

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Financial Report

Year Ended June 30, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Independent Auditor's Report	1-3
 BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
 GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (GWFS)	
Statement of net position	6-7
Statement of activities	8-9
 FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (FFS)	
Balance sheet - governmental funds	12-13
Reconciliation of the governmental funds balance sheet to the statement of net position	15
Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances- governmental funds	16-17
Reconciliation of the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances of governmental funds to the statement of activities	19
Statement of net position - proprietary fund	20-21
Statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position- proprietary fund	22
Statement of cash flows - proprietary fund	23-24
Notes to basic financial statements	25-58
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Budgetary comparison schedules:	
General Fund	61
Sales Tax Fund	62
American Rescue Plan Act Fund	63
Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedules	64
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability-Municipal Employees' Retirement System- Plan B	65
Schedule of Employer Contributions-Municipal Employees' Retirement System- Plan B	66
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability-Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System	67
Schedule of Employer Contributions-Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System	68
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability-Firefighters' Retirement System	69
Schedule of Employer Contributions-Firefighters' Retirement System	70
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability-Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System	71
Schedule of Employer Contributions-Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System	72
Notes to Retirement System Schedules	73-74

TABLE OF CONTENTS (continued)

	Page
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Schedule of compensation - city council	76
Schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head - Mike Kloesel, Mayor	77
Justice system funding schedule - collecting entity	78
 OTHER INFORMATION	
Nonmajor Governmental Funds - Combining balance sheet	81
Combining statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances	82
Comparative departmental analysis of revenues and expenses - utility fund	83
 INTERNAL CONTROL, COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	85-86
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	87-89
Schedule of expenditures of federal awards	91
Notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards	92
Schedule of findings and questioned costs	93-94
Schedule of current and prior year audit findings and management's corrective action plan	95-98

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Mike Kloesel, Mayor,
and Members of the City Council
City of Kaplan, Louisiana

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Kaplan, Louisiana (the City), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going

concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the budgetary comparison information, the schedules of employer's share of net pension liabilities, and the schedules of employer contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic

financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City’s basic financial statements. The schedule of compensation paid to city council, the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head, the justice system funding schedule, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, The schedule of compensation paid to city council, the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head, the justice system funding schedule, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information, as listed in the table of contents, does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor’s report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 7, 2024, on our consideration of the City’s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City’s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City’s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Kolder, Slaven & Company, LLC
Certified Public Accountants

Abbeville, Louisiana
November 7, 2024

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (GWFS)**

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and interest-bearing deposits	\$ 3,371,639	\$ 3,584,242	\$ 6,955,881
Receivables, net	6,307	984,388	990,695
Due from other governmental units	229,691	225,422	455,113
Restricted assets:			
Cash and interest-bearing deposits	-	795,849	795,849
Capital assets:			
Non-depreciable	114,547	1,477,636	1,592,183
Depreciable, net	<u>9,378,913</u>	<u>8,607,786</u>	<u>17,986,699</u>
Total assets	<u>13,101,097</u>	<u>15,675,323</u>	<u>28,776,420</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred outflows of resources - pensions	<u>509,392</u>	<u>140,081</u>	<u>649,473</u>

(continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Net Position (Continued)
June 30, 2024

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts and other payables	151,129	608,916	760,045
Compensated absences payable	19,166	198	19,364
Internal balances	(41,865)	41,865	-
Customer deposits payable	-	447,494	447,494
Accrued interest	11,235	871	12,106
Long-term liabilities:			
Due within one year	136,647	154,000	290,647
Due in more than one year	1,132,836	160,000	1,292,836
Net pension liability	<u>1,304,079</u>	<u>429,690</u>	<u>1,733,769</u>
Total liabilities	<u>2,713,227</u>	<u>1,843,034</u>	<u>4,556,261</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions	<u>44,170</u>	<u>6,601</u>	<u>50,771</u>
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	8,189,735	9,546,000	17,735,735
Restricted for:			
Debt service	186,672	347,484	534,156
Sales tax dedications	1,790,988	-	1,790,988
Unrestricted	<u>685,697</u>	<u>4,072,285</u>	<u>4,757,982</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 10,853,092</u>	<u>\$ 13,965,769</u>	<u>\$ 24,818,861</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Activities	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Change in Net Position		
		Fees, Fines, and Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Governmental activities:							
General government	\$ 1,190,274	\$ 201,021	\$ -	\$ 485,729	\$ (503,524)	\$ -	\$ (503,524)
Public safety:							
Police	1,254,993	28,198	81,560	-	(1,145,235)	-	(1,145,235)
Fire	507,705	-	80,312	-	(427,393)	-	(427,393)
Streets	513,082	-	-	-	(513,082)	-	(513,082)
Culture and recreation	98,188	-	-	-	(98,188)	-	(98,188)
Interest on long-term debt	38,875	-	-	-	(38,875)	-	(38,875)
Total governmental activities	<u>3,603,117</u>	<u>229,219</u>	<u>161,872</u>	<u>485,729</u>	<u>(2,726,297)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,726,297)</u>
Business-type activities:							
Electric	2,699,168	4,373,163	-	753,721	-	2,427,716	2,427,716
Gas	500,412	652,935	-	-	-	152,523	152,523
Water	664,672	810,931	-	-	-	146,259	146,259
Sewerage	796,173	734,171	-	-	-	(62,002)	(62,002)
Interest on long-term debt	15,007	-	-	-	-	(15,007)	(15,007)
Total business-type activities	<u>4,675,432</u>	<u>6,571,200</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>753,721</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,649,489</u>	<u>2,649,489</u>
Total	<u>\$ 8,278,549</u>	<u>\$ 6,800,419</u>	<u>\$ 161,872</u>	<u>\$ 1,239,450</u>	<u>(2,726,297)</u>	<u>2,649,489</u>	<u>(76,808)</u>

(continued)

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Activities (Continued)
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

General revenues:			
Taxes -			
Property taxes, levied for general purposes	74,987	-	74,987
Property taxes, levied for bond retirement	122,423	-	122,423
Sales and use taxes, levied for general purposes	854,892	-	854,892
Franchise taxes	24,378	-	24,378
Beer taxes	8,335	-	8,335
Interest and investment earnings	27,246	64,280	91,526
Miscellaneous	20,600	38,498	59,098
Nonemployer pension contribution	49,362	17,069	66,431
Gain (loss) on disposal of capital assets	8,815	10,275	19,090
Transfers	<u>1,804,252</u>	<u>(1,804,252)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total general revenues and transfers	<u>2,995,290</u>	<u>(1,674,130)</u>	<u>1,321,160</u>
Change in net position	268,993	975,359	1,244,352
Net position, beginning	<u>10,584,099</u>	<u>12,990,410</u>	<u>23,574,509</u>
Net position, ending	<u>\$ 10,853,092</u>	<u>\$ 13,965,769</u>	<u>\$ 24,818,861</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

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FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (FFS)

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024

ASSETS	<u>General</u>	<u>Sales Tax</u>
Cash and interest-bearing deposits	\$ 487,415	\$ 1,691,139
Receivables:		
Due from other funds	86,605	-
Due from other governmental entities	38,172	138,473
Accrued interest receivable	-	263
Other receivables	5,947	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 618,139</u>	<u>\$ 1,829,875</u>
 LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 53,475	\$ -
Contract payable	34,242	-
Payroll liabilities	63,224	-
Compensated absences payable	19,166	-
Due to other funds	3,244	38,887
Total liabilities	<u>173,351</u>	<u>38,887</u>
Fund balances:		
Restricted	-	1,790,988
Assigned	-	-
Unassigned	444,788	-
Total fund balances	<u>444,788</u>	<u>1,790,988</u>
 Total liabilities and fund balances	 <u>\$ 618,139</u>	 <u>\$ 1,829,875</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

<u>American Rescue Plan</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
\$ 874,323	\$ 318,762	\$ 3,371,639
-	6,510	93,115
-	53,046	229,691
-	97	360
-	-	5,947
<u>\$ 874,323</u>	<u>\$ 378,415</u>	<u>\$ 3,700,752</u>

-	\$ 188	\$ 53,663
-	-	34,242
-	-	63,224
-	-	19,166
<u>8,619</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>51,250</u>
<u>8,619</u>	<u>688</u>	<u>221,545</u>

-	197,907	1,988,895
865,704	179,820	1,045,524
-	-	444,788
<u>865,704</u>	<u>377,727</u>	<u>3,479,207</u>
<u>\$ 874,323</u>	<u>\$ 378,415</u>	<u>\$ 3,700,752</u>

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CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

Total fund balances for governmental funds		\$ 3,479,207
Capital assets net		9,493,460
Long-term liabilities:		
Bonds payable	(1,269,483)	
Net pension liability	(1,304,079)	
Accrued interest payable	<u>(11,235)</u>	(2,584,797)
Deferred outflows of resources related to net pension liability		509,392
Deferred inflows of resources related to net pension liability		<u>(44,170)</u>
Total net position of governmental activities		<u>\$ 10,853,092</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances-
Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>General</u>	<u>Sales Tax</u>
Revenues:		
Taxes	\$ 74,987	\$ 854,892
Licenses and permits	201,021	-
Intergovernmental	568,888	-
Fines and forfeits	24,332	-
Interest income	7,789	16,684
Miscellaneous	44,978	-
Total revenues	<u>921,995</u>	<u>871,576</u>
Expenditures:		
Current -		
General government	1,075,558	67,369
Public safety:		
Police	1,200,003	-
Fire	352,643	-
Streets, bridges, and drainage	386,804	-
Culture and recreation	58,537	-
Capital outlay	453,215	377,936
Debt service -		
Principal retirement	9,105	31,557
Interest and fiscal charges	-	3,540
Total expenditures	<u>3,535,865</u>	<u>480,402</u>
(Deficiency) excess of revenues over expenditures	<u>(2,613,870)</u>	<u>391,174</u>
Other financing sources (uses):		
Proceeds from sale of assets	16,483	-
Transfers in	2,490,621	25,000
Transfers out	<u>(14,722)</u>	<u>(192,693)</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>2,492,382</u>	<u>(167,693)</u>
Net change in fund balances	(121,488)	223,481
Fund balances, beginning	<u>566,276</u>	<u>1,567,507</u>
Fund balances, ending	<u>\$ 444,788</u>	<u>\$ 1,790,988</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

American Rescue Plan	Other Governmental Funds	Total
\$ -	\$ 122,423	\$ 1,052,302
-	-	201,021
-	87,048	655,936
-	3,866	28,198
1,074	1,699	27,246
-	-	44,978
<u>1,074</u>	<u>215,036</u>	<u>2,009,681</u>
-	-	1,142,927
-	8,028	1,208,031
-	52,053	404,696
-	-	386,804
-	-	58,537
-	-	831,151
-	94,000	134,662
-	36,368	39,908
<u>-</u>	<u>190,449</u>	<u>4,206,716</u>
<u>1,074</u>	<u>24,587</u>	<u>(2,197,035)</u>
-	-	16,483
-	-	2,515,621
<u>(503,954)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(711,369)</u>
<u>(503,954)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,820,735</u>
(502,880)	24,587	(376,300)
<u>1,368,584</u>	<u>353,140</u>	<u>3,855,507</u>
<u>\$ 865,704</u>	<u>\$ 377,727</u>	<u>\$ 3,479,207</u>

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CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net change in fund balances of governmental funds		\$ (376,300)
Capital assets:		
Capital outlay	\$ 831,151	
Depreciation expense	<u>(344,997)</u>	486,154
Transactions involving capital assets:		
Proceeds from disposal of capital assets	(16,483)	
Gain on disposal	<u>8,815</u>	(7,668)
Long-term debt:		
Principal payments on long term debt		134,662
Change in accrued interest payable		1,033
The effect of the change in net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources:		
Change in pension expense	(18,250)	
Nonemployer pension contribution revenue recognized	<u>49,362</u>	<u>31,112</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities		<u>\$ 268,993</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Fund - Enterprise Fund
June 30, 2024

ASSETS

Current assets:	
Cash and interest-bearing deposits	\$ 3,584,242
Receivables:	
Accounts, net	554,157
Unbilled utility receivables	419,121
Accrued interest receivable	2,903
Due from other funds	19,420
Other	<u>233,629</u>
Total current assets	<u>4,813,472</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Restricted assets -	
Cash and interest-bearing deposits	795,849
Capital assets:	
Non-depreciable	1,477,636
Depreciable, net	<u>8,607,786</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>10,881,271</u>
Total assets	<u>15,694,743</u>

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred outflows of resources - pensions	<u>140,081</u>
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(continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Net Position (Continued)

