policies and Procedures

- A. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories (if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations):
  - i. **Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
    - Exception noted. The City does not have written policies including amending the budget. No other exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
  - ii. **Purchasing**, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
    - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- iii. *Disbursements*, including processing, reviewing, and approving
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- iv. **Receipts/Collections**, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- v. *Payroll/Personnel*, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee rates of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- vi. *Contracting*, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
  - Exception noted. The City does not have written policies including standard terms and conditions of contracts. No other exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- vii. *Travel and Expense Reimbursement*, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

Schedule A

viii. *Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, purchase cards, if applicable)*, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

ix. *Ethics*, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

x. *Debt Service*, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

xi. *Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity*, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

xii. *Prevention of Sexual Harassment*, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

Exception noted. The City does not have written policies and procedures that address sexual harassment.

#### 2) Board or Finance Committee

- A. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
  - i. Observe whether the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

ii. For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe whether the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget- to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds. Alternatively, for those entities reporting on the not-for-profit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating

Schedule A

to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

iii. For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

iv. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

#### 3) Bank Reconciliations

A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:

A listing of bank accounts was provided and included a total of 23 bank accounts. Management identified the City's main operating account. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we selected 5 bank accounts (1 main operating and 4 randomly) and obtained the bank reconciliations for the month ending December 31, 2022, resulting in 5 bank reconciliations obtained and subjected to the below procedures.

i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged);

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

ii. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and

Schedule A

iii. Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Exception noted. Of the 5 bank accounts selected, 1 bank reconciliation had reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months. There was no documentation evidencing they were followed up on by management.

#### 4) Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

A. Obtain a listing of <u>deposit sites</u> for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).

A listing of deposit sites was provided and included a total of 1 deposit site. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we selected the 1 deposit site and performed the procedures below.

B. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (e.g. 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if there are no written policies or procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:

A listing of collection locations for each deposit site selected in procedure #4 was provided and included a total of 4 collection locations. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From each of the listings provided, we randomly selected 1 collection location for each deposit site. Review of the City's written policies and procedures or inquiry with employee(s) regarding job duties was performed in order to perform the procedures below.

i. Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers;

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit;

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit; and

Schedule A

iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, is (are) not also responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee verifies the reconciliation.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

C. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe that the bond or insurance policy for theft was in force during the fiscal period.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

D. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). Alternatively, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc. Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:

We randomly selected 2 deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected in procedure #3. We obtained supporting documentation for each of the deposits and performed the procedures below. This resulted in a total of 2 deposits selected for testing, as some accounts did not have any deposits during the fiscal year.

i. Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

ii. Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

iii. Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

iv. Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

v. Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

Schedule A

- 5) Non-payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)
- A. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).

The listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period was provided and included a total of 1 location. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we selected the 1 location and performed the procedures below.

B. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:

The listing of employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions for the payment processing location selected in procedure #8 was provided. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

Review of the City's written policies and procedures or inquiry with employee(s) regarding job duties was performed in order to perform the procedures below.

- i. At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order or making the purchase;
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- ii. At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors;
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files;
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- iv. Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments; and
  - Exception noted. The check signer is not responsible for mailing payments, and the check signer gives payment to someone who is responsible for processing payment.
- v. Only employees/officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

Schedule A

C. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction and

A listing of non-payroll disbursements for the payment processing location selected in procedures #8 was provided related to the reporting period. No exceptions were found as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 disbursements and performed the procedures below

- i. Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice, and that supporting documentation indicates that deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity, and
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- ii. Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under procedure #5B above, as applicable.
  - Exception noted. Of the 5 samples selected, for all 5 samples the check signer is not responsible for mailing payments, and the check signer gives payment to someone who is responsible for processing payment.
- D. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.

The City did not have any non-payroll-related electronic disbursements during the fiscal year. Therefore, this procedure could not be performed.

#### 6) Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards (Cards)

- A. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.
  - A listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period was provided. No exceptions were found as a result of performing this procedure.
- B. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement). Obtain supporting documentation, and

Schedule A

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 cards (3 credit cards and 2 fuel cards) used in the fiscal period. We randomly selected 1 monthly statements for each of the 5 cards selected and performed the procedures noted below.

i. Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved) by someone other than the authorized card holder (those instances requiring such approval that may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials, such as the mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality, should not be reported; and

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

ii. Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

C. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under procedure #7B above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (e.g., each card should have 10 transactions subject to inspection). For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and observe whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

We randomly selected 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) for 3 of the 5 cards selected in procedure #12 (two fuel cards excluded), for a total of 24 transactions selected for testing, and performed the specified procedures.