Proprietary Fund - Enterprise Fund

June 30, 2024

LIABILITIES

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable	275,299
Contract payable	175,121
Retainage payable	50,301
Payroll liabilities	25,695
Other liabilities	82,500
Compensated absences payable	198
Due to other funds	61,285
Payable from restricted assets -	
Revenue bonds	154,000
Accrued interest payable	871
Total current liabilities	<u>825,270</u>

Noncurrent liabilities:

Customers' deposits payable	447,494
Revenue bonds	160,000
Net pension liability	429,690
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>1,037,184</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,862,454</u>

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred inflows of resources - pensions	<u>6,601</u>
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NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets	9,546,000
Restricted for debt service	347,484
Unrestricted	4,072,285
Total net position	<u>\$ 13,965,769</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
 Proprietary Fund - Enterprise Fund
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

Operating revenues:	
Charges for services	<u>\$ 6,571,200</u>
Operating expenses:	
Electricity department expenses	2,644,257
Gas department expenses	432,266
Water department expenses	506,955
Sewerage department expenses	420,619
Depreciation expense	<u>656,328</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>4,660,425</u>
Operating income	<u>1,910,775</u>
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):	
Grant revenue	753,721
Interest income	64,280
Franchise fee	38,498
Interest expense	(15,007)
Nonemployer pension contribution	17,069
Gain on disposal of assets	<u>10,275</u>
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>868,836</u>
Income before transfers	2,779,611
Transfers in	788,051
Transfers out	<u>(2,592,303)</u>
Change in net position	975,359
Net position, beginning	<u>12,990,410</u>
Net position, ending	<u>\$ 13,965,769</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Cash Flows
 Proprietary Fund - Enterprise Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Cash flows from operating activities:	
Receipts from customers	\$ 6,576,222
Payments to suppliers	(3,127,701)
Payments to employees	<u>(841,439)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>2,607,082</u>
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:	
Franchise fees	38,498
Cash paid to other funds	(8,618)
Transfers from other funds	788,051
Transfers to other funds	<u>(2,592,303)</u>
Net cash used by noncapital financing activities	<u>(1,774,372)</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:	
Grant Revenue	528,299
Principal paid on bonds and notes	(149,000)
Interest and fiscal charges paid on bonds	(16,205)
Acquisition of capital assets	(1,272,703)
Proceeds from disposal of asset	<u>(10,275)</u>
Net cash used by capital and related financing activities	<u>(919,884)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Proceeds of interest-bearing deposits with maturity in excess of ninety days	1,662,475
Purchase of interest-bearing deposits with maturity in excess of ninety days	(1,662,475)
Interest on investments	<u>64,280</u>
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>64,280</u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(22,894)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	<u>2,740,510</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	<u>\$ 2,717,616</u>

(continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Statement of Cash Flows (continued)
 Proprietary Fund - Enterprise Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Operating income	\$ 1,910,775
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Provision for net pension liability	(4,576)
Depreciation	656,328
(Increase) decrease in current assets	
Accounts receivable, net	(105,204)
Unbilled utility receivables	22,933
Other receivables	(417)
Increase (decrease) in current liabilities	
Accounts payable	36,321
Salaries payable	3,212
Customer deposits	5,210
Other liabilities	<u>82,500</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 2,607,082</u>
Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents per statement of cash flows to the statement of net position:	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period -	
Cash and interest-bearing deposits - unrestricted	\$ 3,619,958
Cash and interest-bearing deposits - restricted	783,027
Less: Interest-bearing deposits with maturities in excess of 90 days	<u>(1,662,475)</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>2,740,510</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period -	
Cash and interest-bearing deposits - unrestricted	3,584,242
Cash and interest-bearing deposits - restricted	795,849
Less: Interest-bearing deposits with maturities in excess of 90 days	<u>(1,662,475)</u>
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>2,717,616</u>
Net change	<u>\$ (22,894)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the basic financial statements.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying financial statements of the City of Kaplan (the City) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. The accounting and reporting framework and the more significant accounting policies are discussed in subsequent subsections of this note.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The City of Kaplan was incorporated in 1902 under the provisions of the Lawrason Act. The City operates under a Mayor-City Council form of government and provides the following services as authorized by its charter: public safety, police, fire, civil defense, highways and streets, sanitation, culture – recreation, public improvements, planning and zoning, and general administrative services.

A financial reporting entity consists of (1) the primary government, (2) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (3) other organizations for which the primary government is not accountable, but for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Section 2100 of the 2011 Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, "Defining the Financial Reporting Entity" establishes criteria for determining which entities should be considered a component unit and, as such, part of the reporting entity for financial reporting purposes. The basic criteria are as follows:

1. A potential component unit must have separate corporate powers that distinguish it as being legally separate from the primary government. These include the right to incur its own debt, levy its own taxes and charges, expropriate property in its own name, sue and be sued in its own name without recourse to a State or local government, and the right to buy, sell, lease, and mortgage property in its own name.
2. The primary government must be financially accountable for a potential component unit. Financial accountability may exist as a result of the primary government appointing a voting majority of the potential component unit's governing body; their ability to impose their will on the potential component unit by significantly influencing the programs, projects, activities, or level of services performed or provided by the potential component unit; or the existence of a financial benefit or burden. In addition, financial accountability may also exist as a result of a potential component unit being fiscally dependent on the primary government.

In some instances, the potential component unit should be included in the reporting entity (even when the criteria in No. 2 above are not met), if exclusion would render the reporting entity's financial statements incomplete or misleading.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Based on the foregoing criteria, the City has no component units.

B. Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)

The statement of net position and statement of activities displays information about the City of Kaplan (the City), the reporting government, as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activities of the City and for each function of the City's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees, fines, and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

The accounts of the City are organized and operated on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a separate set of self-balancing accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds is maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the City.

The various funds of the City are classified into two categories: governmental and proprietary. The emphasis on fund financial statements is on major governmental and enterprise funds, each displayed in a separate column. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the City or meets the following criteria:

1. Total assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, revenues or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type; and
2. Total assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total of all governmental and enterprise funds combined.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

The major funds of the City are described below:

Governmental Funds –

General Fund

The General fund is the general operating fund of the City. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures and the capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the general fund.

Sales Tax Fund

The Sales Tax Fund is used to account for the proceeds of a one percent sales and use tax that is legally restricted to expenditures for a specific purpose.

American Rescue Plan Fund

The American Rescue Plan Fund is used to account for the collection and disbursements of federal funds from the American Rescue Plan (ARPA) to provide relief from COVID-19 crisis.

Proprietary Fund –

Utility Fund

The Utility fund is used to account for operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes.

C. Measurement Focus

Measurement focus is a term used to describe “which” transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to “when” transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Measurement Focus

In the government-wide statement of net position and the statement of activities, both governmental and business-type activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus as defined in item 2. below.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

In the fund financial statements, the “current financial resources” measurement focus or the “economic resources” measurement focus is used as appropriate:

1. All governmental funds utilize a “current financial resources” measurement focus. Only current financial assets and liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their operating statements present sources and uses of available spendable financial resources during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable financial resources at the end of the period.
2. The proprietary fund utilizes an “economic resources” measurement focus. The accounting objectives of this measurement focus are the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flows. All assets and liabilities (whether current or noncurrent) associated with their activities are reported. Proprietary fund equity is classified as net position.

Basis of Accounting

In the government-wide statement of net position and statement of activities, both governmental and business-type activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures (including capital outlay) generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Ad valorem taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1 of each year. Taxes are levied by the City on September 1 and are actually billed to taxpayers in November. The taxes are generally collected in December of the current year and January and February of the subsequent year. Property tax revenues are recognized when levied to the extent that they result in current receivables.

The proprietary fund utilizes the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset is used.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Program revenues

Program revenues included in the statement of activities are derived directly from the program itself or from parties outside the City's taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole; program revenues reduce the cost of the function to be financed from the City's general revenues.

Allocation of indirect expenses

The City reports all direct expenses by function in the statement of activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses of other functions are not allocated to those functions but are reported separately in the statement of activities. Depreciation expense is specifically identified by function and is included in the direct expense of each function. Interest on general long-term debt is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the statement of activities.

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Equity

Cash and interest-bearing deposits

For purposes of the statements of net position, cash and interest-bearing deposits include all demand accounts, saving accounts, and certificates of deposits of the City. For the purpose of the proprietary fund statement of cash flows, "cash and cash equivalents" include all demand and savings accounts, and certificates of deposit or short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased.

Interfund receivables and payables

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds that may result in amounts owed between funds. Those related to goods and services type transactions are classified as "due to and from other funds." Short-term interfund loans are reported as "interfund receivables and payables." Long-term interfund loans (noncurrent portion) are reported as "advances from and to other funds." Interfund receivables and payables between funds within governmental activities are eliminated in the statement of net position.

Receivables

In the government-wide statements, receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end and not yet received. Major receivable balances for the governmental activities include ad valorem and sales and use taxes. Business-type activities report customer's utility service receivables as their major receivables. Uncollectible utility service receivables are recognized as bad debts through the establishment of an allowance account at the time information becomes available which would indicate the uncollectibility of the particular receivable. Unbilled utility service receivable resulting from utility services rendered between the date of meter reading and billing and the end of the month are recorded at year-end.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The City maintains a threshold level of \$1,000 or more for capitalizing capital assets.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Prior to July 1, 2001, governmental funds' infrastructure assets were not capitalized. These assets have been valued at estimated historical cost.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the statement of activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the statement of net position. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Buildings	40 years
Equipment	5-30 years
Utility system and improvements	25 years
Infrastructure	20-50 years

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets used in proprietary fund operations are accounted for the same as in the government-wide statements.

Compensated Absences

It is the City's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick leave benefits. Sick leave vests only upon retirement, therefore an accrual is made only when an employee is eligible for retirement. Amounts are accrued when incurred in proprietary funds and reported as a fund liability. Amounts that are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources is reported as expenditure and a fund liability of the governmental fund that will pay it.

Employees of the City earn sick leave at the rate of one day per month, up to a maximum of 120 days. No sick leave is paid upon resignation. Employees separated due to retirement are paid for accumulated sick leave at the hourly rates being earned by that employee at separation. Employees of the City earn vacation when they are hired and it is based upon the number of years of full-time service and varies from 5 to 15 days per year. Vacation leave cannot be carried over to the following year.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Employees of the City earn paid time off, instead of overtime pay at a rate of time and a half which is based on the employee's hourly rate, up to a maximum of 240 hours. Amounts are payable on demand and therefore are recorded as a liability when earned. The amount is attributable to the governmental activities.

Restricted Assets

Restricted assets include cash and interest-bearing deposits of the proprietary fund that are legally restricted as to their use. The restricted assets are related to the revenue bond accounts and utility meter deposits.

Long-term debt

The accounting treatment of long-term debt depends on whether the assets are used in governmental fund operations or proprietary fund operations and whether they are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

All long-term debt to be repaid from governmental and business-type resources are reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. The long-term debt consists primarily of general obligation and revenue bonds payable.

Long-term debt for governmental funds is not reported as liabilities in the fund financial statements. The debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources and payment of principal and interest reported as expenditures. The accounting for proprietary fund long-term debt is the same in the fund statements as it is in the government-wide statements.

Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position or fund balance that applies to a future period and thus, will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position or fund balance that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Equity Classification

In the government-wide statements, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

- a. Net investment in capital assets – Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted net position – Consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Constraints may be placed on the use, either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c. Unrestricted net position – Net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in either of the other two categories of net position.

In the fund statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Proprietary fund equity is classified the same as in the government-wide statements.

Fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follows:

Nonspendable – amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in a spendable form (such as inventories and prepaid amounts) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted – amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.

Committed – amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the council members. The council is the highest level of decision-making authority for the City. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through ordinances or resolutions approved by council members.

Assigned – amounts the government intends to use for specific purposes that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Only council members or the City's finance committee may assign amounts for specific purposes.

Unassigned – all other amounts not included in other spendable classifications.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Fund balances are composed of the following:

	<u>Restricted</u>	<u>Assigned</u>	<u>Unassigned</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 444,788	\$ 444,788
Sales Tax Fund				
Tax dedications	1,790,988	-	-	1,790,988
American Rescue Plan	-	865,704	-	865,704
Other Governmental Funds	<u>197,907</u>	<u>179,820</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>377,727</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 1,988,895</u>	<u>\$ 1,045,524</u>	<u>\$ 444,788</u>	<u>\$ 3,479,207</u>

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the City considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the City considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless Council members or the finance committee has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

E. Revenues, Expenditures, and Expenses

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues and expenses for proprietary funds are those that result from providing services and producing and delivering goods and/or services. It also includes all revenue and expenses not related to capital and related financing, noncapital financing, or investing activities.

Expenditures/Expenses

In the government-wide financial statements, expenses are classified by function for both governmental and business-type activities.

In the fund financial statements, expenditures are classified as follows:

- Governmental Funds - By Character
- Proprietary Fund - By Operating and Nonoperating

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report expenditures of financial resources. Proprietary funds report expenses relating to use of economic resources.

Interfund Transfers

Permanent reallocations of resources between funds of the reporting entity are classified as interfund transfers. For the purposes of the statement of activities, all interfund transfers between individual governmental funds have been eliminated.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

F. Revenue Restrictions

The City has various restrictions placed over certain revenue sources from state or local requirements. The primary restricted revenue sources include:

<u>Revenue Source</u>	<u>Legal Restrictions of Use</u>
Ad valorem tax	2.20 mills for bonded indebtedness
Sales tax	See Note 2
Electricity, gas, water and sewer revenue	see Note 8

The City uses unrestricted resources only when restricted resources are fully depleted.

G. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows or resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reported period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

H. Pensions

The net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources to pensions, and pension expense has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. Non-employer contributions are recognized as revenues in the government-wide and propriety fund financial statements. In the governmental fund financial statements contributions are recognized as expenditures when due.

(2) Dedication of Proceeds and Flow of Funds – Sales and Use Tax Levies

Proceeds of the one percent sales and use tax levied by the City are dedicated to the following purposes:

- a. Constructing, acquiring, extending, and/or improving public parks and recreational facilities, drainage facilities, streets and street lighting facilities, sewers and sewerage disposal works, waterworks, natural gas facilities, electrical distribution facilities, public buildings (including a jail and/or fire department stations and equipment) and purchasing and acquiring equipment and furnishings for the aforesaid public works, buildings, improvements and facilities, title to which improvements shall be in the public.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

- b. Paying principal and interest on any bonded or funded indebtedness of said City or for any one or more of said purposes, and such tax to be subject to funding bonds by said City in the manner authorized by Sub Part D, Part I, Chapter 6, Title 33 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950.

(3) Cash and Interest-Bearing Deposits

Under state law, the City may deposit funds within a fiscal agent bank organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana, the laws of any other state in the Union, or the laws of the United States. The City may invest in certificates and time deposits of state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having principal offices in Louisiana. The City may also invest in shares of any homestead and building and loan association in any amount not exceeding the federally insured amount.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the City's deposits may not be recovered or will not be able to recover the collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market. The City does not have a policy for custodial credit risk; however, under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance, or the pledge of securities owned by the pledging financial institution. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the financial institution. These securities are held in the name of the pledging financial institution in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties. Deposit balances (bank balances) are as follows:

Bank balances	<u>\$ 8,127,516</u>
Deposits are secured as follows:	
Federal deposit insurance	\$ 1,500,000
Uninsured and collateral held by the pledging bank, not in the City's name	<u>6,627,516</u>
Total	<u>\$ 8,127,516</u>

(4) Receivables

The aging of the accounts receivable in the enterprise fund is as follows:

Current	\$ 557,735
31 - 60 days	5,002
60 - 90 days	4,167
Over 90 days	269,831
Less allowances for uncollectible accounts	<u>(282,578)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 554,157</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

(5) Restricted Assets – Enterprise Fund

Restricted assets were applicable to the following:

Customers' deposits	\$ 447,494
Bond sinking fund account	39,540
Bond reserve fund	172,688
Bond renewal and replacement fund	<u>136,127</u>
 Total restricted assets	 <u>\$ 795,849</u>

(6) Capital Assets

Capital asset activity was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental activities -				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 114,547	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 114,547
Construction in progress	<u>37,497</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,497</u>	<u>-</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>152,044</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,497</u>	<u>114,547</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings	2,951,955	-	-	2,951,955
Infrastructure	12,572,126	759,302	-	13,331,428
Equipment, furniture and fixtures	3,242,165	109,346	154,587	3,196,924
Leased equipment	<u>195,913</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>195,913</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>18,962,159</u>	<u>868,648</u>	<u>154,587</u>	<u>19,676,220</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings	1,448,282	64,572	-	1,512,854
Infrastructure	6,260,972	112,520	-	6,373,492
Equipment, furniture and fixtures	2,323,666	133,846	146,919	2,310,593
Leased equipment	<u>66,309</u>	<u>34,059</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,368</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>10,099,229</u>	<u>344,997</u>	<u>146,919</u>	<u>10,297,307</u>
Total assets being depreciated, net	<u>8,862,930</u>	<u>523,651</u>	<u>7,668</u>	<u>9,378,913</u>
Governmental activities, capital assets, net	<u>\$ 9,014,974</u>	<u>\$ 523,651</u>	<u>\$ 45,165</u>	<u>\$ 9,493,460</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Business-type activities -				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 179,309	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 179,309
Construction in progress	78,750	1,219,577	-	1,298,327
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>258,059</u>	<u>1,219,577</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,477,636</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and systems	24,283,802	42,486	28,789	24,297,499
Machinery and equipment	1,125,918	-	953	1,124,965
Automobiles	353,200	265,767	49,267	569,700
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>25,762,920</u>	<u>308,253</u>	<u>79,009</u>	<u>25,992,164</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and systems	15,619,829	519,192	28,786	16,110,235
Machinery and equipment	848,109	91,908	953	939,064
Automobiles	339,118	45,228	49,267	335,079
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>16,807,056</u>	<u>656,328</u>	<u>79,006</u>	<u>17,384,378</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>8,955,864</u>	<u>(348,075)</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8,607,786</u>
Business-type activities, capital assets, net	<u>\$ 9,213,923</u>	<u>\$ 871,502</u>	<u>\$ 3</u>	<u>\$ 10,085,422</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

General government	\$ 62,861
Police	26,758
Fire	85,655
Streets	130,072
Recreation	39,651
Total depreciation expense	<u>\$ 344,997</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to business-type activities as follows:

Electric	\$ 54,911
Gas	68,146
Water	157,717
Sewer	375,554
Total depreciation expense	<u>\$ 656,328</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

(7) Changes in Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of long-term debt:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Governmental activities:					
Bonds payable -					
General Obligation					
Bonds, Series 2015	\$ 534,000	\$ -	\$ 69,000	\$ 465,000	\$ 71,000
General Obligation					
Bonds, Series 2019	<u>700,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>675,000</u>	<u>25,000</u>
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,234,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 94,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,140,000</u>	<u>\$ 96,000</u>
Business-type activities:					
Utilities Revenue					
Refunding Bonds, Series 2011	<u>\$ 463,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 149,000</u>	<u>\$ 314,000</u>	<u>\$ 160,000</u>

Bonds payable are comprised of the following individual issues:

Governmental activities –

Direct borrowing General Obligation Bonds (G.O. Bonds):

\$1,000,000 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2015, due in annual installments of \$51,000 to \$84,000 through March 1, 2030; at interest rates of 2.00% to 2.75% (to be retired from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes)	\$ 465,000
\$750,000 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2019, due in annual installments of \$25,000 to \$135,000 through March 1, 2034; at interest rates of 3.5% (to be retired from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes)	<u>675,000</u>
Total general obligation bonds	<u>\$ 1,140,000</u>

Business-type activities –

Direct borrowing revenue bonds:

\$1,849,000 Utilities Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2011, due in annual installments of \$42,000 to \$160,000 through June 1, 2026; interest rate of 3.5% (to be retired from operation of combined waterworks system, electric distribution system, sewerage system and natural gas transmission and distribution system)	<u>\$ 314,000</u>
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CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

The bonds are due as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total
	Principal payments	Interest payments	Principal payments	Interest payments	
2025	\$ 96,000	\$ 34,170	\$ 154,000	\$ 10,990	\$ 295,160
2026	98,000	31,924	160,000	5,600	295,524
2027	106,000	29,444	-	-	135,444
2028	109,000	26,724	-	-	135,724
2029	112,000	23,922	-	-	135,922
2030 - 2034	619,000	65,662	-	-	684,662
	<u>\$ 1,140,000</u>	<u>\$ 211,846</u>	<u>\$ 314,000</u>	<u>\$ 16,590</u>	<u>\$ 1,682,436</u>

In the event of default on the above bonds, the bondholder may take actions as deemed necessary and appropriate as permitted by law to cause the City to comply with its obligations under the debt and compel performance.

Bond Covenants:

The various bond indentures identified above contain significant limitations and restrictions on annual debt service requirements, maintenance of and flow of monies through various restricted accounts, minimum amounts to be maintained in various sinking funds, and minimum revenue bond coverage. The City is in compliance with all such significant limitations and restrictions for the year ended June 30, 2024.

(8) Flows of Funds: Restrictions on Use – Utilities Revenues

Under the terms of the loan and pledge agreements, all revenues derived from the operation of the utilities system shall be deposited into an account designated as the City of Kaplan Utilities Revenue Fund and said account is to be maintained and administered in the following order of priority and for the following express purposes:

- a. The payment of all reasonable and necessary expenses of operating and maintaining the utilities system.
- b. Each month there shall be set aside into the Utilities Revenue Bond Sinking Fund on or before the 20th day of each month a sum equal to the principal and interest accruing on said debt obligations for such month payable from the Sinking Fund together with such additional proportionate sum as may be required to pay said principal and interest as the same respectively become due.
- c. The Reserve Fund is to be maintained solely for the purpose of paying the principal of and interest on bonds payable from the Debt Service Fund. The Reserve Fund is required to be funded to a sum equal to the lesser of (1) 10% of the proceeds of the bonds and any issue of Parity Obligations, (2) one half of the maximum scheduled principal and interest requirements for any succeeding calendar year on the Bonds and any Parity Obligations, or (3) 125% of the

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

average annual principal and interest requirements on the Bonds and any issue of Parity Obligations. Pursuant to the Bond Ordinance the Issuer, is to retain in the Reserve Fund an amount equal to the Reserve Fund Requirement, which upon delivery of the Bonds was \$83,033.

- d. Funds shall be set aside into the Capital Addition and Contingency Fund to provide for extensions, additions, improvements, renewals, and replacements necessary to properly operate the utilities system. Transfers shall be made on or before the 20th day each month in an amount equal to a sum at least equal to five percent of the amount to be paid into the Sinking Fund, provided such sum is available after provision is made for the payments required under (a), (b), and (c) above.

All required transfers were made for the year.

(9) Leases

In May 2022, the City leased equipment with a term of five years at a fixed interest rate of 3.689%. In addition, in October of 2022 the City entered into two lease agreements for computer equipment with a term of five years at 0% interest.

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2025	\$ 40,647	\$ 3,540
2026	41,785	2,403
2027	42,965	1,223
2028	4,086	-
	<u>\$129,483</u>	<u>\$ 7,166</u>

Lease assets are reported with capital assets on the statement of net position.

(10) Employee Retirement

The City is a participating employer in several cost-sharing defined benefit pension plans. These plans are administered by four public employee retirement systems: the Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (MERS), the Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (MPERS), the Firefighters' Retirement System of Louisiana (FRS), and the Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS).

Each of the retirement systems issue an annually publicly available stand-alone report on their financial statements and required supplementary information. These reports may be obtained on each retirement system's website or on the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's website as follows:

Municipal Employees' Retirement System – www.mersla.com

Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System – www.mpersla.com

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Firefighters' Retirement System – www.ffret.com

Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System – www.lasersonline.org

Louisiana Legislative Auditor – www.la.la.gov

Plan description:

Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (MERS)

Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (MERS) was originally established by Act 356 of 1954 regular session of the Legislature of the State of Louisiana. The System is composed of two distinct plans, Plan A and Plan B, with separate assets and benefit provisions. Employees of the City are members of Plan B.

The System provides retirement benefits to employees of all incorporated villages, towns, and cities within the State which do not have their own retirement system, and which elect to become members of the System.

Eligibility Requirements: Membership is mandatory as a condition of employment beginning on the date employed if the employee is on a permanent basis working at least thirty-five hours per week. Those individuals paid jointly by a participating employer and the City are not eligible for membership in the System with exceptions as outlined in the statutes.

Any person eligible for membership whose first employment making him eligible for membership in the System occurred on or after January 1, 2013, shall become a member of the MERS Plan A Tier 2 or MERS Plan B Tier 2 of the System as a condition of employment.

Retirement Benefits: Benefit provisions are authorized within Act 356 of the 1954 regular session and amended by LRS 11:1756-11:1785. The following brief description of the plan and its benefits is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the appropriate statutes for more complete information.

Any member of Plan B, who was hired before January 1, 2013, can retire providing the member meets one of the following criteria:

1. Any age with thirty (30) years of creditable service.
2. Age 60 with a minimum of ten (10) or more years of creditable service.

Any member of Plan B Tier 2 shall be eligible for retirement if he meets one of the following requirements:

1. Age 67 with seven (7) or more years of creditable service.
2. Age 62 with ten (10) or more years of creditable service.
3. Age 55 with thirty (30) or more years of creditable service.
4. Any age with twenty-five (25) years of creditable service, exclusive of military service and unused annual sick leave, with an actuarially reduced early benefit.