Exceptions noted. Of the 24 samples selected, the City did not provide evidence to show the written documentation of the business/public purpose for 5 of the transactions.

#### 7) Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

A. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements, and obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:

The listing of travel and travel-related expense reimbursements was provided for the fiscal period. No exceptions were found as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 reimbursements and performed the procedures below.

Schedule A

- i. If reimbursed using a per diem, observe that the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov);
  - Of the 5 reimbursements selected for our procedures, 1 used a per diem. No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- ii. If reimbursed using actual costs, observe that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased;
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- iii. Observe that each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by "Written Policies and Procedures", procedure #1A(vii); and
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
- iv. Observe that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

#### 8) Contracts

- A. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. Alternatively, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and
  - A listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period was provided. No exceptions were found as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 contracts and performed the procedures below.

- *i*. Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law;
  - Of the 5 contracts selected for our procedures, none were subject to Louisiana Public Bid Law.
- ii. Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g. Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter);
  - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

Schedule A

iii. If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, the documented approval); and

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

iv. Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

#### 9) Payroll and Personnel

A. Obtain a listing of employees/elected officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees/officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.

A listing of employees/elected officials employed during the fiscal year was provided. No exceptions were found as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 employees/officials and performed the specified procedures. No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

B. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees/officials selected under procedure #9A above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and

We randomly selected 1 pay period during the fiscal period and performed the procedures below for the 5 employees/officials selected in procedure #16.

i. Observe that all selected employees/officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory);

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

ii. Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials:

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

iii. Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records; and

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

iv. Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agrees to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.

Schedule A

C. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials and obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee's or official's cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee's or official's authorized pay rates in the employee's or official's personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.

A listing of employees/officials receiving termination payments during the fiscal period was provided. No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

D. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

#### 10) Ethics

- A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure "Payroll and Personnel" procedure #9A, above obtain ethics documentation from management, and
  - i. Observe whether the documentation demonstrates that each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170; and
    - No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.
  - ii. Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates that each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.
    - The City did not have any changes to the ethics policy during the fiscal year, thus this step is not applicable.
- B. Inquire and/or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

#### 11) Debt Service

A. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all bonds/notes on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each bond/note issued as required by Article VII, Section 8 of the Louisiana Constitution.

Schedule A

B. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond/note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

#### 12) Fraud Notice

A. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:523.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

B. Observe that the entity has posted on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

No exceptions were found as a result of this procedure.

#### 13) Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

#### A. Perform the following procedures:

i. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

ii. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

iii. Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

Schedule A

B. Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #9C. Observe evidenced that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

#### 14) Prevention of Sexual Harassment

A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from "Payroll and Personnel" procedure #9A, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.

No exceptions found as a result of this procedure.

B. Observe that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).

Exception noted. The City has not posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedures on its website. The sexual harassment complaint procedures were posted on the City's premises.

- C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that the report includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
  - i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;

No exceptions found as a result of this procedure.

ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;

No exceptions found as a result of this procedure.

iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;

No exceptions found as a result of this procedure.

iv. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and

No exceptions found as a result of this procedure.

v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.



### **CITY OF HARAHAN**

6437 Jefferson Highway Harahan, Louisiana 70123 Phone (504) 737-6383 FAX (504) 737-6384



CITY COUNCIL
JASON D. ASBILL
TOMMY BUDDE
ERIC CHATELAIN
PAUL JOHNSTON
MIKE RICKS

MAYOR TIM BAUDIER

MUNICIPAL CLERK
CARRIE HEUSTIS

June 26, 2023

Postlethwaite and Netterville 1 Galleria Blvd, Suite 2100 Metairie, Louisiana 70001

Subject:

Management's Response

The following are the City of Harahan's (the City) responses to the findings observed in the Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures Report for the year ended December 31, 2022.

- A. Written Policies and Procedures: The City concurs with the observation and will adopt additional language to the policies prior to December 31, 2023.
- C. Bank Reconciliations: The City concurs with the observation and will implement procedures to document the research on reconciling items outstanding for more than 12 months.
- <u>E. Non-Payroll Disbursements</u>: The City concurs with the observation and has already implemented changes to the roles and responsibilities within the non-payroll disbursement process.
- <u>F. Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/P-Cards</u>: The City concurs with the observation and will implement procedures to show the written documentation of the business / public purpose.
- N. Sexual Harassment: The City concurs with the observation and will post the policy and complaint procedure posted on the website.

Please let us know if you need additional information.

Respectfully,

Tim Baudier

Mayor