The monthly amount of the retirement allowance for any member of Plan B shall consist of an amount equal to two percent of the member's monthly average final compensation multiplied by his years of creditable service. Final average compensation is the average monthly earnings

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

during the highest sixty consecutive months, or joined months if service was interrupted. However, under certain conditions as outlined in the statutes, the benefits are limited to specified amounts.

Survivor Benefits: Upon death of any member of Plan B with five (5) or more years of creditable service, not eligible for retirement, the plan provides for benefits for the surviving spouse as outlined in the statutes.

Any member of Plan B, who is eligible for normal retirement at time of death and who leaves a surviving spouse will be deemed to have retired and selected Option 2 benefits on behalf of the surviving spouse on the date of death. Such benefits will begin only upon proper application and are paid in lieu of any other survivor benefits.

Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP) Benefits: In lieu of terminating employment and accepting a service retirement allowance, any member of Plan B who is eligible to retire may elect to participate in the deferred retirement option plan (DROP) for up to three years and defer the receipt of benefits. During participation in the plan, employer contributions are payable, but employee contributions cease. The monthly retirement benefits that would be payable, had the person elected to cease employment and receive a service retirement allowance, are paid into the DROP Fund. Interest is earned when the member has completed DROP participation. Interest earnings are based upon the actual rate of return on the investments identified as DROP funds for the period. In addition, no cost-of-living increases are payable to participants until employment which made them eligible to become members of MERS has been terminated for at least one full year.

Upon termination of employment prior to or at the end of the specified period of participation, a participant in the DROP may receive, at his option, a lump sum from the account equal to the payments into the account, a true annuity based upon his account balance in that fund, or any other method of payment if approved by the Board of Trustees. If a participant dies during participation in the DROP, a lump sum equal to the balance in his account shall be paid to his named beneficiary or, if none, to his estate. If employment is not terminated at the end of the three years, payments into the DROP fund cease and the person resumes active contributing membership in the System.

Disability Benefits: For Plan B, a member shall be eligible to retire and receive a disability benefit if he has at least ten years of creditable service, is not eligible for normal retirement, and has been officially certified as disabled by the State Medical Disability Board. Upon retirement caused by disability, a member of Plan B shall be paid a disability benefit equal to the lesser of (1) an amount equal to two percent of his final average compensation multiplied by his years of creditable service, but not less than thirty percent of his final compensation, or (2) an amount equal to what the member's normal retirement benefit would be based on the member's current final compensation, but assuming the member remained in continuous service until his earliest normal retirement age and using those retirement benefit computation factors which would be applicable to the member's normal retirement.

Cost of Living Increases: The System is authorized under state law to grant a cost-of-living increase to members who have been retired for at least one year. The adjustment cannot exceed 2% of the retiree's original benefit for each full calendar year since retirement and may only be granted if sufficient funds are available from investment income in excess of normal requirements. State law allows the System to grant an additional cost of living increase to all retirees and beneficiaries

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

who are age sixty-five and above equal to 2% of the benefit being received on October 1, 1977, or the original benefit, if retirement commenced after that date.

Deferred Benefits: Plan B provides for deferred benefits for members who terminate before being eligible for retirement. Once a member reaches the appropriate age for retirement, benefits become payable. Benefits are based on statutes in effect at time of withdrawal.

Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (MPERS)

Eligibility Requirements: Membership in the MPERS is mandatory for any full-time police officer employed by a municipality of the State of Louisiana and engaged in law enforcement, empowered to make arrests, providing he or she does not have to pay social security and providing he or she meets the statutory criteria. The System provides retirement benefits for municipal police officers. The projections of benefit payments in the calculation of the total pension liability includes all benefits to be provided to current active and inactive employees through the System in accordance with benefit terms and any additional legal agreements to provide benefits that are in force at the measurement date.

Retirement Benefits: Benefit provisions are authorized within Act 189 of 1973 and amended by LRS 11:2211-11:2233. The following is a brief description of the plan and its benefits and is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the appropriate statutes for more complete information.

Membership Prior to January 1, 2013: A member is eligible for regular retirement after he has been a member of the System and has 25 years of creditable service at any age or has 20 years of creditable service and is age 50 or has 12 years creditable service and is age 55. A member is eligible for early retirement after he has been a member of the System for 20 years of creditable service at any age with an actuarially reduced benefit.

Benefit rates are 3 $\frac{1}{3}$ % of average final compensation (average monthly earnings during the highest 36 consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted) per number of years of creditable service, not to exceed 100% of final salary.

Upon the death of an active contributing member, or disability retiree, the plan provides for surviving spouses and minor children. Under certain conditions outlined in the statutes, the benefits range from 40% to 60% percent of the member's average final compensation for the surviving spouse. In addition, each child under age 18 receives benefits equal to 10% of the member's average final compensation or \$200 per month, whichever is greater.

Membership Commencing January 1, 2013: Member eligibility for regular retirement, early retirement, disability and survivor benefits are based on Hazardous Duty and Non-Hazardous Duty sub plans. Under the Hazardous Duty sub plan, a member is eligible for regular retirement after he has been a member of the System and has 25 years of creditable service at any age or has 12 years of creditable service at age 55. Under the Non-Hazardous Duty sub plan, a member is eligible for regular retirement after he has been a member of the System and has 30 years of creditable service at any age, 25 years of creditable service at age 55, or 10 years of creditable service at age 60. Under both sub plans, a member is eligible for early retirement after he has been a member of the System for 20 years of creditable service at any age, with an actuarially reduced benefit from age 55.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Under the Hazardous and Non-Hazardous Duty sub plans, the benefit rates are 3% and 2½% , respectively, of average final compensation (average monthly earnings during the highest 60 consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted) per number of years of creditable service not to exceed 100% of final salary.

Upon death of an active contributing member, or disability retiree, the plan provides for surviving spouses and minor children. Under certain conditions outlined in the statues, the benefits range from 25% to 55% of the member's average final compensation for the surviving spouse. In addition, each child under age 18 receives 10% percent of average final compensation or \$200 per month whichever is greater. If the deceased member had less than 10 years of service, the beneficiary will receive a refund of employee contributions only.

Cost of Living Adjustments: The Board of Trustees is authorized to provide annual cost-of-living adjustments (COLA) computed on the amount of the current regular retirement, disability, beneficiary or survivor's benefit, not to exceed 3% in any given year. The Board is authorized to provide an additional 2% COLA, computed on the member's original benefit, to all regular retirees, disability, survivors and beneficiaries who are 65 years of age or older on the cut-off date which determines eligibility.

No regular retiree, survivor or beneficiary shall be eligible to receive a cost-of-living adjustment until benefits have been received at least one full fiscal year and the payment of such COLA, when authorized, shall not be effective until the lapse of at least one-half of the fiscal year. Members who elect early retirement are not eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment until they reach regular retirement age.

A COLA may only be granted if funds are available from interest earnings in excess of normal requirements, as determined by the actuary.

Deferred Retirement Option Plan: A member is eligible to elect to enter the deferred retirement option plan (DROP) when he is eligible for regular retirement based on the members' sub plan participation. Upon filing the application for the program, the employee's active membership in the System is terminated. At the entry date into the DROP, the employee and employer contributions cease. The amount to be deposited into the DROP account is equal to the benefit computed under the retirement plan elected by the participant at date of application. The duration of participation in the DROP is 36 months or less. If employment is terminated after the three-year period the participant may receive his benefits by lump sum payment or a true annuity. If employment is not terminated, active contributing membership into the System shall resume and upon later termination, he shall receive additional retirement benefit based on the additional service. For those eligible to enter DROP prior to January 1, 2004, DROP accounts shall earn interest subsequent to the termination of DROP participation at a rate of half of one percentage point below the percentage rate of return of the System's investment portfolio as certified by the actuary on an annual basis but will never lose money. For those eligible to enter DROP subsequent to January 1, 2004, an irrevocable election is made to earn interest based on the System's investment portfolio return or a money market investment return. This could result in a negative earnings rate being applied to the account.

If the member elects a money market investment return, the funds are transferred to a government money market account and earn interest at the money market rate. If the member elects a money market investment account the funds are transferred to a government money market

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

account. Pursuant to Act 78 of the 2019 Regular Session of the Louisiana Legislature, DROP members can self direct their DROP funds. For those members who elected to self-direct their DROP funds the System transferred lump sum distributions to the stable value fund of Empower Retirement. Empower Retirement acts as an agent of the System to allow participants to self-direct the investment of their lump sum balances. Participants can irrevocably elect to participate in the self-directed portion of the program. If they do so, they can invest in Vanguard Lifestrategy Funds through Empower Retirement.

Initial Benefit Option Plan: In 1999, the State Legislature authorized the System to establish an Initial Benefit Option program. Initial Benefit Option is available to members who are eligible for regular retirement and have not participated in DROP. The Initial Benefit Option program provides both a one-time single sum payment of up to 36 months of regular monthly retirement benefit, plus a reduced monthly retirement benefit for life. Interest is computed on the balance based on same criteria as DROP.

Firefighters' Retirement System of Louisiana (FRS)

Benefit provisions are authorized within Act 434 of 1979 and amended by LRS 11:2251-11:2272. The following is a brief description of the plan and its benefits and is provided for general informational purposes only. Participants should refer to the appropriate statutes for more complete information.

Eligibility Requirements: Any person who becomes an employee as defined in R.S. 11:2252 on and after January 1, 1980, shall become a member as a condition of employment. Membership in the System is a condition of employment for any full-time firefighters, eligible employees of the retirement system, or any person in a position as defined in the municipal fire and police civil service system that earns at least \$375 per month, excluding state supplemental pay, and are employed by a fire department of any municipality, parish, or fire district of the State of Louisiana, except for Orleans Parish and the City of Baton Rouge.

No person who has attained age 50 or over shall become a member of the System unless the person becomes a member by reason of a merger or unless the System received an application for membership before the applicant attained the age of 50. No person who has not attained the age of 18 years shall become a member of the System.

Any person who has retired from service under any retirement system or pension fund maintained basically for public officers and employees of the state, its agencies or political subdivisions, and who is receiving retirement benefits therefrom may become a member of System, provided the person meets all other requirements for membership. Service credit from the retirement system or pension plan from which the member is retired shall not be used for reciprocal recognition of service with this System, or for any other purpose in order to attain eligibility or increase the amount of service credit in this System.

Retirement Benefits: Employees with 20 or more years of service who have attained age 50, or employees who have 12 years of service who have attained age 55, or 25 years of service at any age are entitled to annual pension benefits equal to 3.333% of their average final compensation based on the 36 consecutive months of highest pay multiplied by their total years of service, not to exceed 100%. Employees may elect to receive their pension benefits in the form of a joint and survivor annuity.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

If employees terminate before rendering 12 years of service, they forfeit the right to receive the portion of their accumulated plan benefits attributable to their employer's contributions.

Benefits are payable over the employees' lives in the form of a monthly annuity. An employee may elect the maximum benefit (unreduced benefit which ceases upon the member's death) or any of six other options at retirement.

Disability benefits: A member who acquires a disability, and who files for disability benefits while in service, and who upon medical examination and certification as provided for in Title 11, is found to have a total disability solely as the result of injuries sustained in the performance of his official duties, or for any cause, provided the member has at least five years of creditable service and provided that the disability was incurred while the member was an active contributing member in active service, shall be entitled to disability benefits under the provisions of R.S. 11:2258(B).

Death Benefits: Benefits shall be payable to the surviving eligible spouse or designated beneficiary of a deceased member as specified in R.S. 11:2256(B) & (C).

Deferred Retirement Option Plan Benefits: After completing 20 years of creditable service and age 50, or 25 years at any age, a member may elect to participate in the deferred retirement option plan (DROP) for up to 36 months.

Upon commencement of participation in DROP, employer and employee contributions to the System cease. The monthly retirement benefit that would have been payable is paid into the member's DROP account. Upon termination of employment, a participant in the program has several options to receive their DROP benefit. A member may (1) elect to roll over all or a portion of their DROP balance into another eligible qualified plan, (2) receive a lump-sum payment from the account, (3) receive single withdrawals at the discretion of the member, (4) receive monthly or annual withdrawals, or (5) receive an annuity based on the DROP account balance. These withdrawals are in addition to the member's regular monthly benefit.

If employment is not terminated at the end of the 36 months, the participant resumes regular contributions to the System. No withdrawals may be made from the DROP account until the participant retires.

Initial Benefit Option Plan: Effective June 16, 1999, members eligible to retire and who do not choose to participate in DROP may elect to receive, at the time of retirement, an initial benefit option (IBO) in an amount up to 36 months of benefits, with an actuarial reduction of their future benefits. Such amounts may be withdrawn or remain in the IBO account earning interest at the same rate as the DROP account.

Cost of Living Adjustments (COLAs): Under the provisions of R.S. 11:246 and 11:2260(A)(7), the board of trustees is authorized to grant retired members and widows of members who have retired an annual cost of living increase of up to 3% of their current benefit, and all retired members and widows who are 65 years of age and older a 2% increase in their original benefit. In order for the board to grant either of these increases, the System must meet certain criteria detailed in the statute related to funding status and interest earnings (R.S. 11:243). In lieu of these COLAs, pursuant to R.S. 11:241, the board may also grant an increase based on a formula equal to up to \$1 times the total number of years of credited service accrued at retirement or at death of the member

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

or retiree plus the number of years since retirement or since death of the member or retiree to the system's fiscal year end preceding the payment of the benefit increase. If there are not sufficient funds to fund the benefit at the rate of one dollar per year for such total number of years, then the rate shall be reduced in proportion to the amount of funds that are available to fund the cost-of-living adjustment.

Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS)

The System was established for the purpose of providing retirement allowances and other benefits as stated under the provisions of La. R.S. 11:401, as amended, for eligible state officers, employees and their beneficiaries. The projection of benefit payments in the calculation of the total pension liability includes all benefits to be provided to current active and inactive employees through the System accordance with the benefit terms and any additional legal agreements to provide benefits that are in force at the measurement date.

The following is a description of the plan and its benefits and is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the appropriate statutes for more complete information.

Retirement Benefits: The age and years of creditable service required in order for a member to retire with full benefits are established by statute, and vary depending on the member's hire date, employer, and job classification. LASERS' rank and file members hired prior to July 1, 2006, may either retire with full benefits at any age upon completing 30 years of creditable service, at age 55 upon completing 25 years of creditable service, and at age 60 upon completing ten years of creditable service depending on their plan. Those members hired between July 1, 2006 and June 30, 2015, may retire at age 60 upon completing five years of creditable service and those hired on or after July 1, 2015, may retire at age 62 upon completing five years of creditable service. The basic annual retirement benefit for members is equal to 2.5% to 3.5% of average compensation multiplied by the number of years of creditable service. Additionally, members may choose to retire with 20 years of service at any age, with an actuarially reduced benefit.

Average compensation is defined as the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 36 consecutive months of employment for members employed prior to July 1, 2006. For members hired July 1, 2006 or later, average compensation is based on the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 60 consecutive months of employment. The maximum annual retirement benefit cannot exceed the lesser of 100% of average compensation or a certain specified dollar amount of actuarially determined monetary limits, which vary depending upon the member's age at retirement. Judges, court officers, and certain elected officials receive an additional annual retirement benefit equal to 1.0% of average compensation multiplied by the number of years of creditable service in their respective capacity. As an alternative to the basic retirement benefits, a member may elect to receive their retirement throughout their life, with certain benefits being paid to their designated beneficiary after their death.

Act 992 of the 2010 Louisiana Regular Legislative Session, changed the benefit structure for LASERS members hired on or after January 1, 2011. This resulted in three new plans: regular, hazardous duty, and judges. The new regular plan includes regular members and those members who were formerly eligible to participate in specialty plans, excluding hazardous duty and judges. Regular members and judges are eligible to retire at age 60 after five years of creditable service and may also retire at any age, with a reduced benefit, after 20 years of creditable service.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Hazardous duty members are eligible to retire with twelve years of creditable service at age 55, 25 years of creditable service at any age or with a reduced benefit after 20 years of creditable service. Average compensation will be based on the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 60 consecutive months of employment for all three new plans. Members in the regular plan will receive a 2.5% accrual rate, hazardous duty plan a 3.33% accrual rate, and judges a 3.5% accrual rate. The extra 1.0% accrual rate for each year of service for court officers, the governor, lieutenant governor, legislators, House clerk, sergeants at arms, or Senate secretary, employed after January 1, 2011, was eliminated by Act 992. Specialty plan and regular members hired prior to January 1, 2011, who are hazardous duty employees have the option to transition to the new hazardous duty plan.

Act 226 of the 2014 Louisiana Regular Legislative Session established new retirement eligibility for members of LASERS hired on or after July 1, 2015, excluding hazardous duty plan members. Regular members and judges under the new plan are eligible to retire at age 62 after five years of creditable service and may also retire at any age, with a reduced benefit, after 20 years of creditable service. Average compensation will be based on the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 60 consecutive months of employment. Members in the regular plan will receive a 2.5% accrual rate and judges a 3.5% accrual rate, with the extra 1.0% accrual rate based on all years of service as a judge.

Members of the Harbor Police Retirement System who were members prior to July 1, 2014, may retire after 25 years of creditable service at any age, 12 years of creditable service at age 55, 20 years of creditable service at age 45, and 10 years of creditable service at age 60. Average compensation for the plan is the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 36 consecutive months of employment with a 3.33% accrual rate.

A member leaving employment before attaining minimum retirement age, but after completing certain minimum service requirements, becomes eligible for a benefit provided the member lives to the minimum service retirement age and does not withdraw their accumulated contributions. The minimum service requirement for benefits varies depending upon the member's employer and service classification.

Deferred Retirement Benefits: The State Legislature authorized LASERS to establish a Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP). When a member enters DROP, their status changes from active member to retiree even though they continue to work and draw their salary for a period of up to three years. The election is irrevocable once participation begins. During DROP participation, accumulated retirement benefits that would have been paid to each retiree are separately tracked. For members who entered DROP prior to January 1, 2004, interest at a rate of one-half percent less than the System's realized return on its portfolio (not to be less than zero) will be credited to the retiree after participation ends. At that time, the member must choose among available alternatives for the distribution of benefits that have accumulated in the DROP account. Members who enter DROP on or after January 1, 2004, are required to participate in LASERS Self-Directed Plan (SDP) which is administered by a third-party provider. The SDP allows DROP participants to choose from a menu of investment options for the allocation of their DROP balances. Participants may diversify their investments by choosing from an approved list of mutual funds with different holdings, management styles, and risk factors.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Members eligible to retire and who do not choose to participate in DROP may elect to receive at the time of retirement an initial benefit option (IBO) in an amount up to 36 months of benefits, with an actuarial reduction of their future benefits. For members who selected the IBO option prior to January 1, 2004, such amount may be withdrawn or remain in the IBO account earning interest at a rate of one-half percent less than the System's realized return on its portfolio (not to be less than zero). Those members who select the IBO on or after January 1, 2004, are required to enter the SDP as described above.

For members who are in the Harbor Police Plan, the annual DROP Interest Rate is the three-year average (calculated as the compound average of 36 months) investment return of the plan assets for the period ending the June 30th immediately preceding that given date. The average rate so determined is to be reduced by a "contingency" adjustment of 0.5%, but not to below zero. DROP interest is forfeited if the member does not cease employment after DROP participation.

Disability Benefits: Generally, active members with ten or more years of credited service who become disabled may receive a maximum disability retirement benefit equivalent to the regular retirement formula without reduction by reason of age.

Upon reaching retirement age, the disability retiree may receive a regular retirement benefit by making application to the Board of Trustees.

For injuries sustained in the line of duty, hazardous duty personnel in the Hazardous Duty Services Plan will receive a disability benefit equal to 75% of final average compensation or 100% of final average compensation if the injury was the result of an intentional act of violence.

Members of the Harbor Police Retirement System who become disabled may receive a non-line of duty disability benefit after five years or more of credited service. Members age 55 or older may receive a disability benefit equivalent to the regular retirement benefit. Under age 55, the disability benefit is equal to 40% of final average compensation. Line of duty disability benefits are equal to 60% of final average compensation, regardless of years of credited service or 100% of final average compensation if the injury was the result of an intentional act of violence. If the disability benefit retiree is permanently confined to a wheelchair, or is an amputee incapable of serving as a law enforcement officer, or is permanently and legally blind, there is no reduction to the benefit if the retiree becomes gainfully employed.

Survivor's Benefits: Certain eligible surviving dependents receive benefits based on the deceased member's compensation and their relationship to the deceased. The deceased regular member hired before January 1, 2011, who was in state service at the time of death, must have a minimum of five years of service credit, at least two of which were earned immediately prior to death, or who had a minimum of twenty years of service credit, regardless of when earned, in order for a benefit to be paid to a minor or handicapped child. Benefits are payable to an unmarried child until age 18, or age 23 if the child remains a full-time student. The aforementioned minimum service credit requirement is ten years for a surviving spouse with no minor children and benefits are to be paid for life to the spouse or qualified handicapped child.

The deceased regular member hired on or after January 1, 2011, must have a minimum of five years of service credit regardless of when earned in order for a benefit to be paid to a minor child. The aforementioned minimum service credit requirements for a surviving spouse are ten years, two years being earned immediately prior to death, and in active state service at the time of

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

death, or a minimum of 20 years of service credit regardless of when earned. A deceased member's spouse must have been married for at least one year before death.

A Hazardous Duty Services Plan member's surviving spouse and minor or handicapped or mentally incapacitated child or children are entitled to survivor benefits of 80% of the member's final average compensation if the member was killed in the line of duty. If the member dies in the line of duty as a result of an intentional act of violence, survivor benefits may be increased to 100% of the member's final average compensation.

Non-line of duty survivor benefits of the Harbor Police Retirement System may be received after a minimum of five years of credited service. Survivor benefits paid to a surviving spouse without children are equal to 40% of final average compensation and cease upon remarriage. Surviving spouse with children under 18 benefits are equal to 60% of final average compensation, and cease upon remarriage, or children turning 18. No minimum service credit is required for line of duty survivor benefits which are equal to 60% of final average compensation to surviving spouse or 100% of final average compensation if the injury was the result of an intentional act of violence regardless of children. Line of duty survivor benefits cease upon remarriage and then benefit is paid to children under 18.

Cost of Living Adjustments: As fully described in Title 11 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes, the System allows for the payment of cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs), that are funded through investment earnings when recommended by the Board of Trustees and approved by the State Legislature.

Funding Policy:

Employer Contributions: According to state statute, contribution requirements for all employers are actuarially determined each year for MERS, MPERS, and FRS. The contribution rates in effect for the year for the City were as follows:

Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (Plan B)	15.50%
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana	
Hired prior to 1/1/2013	31.25%
Hazardous Duty Members hired after 1/1/2013	33.925%
Non Hazardous Duty Members hired after 1/1/2014	33.925%
Earnable compensation is below poverty limit	36.425%
Firefighters Retirement System of Louisiana	
Earnable compensation is above poverty limit	33.25%
Earnable compensation is below poverty limit	35.25%
Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System	
Judges hired before 1/01/11	45.80%
Judges hired after 12/31/10	43.80%
Judges hired on or after 7/01/15	43.80%

In accordance with state statute, the System receives ad valorem taxes and state revenue sharing funds. These additional sources of income are used as employer contributions and are considered support

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

from non-employer contributing entities. Non-employer contributions are recognized as revenue and excluded from pension expense. The City recognized non-employer contributions as follows:

Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (Plan B)	\$ 36,359
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana	7,139
Firefighters Retirement System of Louisiana	18,603
Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System	<u>4,330</u>
	<u>\$ 66,431</u>

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions: The following schedule lists the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability allocated by each of the pension plans based on the measurement dates. The City uses this measurement to record its net pension liability and associated amounts in accordance with GASB Statement 68. The schedule also includes the proportionate share allocation rate used at the measurement date for each plan, along with the change compared to prior year rates.

The City's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the City's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, determined by an actuarial valuation as of the measurement date.

	Net Pension Liability (Asset) at Measurement Date		Measurement Rate		Increase (Decrease)
	Governmental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Current	Previous	
MERS (Plan B)	\$ 485,587	\$ 429,690	1.141441%	1.133792%	0.007649%
MPERS	327,028	-	0.030954%	0.023155%	0.007799%
FRS	414,622	-	0.063526%	0.063746%	-0.000220%
LASERS	<u>76,842</u>	<u>-</u>	0.001150%	0.001090%	0.000060%
Total	<u>\$ 1,304,079</u>	<u>\$ 429,690</u>			

The following schedule lists each pension plan's recognized pension expense of the City for the year:

Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (Plan B)	\$150,894
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana	89,337
Firefighters Retirement System of Louisiana	70,572
Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System	<u>5,827</u>
	<u>\$316,630</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

The City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS):

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 6,977	\$ 170	\$ 6,176	\$ 150
Change in assumption	-	-	-	-
Change in proportion and differences between the employer's contributions and the employer's proportionate share of contributions	1,943	7,289	1,720	6,451
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	62,991	-	55,739	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>86,392</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>76,446</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$158,303</u>	<u>\$ 7,459</u>	<u>\$ 140,081</u>	<u>\$ 6,601</u>

Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System (MPERS):

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 23,036	\$ 137
Change in assumptions	5,457	-
Change in proportion and differences between the employer's contributions and the employer's proportionate share of contributions	63,326	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	35,305	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>62,503</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$189,627</u>	<u>\$ 137</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Firefighters' Retirement System (FRS):

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 12,945	\$ 14,205
Change in assumptions	25,089	-
Change in proportion and differences between the employer's contributions and the employer's proportionate share of contributions	262	22,369
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	56,197	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>54,072</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$148,565</u>	<u>\$ 36,574</u>

Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS):

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,663	\$ -
Change of assumptions	-	-
Change in proportion and differences between the employer's contributions and the employer's proportionate share of contributions	-	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	439	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>10,795</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 12,897</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the City's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent period as follows:

Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (Plan B)	\$ 162,838
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana	62,503
Firefighters Retirement System of Louisiana	54,072
Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System	<u>10,795</u>
	<u>\$290,208</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	MERS	MPERS	FRS	LASERS	Total
2025	\$ 25,635	\$ 51,664	\$ 12,562	\$ 2,100	\$ 91,961
2026	23,246	25,972	2,966	(2,775)	49,409
2027	77,634	51,105	47,745	3,785	180,269
2028	(5,029)	(1,754)	(4,944)	(1,008)	(12,735)
2029	-	-	(2,049)	-	(2,049)
2030	-	-	1,639	-	1,639
	<u>\$ 121,486</u>	<u>\$ 126,987</u>	<u>\$ 57,919</u>	<u>\$ 2,102</u>	<u>\$ 308,494</u>

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:

The net pension liability was measured as the portion of the present value of projected benefit payments to be provided through the pension plan to current active and inactive employees that is attributed to those employees' past periods of service, less the amount of the pension plan's fiduciary net position.

A summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used in determining the total pension liability are as follows:

	MERS	MPERS	FRS	LASERS
Valuation Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2023
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Investment Rate of Return	6.85% net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation	6.75% net of investment expense	6.90% per annum, net of investment expense, including inflation	7.25% per annum, net of investment expenses
Inflation rate	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%
Projected Salary Increases	Plan B 1 to 4 years of service: 7.4%, more than 4 years of service: 4.9%	1 to 2 years of service 12.30%; more than 2 years of service 4.70%	14.10% in 1st two years; 5.2% with 3 years or more of service	Varies from 2.6% to 13.8% depending on member type
Expected Remaining Service Lives	3 years	4 years	7 years, closed period	2 years

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Mortality:

Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) –

Annuitant beneficiary mortality: PubG-2010(B) Healthy Retiree Table set equal to 120% for males and females, each adjusted using their respective male and female MP2018 scales.

Employee mortality: PubG-2010(B) Employee Table set equal to 120% for males and females, each adjusted using their respective male and female MP2018 scales.

Disabled lives mortality: PubG-2010(B) Disables Retiree Table set equal to 120% for males and females with the full generational MP2018 scale.

Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) –

For annuitants and beneficiaries, the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plan Mortality Table for Safety Below-Median Healthy Retirees multiplied by 115% for males and 125% for females, each with full generational projection using the MP2019 scale was used.

For disabled lives, the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Disable Retirees multiplied by 105% for males and 115% for females, each with full generational projection using the MP2019 scale was used.

For employees, the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Below-Median Employees multiplied by 115% for males and 125% for females, each with full generational projection using the MP2019 scale was used.

Firefighters' Retirement System (FRS) –

For active members, mortality was set equal to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Below-Median Employees.

For annuitants and beneficiaries, mortality was set equal to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Below-Median Healthy Retirees.

For disabled retirees, mortality was set equal to the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Disabled Retirees.

In all cases the base table was multiplied by 105% for males and 115% for females, each with full generational projection using the appropriate MP-2019 scale.

Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS) –

Non-disabled members - The RP-2014 Blue Collar (males/females) and White Collar (females) Healthy Annuitant Tables projected on a fully generational basis by Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2018.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Disabled members – Mortality rates based on the RP-2000 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table, with no projection for mortality improvement.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System’s target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation			
	MERS	MPERS	FRS	LASERS
Fixed income	29.00%	34.00%	26.00%	0.00%
Equity	56.00%	52.00%	56.00%	0.00%
Alternatives	15.00%	14.00%	18.00%	0.00%
Totals	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Portfolio Real Rate of Return			
	MERS	MPERS	FRS	LASERS
Fixed income	1.26%	1.12%	7.91%	7.73%
Equity	2.44%	3.29%	27.59%	9.89%
Alternatives	0.65%	0.95%	19.60%	8.19%
Other	0.00%	0.00%	4.02%	8.00%
Totals	4.35%	5.36%	<u>59.12%</u>	<u>33.81%</u>
Inflation	<u>2.50%</u>	<u>2.54%</u>	<u>2.50%</u>	<u>2.30%</u>
Expected Arithmetic Nominal Return	<u>6.85%</u>	<u>7.90%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>8.19%</u>

The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers will be made at the actuarially determined rates approved by PRSAC taking into consideration the recommendation of System’s actuary. Based on those assumptions, System’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Sensitivity to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following table presents the City's proportionate share of net pension liability, using the discount rate of each retirement system, as well as what the City's proportionate share of net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower, or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
MERS (Plan B)			
Discount Rate	5.85%	6.85%	7.85%
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 1,293,294	\$ 915,277	\$ 595,536
MPERS			
Discount Rate	5.75%	6.75%	7.75%
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 460,154	\$ 327,028	\$ 215,819
FRS			
Discount Rate	5.90%	6.90%	7.90%
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 639,637	\$ 414,622	\$ 226,949
LASERS			
Discount Rate	6.25%	7.25%	8.25%
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 100,618	\$ 76,842	\$ 56,698

(11) Litigation and Claims

The City is subject to various lawsuits and claims, many of which arise in the normal course of business. Although their outcome is not presently determinable, it is the opinion of legal counsel and management that resolution of these matters will not have a material effect on the financial condition of the City.

(12) Risk Management

The City is exposed to risks of loss in the areas of health care, general and auto liability, property hazards and workers' compensation. All of these risks are handled by purchasing commercial insurance coverage. There have been no significant reductions in the insurance coverage during the year.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

(13) Interfund Transactions

Interfund balances consist of the following:

	<u>Interfund Receivables</u>	<u>Interfund Payables</u>
General Fund	\$ 86,605	\$ 3,244
Sales Tax Fund	-	38,887
American Rescue Plan	-	8,619
Enterprise Fund	19,420	61,285
Other Governmental Funds	<u>6,510</u>	<u>500</u>
Total	<u>\$ 112,535</u>	<u>\$ 112,535</u>

The amounts due from the General Fund to various other funds are for reimbursements owed for expenditures paid for those funds. Transfers consisted of the following:

	<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>
General Fund	\$ 2,490,621	\$ 14,722
Sales Tax Fund	25,000	192,693
American Rescue Plan Fund	-	503,954
Enterprise Fund	<u>788,051</u>	<u>2,592,303</u>
Total	<u>\$ 3,303,672</u>	<u>\$ 3,303,672</u>

Transfers are used to (a) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and to (b) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

(14) On-behalf Payments

The City has recognized \$81,560 as revenue and expenditure for on-behalf salary payments made by the State of Louisiana.

**REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

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CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA
General Fund

Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budget		Actual	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 77,350	\$ 77,650	\$ 74,987	\$ (2,663)
Licenses and permits	217,000	217,000	201,021	(15,979)
Intergovernmental	39,250	479,250	568,888	89,638
Fines and forfeitures	23,000	23,500	24,332	832
Interest	-	-	7,789	7,789
Miscellaneous	75,000	75,500	44,978	(30,522)
Total revenues	<u>431,600</u>	<u>872,900</u>	<u>921,995</u>	<u>49,095</u>
Expenditures:				
Current -				
General government	927,610	1,088,100	1,075,558	12,542
Public safety:				
Police	962,850	1,115,700	1,200,003	(84,303)
Fire	312,350	354,600	352,643	1,957
Streets, bridges, and drainage	462,900	398,000	386,804	11,196
Culture and recreation	55,450	57,850	58,537	(687)
Capital outlay	75,000	450,000	453,215	(3,215)
Debt Service -				
Principal retirement	10,000	10,000	9,105	895
Total expenditures	<u>2,806,160</u>	<u>3,474,250</u>	<u>3,535,865</u>	<u>(61,615)</u>
Deficiency of revenues over expenditures	<u>(2,374,560)</u>	<u>(2,601,350)</u>	<u>(2,613,870)</u>	<u>(12,520)</u>
Other financing sources:				
Proceeds from sale of assets	-	-	16,483	16,483
Transfers in	2,510,000	2,715,000	2,490,621	(224,379)
Transfers out	-	-	(14,722)	(14,722)
Total other financing sources	<u>2,510,000</u>	<u>2,715,000</u>	<u>2,492,382</u>	<u>(222,618)</u>
Net change in fund balance	135,440	113,650	(121,488)	(235,138)
Fund balance, beginning	<u>566,276</u>	<u>566,276</u>	<u>566,276</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance, ending	<u>\$ 701,716</u>	<u>\$ 679,926</u>	<u>\$ 444,788</u>	<u>\$ (235,138)</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA
Sales Tax Fund

Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budget		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Sales tax	\$ 765,000	\$ 765,000	\$ 854,892	\$ 89,892
Interest income	3,000	15,000	16,684	1,684
Total revenues	<u>768,000</u>	<u>780,000</u>	<u>871,576</u>	<u>91,576</u>
Expenditures:				
Current -				
General government	5,000	5,000	67,369	(62,369)
Capital outlay	262,677	494,000	377,936	116,064
Debt Service -				
Principal retirement	10,000	32,000	31,557	443
Interest expense	500	3,500	3,540	(40)
Total expenditures	<u>278,177</u>	<u>534,500</u>	<u>480,402</u>	<u>54,098</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	489,823	245,500	391,174	145,674
Other financing uses:				
Transfers in	-	-	25,000	25,000
Transfers out	<u>(305,000)</u>	<u>(240,000)</u>	<u>(192,693)</u>	<u>47,307</u>
Net change in fund balance	184,823	5,500	223,481	217,981
Fund balance, beginning	<u>1,567,507</u>	<u>1,567,507</u>	<u>1,567,507</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance, ending	<u>\$ 1,752,330</u>	<u>\$ 1,573,007</u>	<u>\$ 1,790,988</u>	<u>\$217,981</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA
American Rescue Plan Act Fund

Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budget		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Interest income	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,074	\$ 1,074
Miscellaneous	<u>800,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total revenues	800,000	-	1,074	1,074
Expenditures				
Current -				
General government	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
(Deficiency) excess of revenues over expenditures	800,000	-	1,074	1,074
Other financing sources:				
Transfers out	<u>(100,000)</u>	<u>(520,000)</u>	<u>(503,954)</u>	<u>16,046</u>
Net change in fund balance	700,000	(520,000)	(502,880)	17,120
Fund balance, beginning	<u>1,368,584</u>	<u>1,368,584</u>	<u>1,368,584</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance, ending	<u>\$ 2,068,584</u>	<u>\$ 848,584</u>	<u>\$ 865,704</u>	<u>\$ 17,120</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedules

(1) Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The City follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- a. The City Clerk prepares a proposed budget for the fiscal year and submits it to the Mayor and Council no later than fifteen days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year.
- b. A summary of the proposed budget is published and the public is notified that the proposed budget is available for public inspection. At the same time, a public hearing is called.
- c. A public hearing is held on the proposed budget at least ten days after publication of the call for the hearing.
- d. After the holding of the public hearing and completion of all action necessary to finalize and implement the budget, the budget is adopted through passage of a resolution prior to the commencement of the fiscal year for which the budget is being adopted.
- e. Budgetary amendments involving the transfer of funds from one department, program or function to another or involving increases in expenditures resulting from revenues exceeding amounts estimated require the approval of the Council.
- f. All budgetary appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
- g. Budgets for all funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as finally amended by the Council.

The General Fund reported excess expenditures over appropriations.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability
Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Plan B
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

* Year ended June 30,	Employer Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2015	1.322423%	\$ 620,873	\$ 935,008	66.4%	76.94%
2016	1.358310%	\$ 923,171	\$ 957,477	96.4%	68.71%
2017	1.342332%	\$ 1,112,670	\$ 986,226	112.8%	63.34%
2018	1.301377%	\$ 1,125,994	\$ 965,953	116.6%	63.49%
2019	1.340526%	\$ 1,133,860	\$ 993,430	114.1%	65.60%
2020	1.295313%	\$ 1,133,157	\$ 989,224	114.6%	66.14%
2021	1.149130%	\$ 1,041,372	\$ 890,545	116.9%	66.26%
2022	1.189773%	\$ 689,246	\$ 914,377	75.4%	79.14%
2023	1.133792%	\$ 995,451	\$ 911,530	109.2%	69.56%
2024	1.141441%	\$ 915,277	\$ 979,691	93.4%	73.25%

* The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year end.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Employer Contributions
Municipal Employees' Retirement System - Plan B
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Year ended June 30,</u>	<u>Contractually Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in Relation to Contractual Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contribution Deficiency (Excess)</u>	<u>Employer's Covered Payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll</u>
2015	\$ 90,960	\$ 90,960	\$ -	\$ 957,477	9.50%
2016	\$ 93,691	\$ 93,691	\$ -	\$ 986,226	9.50%
2017	\$ 106,255	\$ 106,255	\$ -	\$ 965,953	11.00%
2018	\$ 131,456	\$ 131,456	\$ -	\$ 993,430	13.23%
2019	\$ 138,631	\$ 138,631	\$ -	\$ 989,224	14.01%
2020	\$ 124,676	\$ 124,676	\$ -	\$ 890,545	14.00%
2021	\$ 141,726	\$ 141,726	\$ -	\$ 914,377	15.50%
2022	\$ 141,287	\$ 141,287	\$ -	\$ 911,530	15.50%
2023	\$ 151,852	\$ 151,852	\$ -	\$ 979,691	15.50%
2024	\$ 162,838	\$ 162,838	\$ -	\$ 1,050,566	15.50%

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

* Year ended June 30,	Employer Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2020	0.012234%	\$ 111,105	\$ 38,206	290.8%	71.01%
2021	0.016168%	\$ 149,430	\$ 49,939	299.2%	70.94%
2022	0.022683%	\$ 120,913	\$ 69,203	174.7%	84.09%
2023	0.023155%	\$ 236,685	\$ 71,482	331.1%	70.80%
2024	0.030954%	\$ 327,028	\$ 103,862	314.9%	71.30%

* The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year end.

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Employer Contributions
Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Year ended June 30,</u>	<u>Contractually Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in Relation to Contractual Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contribution Deficiency (Excess)</u>	<u>Employer's Covered Payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll</u>
2020	\$ 16,230	\$ 16,230	\$ -	\$ 49,939	32.50%
2021	\$ 23,356	\$ 23,356	\$ -	\$ 69,203	33.75%
2022	\$ 21,266	\$ 21,266	\$ -	\$ 71,482	29.75%
2023	\$ 32,769	\$ 32,769	\$ -	\$ 103,862	31.55%
2024	\$ 62,503	\$ 62,503	\$ -	\$ 184,240	33.92%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability
 Firefighters' Retirement System
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

* Year ended June 30,	Employer Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2015	0.072949%	\$ 324,617	\$ 163,526	198.5%	76.02%
2016	0.079951%	\$ 431,505	\$ 167,637	257.4%	72.45%
2017	0.078719%	\$ 514,893	\$ 174,878	294.4%	68.16%
2018	0.070796%	\$ 405,792	\$ 161,044	252.0%	73.55%
2019	0.071143%	\$ 409,220	\$ 166,853	245.3%	74.76%
2020	0.069240%	\$ 433,575	\$ 167,343	259.1%	73.96%
2021	0.067906%	\$ 470,694	\$ 169,058	278.4%	72.61%
2022	0.067100%	\$ 237,792	\$ 168,306	141.3%	86.78%
2023	0.063746%	\$ 449,492	\$ 164,230	273.7%	74.68%
2024	0.063526%	\$ 414,622	\$ 170,933	242.6%	77.69%

* The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year end.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Employer Contributions
 Firefighters' Retirement System
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Year ended June 30,</u>	<u>Contractually Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in Relation to Contractual Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contribution Deficiency (Excess)</u>	<u>Employer's Covered Payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll</u>
2015	\$ 49,034	\$ 49,034	\$ -	\$ 167,637	29.25%
2016	\$ 51,152	\$ 51,152	\$ -	\$ 174,878	29.25%
2017	\$ 42,315	\$ 42,315	\$ -	\$ 161,044	26.28%
2018	\$ 44,886	\$ 44,886	\$ -	\$ 166,853	26.90%
2019	\$ 44,346	\$ 44,346	\$ -	\$ 167,343	26.50%
2020	\$ 46,914	\$ 46,914	\$ -	\$ 169,058	27.75%
2021	\$ 54,279	\$ 54,279	\$ -	\$ 168,306	32.25%
2022	\$ 55,427	\$ 55,427	\$ -	\$ 164,230	33.75%
2023	\$ 56,835	\$ 56,835	\$ -	\$ 170,933	33.25%
2024	\$ 54,072	\$ 54,072	\$ -	\$ 162,623	33.25%

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability
Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

* Year ended June 30,	Employer Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2020	0.000110%	\$ 7,680	\$ -	0.0%	62.90%
2021	0.001800%	\$ 97,180	\$ 59,699	162.8%	58.00%
2022	0.001300%	\$ 71,662	\$ 24,866	288.2%	72.78%
2023	0.001090%	\$ 82,477	\$ 20,926	394.1%	63.70%
2024	0.001150%	\$ 76,842	\$ 20,936	367.0%	68.40%

* The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year end.

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Employer Contributions
Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Year ended June 30,</u>	<u>Contractually Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in Relation to Contractual Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contribution Deficiency (Excess)</u>	<u>Employer's Covered Payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll</u>
2020	\$ 26,144	\$ 26,144	\$ -	\$ 59,699	43.79%
2021	\$ 10,568	\$ 10,568	\$ -	\$ 24,866	42.50%
2022	\$ 9,145	\$ 9,145	\$ -	\$ 20,926	43.70%
2023	\$ 9,379	\$ 9,379	\$ -	\$ 20,936	44.80%
2024	\$ 10,795	\$ 10,795	\$ -	\$ 23,570	45.80%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Retirement System Schedules

(1) Retirement Systems

A. Municipal Employees' Retirement System

1) Changes of benefit terms – There were no changes of benefit terms for the year ended June 30, 2024.

2) Changes of assumptions –

Year Ended June 30,	Measurement Date June 30,	Discount Rate	Investment Rate of Return	Inflation Rate	Expected Remaining Service Lives	Projected Salary Increase	
						Lower Range	Upper Range
2015	2014	7.750%	7.750%	3.000%	4	5.75%	-
2016	2015	7.500%	7.500%	2.875%	4	5.00%	-
2017	2016	7.500%	7.500%	2.875%	4	5.00%	-
2018	2017	7.400%	7.400%	2.775%	4	5.00%	-
2019	2018	7.275%	7.275%	2.600%	3	5.00%	-
2020	2019	7.000%	7.000%	2.500%	3	4.50%	7.40%
2021	2020	6.950%	6.950%	2.500%	3	4.90%	7.40%
2022	2021	6.850%	6.850%	2.600%	3	4.50%	6.40%
2023	2022	6.850%	6.850%	2.500%	3	4.90%	7.40%
2024	2023	6.850%	6.850%	2.500%	3	4.90%	7.40%

B. Municipal Police Employees' Retirement System

1) Changes of benefit terms – There were no changes of benefit terms for the year ended June 30, 2024.

2) Changes of assumptions –

Year Ended June 30,	Measurement Date June 30,	Discount Rate	Investment Rate of Return	Inflation Rate	Expected Remaining Service Lives	Projected Salary Increase	
						Lower Range	Upper Range
2020	2019	7.125%	7.125%	2.500%	4	4.25%	9.75%
2021	2020	6.95%	6.95%	2.500%	4	4.70%	12.30%
2022	2021	6.75%	6.75%	2.220%	4	4.70%	12.30%
2023	2022	6.75%	6.75%	2.500%	4	4.70%	12.30%
2024	2023	6.75%	6.75%	2.500%	4	4.70%	12.30%

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Retirement System Schedules

C. Firefighters' Retirement System

1) Changes of benefit terms – There were no changes of benefit terms for the year ended June 30, 2024.

2) Changes of assumptions –

Year Ended June 30,	Measurement Date June 30,	Discount Rate	Investment Rate of Return	Inflation Rate	Expected Remaining Service Lives	Projected Salary Increase	
						Lower Range	Upper Range
2015	2014	7.50%	7.50%	3.000%	7	5.50%	15.00%
2016	2015	7.50%	7.50%	2.875%	7	4.75%	15.00%
2017	2016	7.50%	7.50%	2.875%	7	4.75%	15.00%
2018	2017	7.40%	7.40%	2.775%	7	4.75%	15.00%
2019	2018	7.30%	7.30%	2.700%	7	4.75%	15.00%
2020	2019	7.15%	7.15%	2.500%	7	4.50%	14.75%
2021	2020	7.00%	7.00%	2.500%	7	5.20%	14.10%
2022	2021	6.90%	6.90%	2.500%	7	5.20%	14.10%
2023	2022	6.90%	6.90%	2.500%	7	5.20%	14.10%
2024	2023	6.90%	6.90%	2.500%	7	5.20%	14.10%

D. Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System

1) Changes of benefit terms – There were no changes of benefit terms for the year ended June 30, 2024.

2) Changes of assumptions –

Year Ended June 30,	Measurement Date June 30,	Discount Rate	Investment Rate of Return	Inflation Rate	Expected Remaining Service Lives	Projected Salary Increase	
						Lower Range	Upper Range
2020	2019	7.60%	7.60%	2.500%	2	2.80%	14.00%
2021	2020	7.55%	7.55%	2.300%	2	2.60%	13.80%
2022	2021	7.40%	7.40%	2.300%	2	2.60%	13.80%
2023	2022	7.25%	7.25%	2.300%	2	2.60%	13.80%
2024	2023	7.25%	7.25%	2.300%	2	2.60%	13.80%

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Compensation

City Council

Year Ended June 30, 2024

Randy Campbell	\$ 4,200
Dirk Gary	4,200
Justin Johnson	4,200
Chuck Guidry	4,200
Michael Renfrow	<u>4,200</u>
Total	<u>\$ 21,000</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head
Mike Kloesel, Mayor
Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Salary	\$ 39,000
Retirement benefits	6,045
Benefits - insurance	3,815
Vehicle allowance	7,200
Registration fees	<u>55</u>
Total	<u>\$ 56,115</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Justice System Funding Schedule
Receiving Entity
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Cash Basis Presentation	First Six Month Period Ended <u>12/31/2023</u>	Second Six Month Period Ended <u>6/30/2024</u>
Receipts From:		
Kaplan City Court - Criminal Fines - Other	\$ 14,361	\$ 8,775
Vermilion Parish Sheriff Department- Criminal Fines - Other	<u>462</u>	<u>147</u>
Total receipts	<u>\$ 14,823</u>	<u>\$ 8,922</u>

OTHER INFORMATION

Special Revenue Funds

To account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

Fire Protection Fund -

To account for monies received from the Vermilion Parish Police Jury to defray costs of the fire department.

Police Special Fund -

To account for monies received from a 15% dedication of court fines received by the General Fund and used to defray costs of the police department.

Debt Service Fund

To account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

General Obligation Bonds

To accumulate monies for the General Obligation Bonds, Series 2015 and 2019 issued in the amounts of \$1,000,000 and \$750,000, respectively. Debt service is financed by specifically dedicated ad valorem tax levies.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Nonmajor Governmental Funds
 Combining Balance Sheet
 June 30, 2024

	<u>Special Revenue</u>		<u>Debt Service</u>	
	Fire	Police	General	
	Protection	Special	Obligation	
	Fund	Fund	Bonds	Totals
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Totals</u>
ASSETS				
Cash and interest -bearing deposits	\$110,777	\$10,088	\$ 197,897	\$318,762
Due from other governmental entities	53,046	-	-	53,046
Due from other funds	6,510	-	-	6,510
Accrued interest receivable	87	-	10	97
Total assets	<u>\$170,420</u>	<u>\$10,088</u>	<u>\$ 197,907</u>	<u>\$378,415</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 188	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 188
Due to other funds	-	500	-	500
Total liabilities	<u>188</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>688</u>
Fund balances:				
Restricted	-	-	197,907	197,907
Assigned	170,232	9,588	-	179,820
Total fund balances	<u>170,232</u>	<u>9,588</u>	<u>197,907</u>	<u>377,727</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$170,420</u>	<u>\$10,088</u>	<u>\$ 197,907</u>	<u>\$378,415</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Nonmajor Governmental Funds
 Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Special Revenue</u>		<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Totals</u>
	<u>Fire Protection Fund</u>	<u>Police Special Fund</u>	<u>General Obligation Bonds Fund</u>	
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$122,423	\$122,423
Intergovernmental	80,312	6,736	-	87,048
Fines and forfeits	-	3,866	-	3,866
Interest income	1,418	7	274	1,699
Total revenues	<u>81,730</u>	<u>10,609</u>	<u>122,697</u>	<u>215,036</u>
Expenditures:				
Public safety -				
Police	-	8,028	-	8,028
Fire	52,053	-	-	52,053
Debt service -				
Principal retirement	-	-	94,000	94,000
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	36,368	36,368
Total expenditures	<u>52,053</u>	<u>8,028</u>	<u>130,368</u>	<u>190,449</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	29,677	2,581	(7,671)	24,587
Fund balances, beginning	<u>140,555</u>	<u>7,007</u>	<u>205,578</u>	<u>353,140</u>
Fund balances, ending	<u>\$ 170,232</u>	<u>\$ 9,588</u>	<u>\$197,907</u>	<u>\$377,727</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA
Enterprise Fund
Utility Fund

Comparative Departmental Analysis of Revenues and Expenses
Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

	Electricity		Gas		Water		Sewerage		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Operating revenues:										
Customers service charges	\$4,373,163	\$5,134,716	\$ 652,935	\$ 769,209	\$810,931	\$747,270	\$ 734,171	\$ 679,652	\$6,571,200	\$7,330,847
Operating expenses:										
Salaries	224,060	207,055	86,571	78,566	167,793	139,265	167,917	158,158	646,341	583,044
Benefit payments:										
Payroll taxes	16,826	15,534	6,623	5,824	12,543	10,241	12,749	11,965	48,741	43,564
Retirement	35,285	8,343	9,996	2,601	24,087	5,509	13,625	3,331	82,993	19,784
Insurance - Employees	27,233	24,639	604	7,763	19,852	19,732	11,099	12,085	58,788	64,219
Insurance	35,262	42,563	30,237	50,905	21,619	22,147	6,422	20,977	93,540	136,592
Electricity and gas purchased	2,133,853	2,960,629	163,404	337,881	-	-	-	-	2,297,257	3,298,510
Operating supplies	11,781	14,952	13,540	16,362	84,407	101,786	28,138	24,433	137,866	157,533
Office expenses	12,147	12,492	2,136	2,734	4,629	1,981	1,959	2,127	20,871	19,334
Professional fees	14,056	22,582	26,815	57,078	42,391	32,704	1,051	17,871	84,313	130,235
Repairs and maintenance	103,703	175,661	74,614	118,805	45,597	92,963	76,937	106,244	300,851	493,673
Telephone and utilities	3,850	3,558	1,773	1,104	73,443	95,703	93,404	79,385	172,470	179,750
Bad debt expense	11,842	15,841	1,766	2,356	2,194	2,306	1,988	2,100	17,790	22,603
Depreciation	54,911	25,210	68,146	65,178	157,717	154,253	375,554	380,587	656,328	625,228
Miscellaneous	14,359	12,568	14,187	17,243	8,400	6,199	5,330	8,019	42,276	44,029
Total operating expenses	<u>2,699,168</u>	<u>3,541,627</u>	<u>500,412</u>	<u>764,400</u>	<u>664,672</u>	<u>684,789</u>	<u>796,173</u>	<u>827,282</u>	<u>4,660,425</u>	<u>5,818,098</u>
Net operating income (loss)	<u>\$1,673,995</u>	<u>\$1,593,089</u>	<u>\$ 152,523</u>	<u>\$ 4,809</u>	<u>\$146,259</u>	<u>\$ 62,481</u>	<u>\$ (62,002)</u>	<u>\$ (147,630)</u>	<u>\$1,910,775</u>	<u>\$1,512,749</u>

**INTERNAL CONTROL, COMPLIANCE
AND
OTHER MATTERS**

KOLDER, SLAVEN & COMPANY, LLC

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

The Honorable Mike Kloesel, Mayor
and Members of the City Council
City of Kaplan, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Kaplan, Louisiana (the City), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 7, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of current and prior year audit findings and management's corrective action plan, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency described in the

accompanying schedule of current and prior year audit findings and management’s corrective action plan as item 2024-003 to be a material weakness.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies described in the accompanying schedule of current and prior year audit findings and management’s corrective action plan as items 2024-001 through 2024-002 to be significant deficiencies.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

City of Kaplan, Louisiana’s Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the City’s response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of current and prior year audit findings and management’s corrective action plan. The City’s response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. However, under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Kolder, Slaven & Company, LLC
Certified Public Accountants

Abbeville, Louisiana
November 7, 2024

KOLDER, SLAVEN & COMPANY, LLC

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Of Counsel
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

The Honorable Mike Kloesel, Mayor
and Members of the City Council
City of Kaplan, Louisiana

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Kaplan's (the City) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The City's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and the provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the City's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the City's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the City's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal

program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. However, under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Kolder, Slaven & Company, LLC
Certified Public Accountants

Abbeville, Louisiana
November 7, 2024

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CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	State Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Expenditures
United States Department of Treasury Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds - COVID-19	21.027	N/A	\$ 503,954
Passed through Louisiana Division of Administration, Office of Community Development: Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds - COVID-19	21.027	LAWSP10310	629,420
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds - COVID-19	21.027	LAWSP100925	<u>59,384</u>
Total			<u>\$ 1,192,758</u>

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2024

(1) General

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal award activity of the City of Kaplan under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City of Kaplan, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the City of Kaplan.

(2) Basis of Accounting

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 1 to the City's basic financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

(3) Indirect Cost Rate

The City has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Part I. Summary of Auditor's Results:

Financial Statements -

Type of auditor's report issued:

Financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? X Yes No
Significant deficiencies identified? X Yes None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

 Yes X No

Federal Awards -

Type of auditor's report issued

on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No
Significant deficiencies identified? Yes X None reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance?

 Yes X No

Major programs -

Assistance Listing Number

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

21.027

Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds - COVID-19

Dollar Threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee:

 Yes X No

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Part II. Findings which are required to be reported in accordance with generally accepted *Governmental Auditing Standards*:

A. Internal Control Findings -

There are internal control findings reported. See items 2024-001 through 2024-003 in the schedule of current and prior audit findings and management's corrective action plan.

B. Compliance Findings -

There are no findings to be reported under this section.

Part III. Findings and questioned costs for Federal awards which include audit findings as defined in 2 CFR section 200 of the Uniform Guidance:

There are no findings to be reported under this section.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Current and Prior Year Audit Findings
And Management's Corrective Action Plan
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Part I: Current Year Findings and Management's Corrective Action Plan

A. Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

2024-001 Inadequate Segregation of Accounting Functions

Fiscal year finding initially occurred: Unknown

CONDITION: The City of Kaplan did not have adequate segregation of functions within the accounting system.

CRITERIA: Committee of Sponsoring Organizations (COSO) *Internal Control - Integrated Framework* and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's *Governmental Audit Guide*.

CAUSE: The cause of the condition is the fact that the City does not have a sufficient number of staff performing administrative and financial duties so as to provide adequate segregation of accounting and financial duties.

EFFECT: Failure to adequately segregate accounting and financial functions increases the risk that errors and/or irregularities including fraud and/or defalcations may occur and not be prevented and/or detected.

RECOMMENDATION: Management should reassign incompatible duties among different employees to ensure that a single employee does not have control of more than one of the following responsibilities: (1) authorization; (2) custody; (3) recordkeeping; and (4) reconciliation.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Management concurs with the audit finding. Due to size of staffing, the achievement of adequate segregation of duties is desirable, but is cost prohibitive. All efforts are given to segregate duties where feasible.

2024-002 Application of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)

Fiscal year finding initially occurred: Unknown

CONDITION: Management and staff lack the expertise and/or experience in the selection and application of generally accepted accounting principles, as applicable to governmental entities in the financial statement preparation process.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Current and Prior Year Audit Findings
And Management's Corrective Action Plan (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2024

CRITERIA: The City's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that pertain to its ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in the financial statements, including the ability of its management and staff to detect potential misstatements that may exist in the financial statements and related disclosures.

CAUSE: The condition results from a reliance on the external auditor as part of the internal control process.

EFFECT: Financial statements and related supporting transactions may reflect a material departure from generally accepted accounting principles.

RECOMMENDATION: Management should evaluate the additional costs required to achieve the desired benefit and determine if it is economically feasible in relation to the benefit received.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Mr. Mike Kloesel, Mayor, has evaluated the cost vs. benefit of establishing internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and determined that it is in the best interests of the City to outsource this task to its independent auditors, and to carefully review the draft financial statements and notes prior to approving them and accepting responsibility for their contents and presentation.

2024-003 Financial Records/Reconciliations

Fiscal year finding initially occurred: 2023

CONDITION: The City of Kaplan failed to adequately reconcile the Utility Fund bank account and interfund transactions on a monthly basis.

CRITERIA: Internal control is a process - effected by those charged with governance, management, and other personnel - designed to provide reasonable assurance about the achievement of objectives with regard to reliability of financial reporting, effectiveness and efficiency of operations, and compliance with applicable laws and regulations. The City's internal controls over financial reporting include those policies and procedures that pertain to the City's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in the financial statements.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Current and Prior Year Audit Findings
And Management's Corrective Action Plan (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2024

CAUSE: The cause of the condition was due to failure to have proper procedures in place to reconcile accounts and to close the books each month.

EFFECT: Failure to accurately reconcile accounts increases the risk that unrecorded and uncorrected items may go undetected and the City may not be able to determine actual cash balances, or if proper funding is available to pay vendors and/or monthly bills.

RECOMMENDATIONS: It is recommended that the City implement internal controls to ensure that bank accounts, interfund transactions, and subsidiary ledgers are reconciled accurately and timely.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Management was aware of outstanding reconciliation reports due to difficulty in reconciling payments received by credit card that presented itself in March 2024. The City was working with the credit card merchant to gain access to multiple reports to match transactions for reconciliation. The report access was drawn out over several months causing the City to not be able to timely reconcile the account. In the month of October, the City has finally gained access to reports and has caught up on reconciling timely.

B. Compliance and other matters

None reported.

Part II: Prior Year Findings:

A. Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

2023-001 Inadequate Segregation of Functions

CONDITION: The City of Kaplan did not have adequate segregation of functions within the accounting system.

RECOMMENDATION: Management should reassign incompatible duties among different employees to ensure that a single employee does not have control of more than one of the following responsibilities: (1) authorization; (2) custody; (3) recordkeeping; and (4) reconciliation.

CURRENT STATUS: Unresolved. See item 2024-001.

CITY OF KAPLAN, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Current and Prior Year Audit Findings
And Management's Corrective Action Plan (Continued)
Year Ended June 30, 2024

2023-002 Application of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)

CONDITION: The City of Kaplan does not have adequate internal controls over recording the entity's financial transactions or preparing its financial statements, including the related notes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

RECOMMENDATION: Management should evaluate the additional costs required to achieve the desired benefit and determine if it is economically feasible in relation to the benefit received.

CURRENT STATUS: Unresolved. See item 2024-002.

2023-003 Financial Records/Reconciliations

CONDITION: The City of Kaplan failed to adequately reconcile the Utility Fund bank account and interfund transactions on a monthly basis.

RECOMMENDATION: It is recommended that the City implement internal controls to ensure that bank accounts, interfund transactions, and subsidiary ledgers are reconciled accurately and timely.

CURRENT STATUS: Unresolved. See item 2024-003.

B. Compliance and other matters

2023-004 Budget noncompliance

CONDITION: A budget variance in excess of 5% occurred in the General Fund expenditures.

RECOMMENDATION: The City should periodically compare actual activity to budgeted amounts and adopt budgetary amendments as necessary to cause compliance with state statute.

CURRENT STATUS: Resolved.



City of Kaplan



Gateway to Acadiana's Coastal Wetlands

701 North Cushing Avenue • Kaplan, LA 70548 • (337) 643-8602

MIKE KLOESEL
MAYOR

CALVIN E. WOODRUFF, JR.
CITY ATTORNEY

HEATHER S. GUIDRY
CITY CLERK

November 4, 2024

Christine Trahan
Kolder, Slaven & Company, LLC
200 S. Main Street
Abbeville, LA 70510

Re: Audit Findings

Dear Mrs. Trahan;

Below you will find the City of Kaplan's responses to 2024 Audit Findings:

2024-001 Inadequate Segregation of Accounting Functions

CONDITION: The City of Kaplan did not have adequate segregation of functions within the accounting system.

RECOMMENDATION: Management should reassign incompatible duties among different employees to ensure that a single employee does not have control of more than one of the following responsibilities: (1) authorization; (2) custody; (3) recordkeeping; and (4) reconciliation.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Management concurs with the audit finding. Due to size of staffing, the achievement of adequate segregation of duties is desirable, but is cost prohibitive. All efforts are given to segregate duties where feasible.

2024-002 Application of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)

CONDITION: Management and staff lack the expertise and/or experience in the selection and application of generally accepted accounting principles, as applicable to governmental entities in the financial statement preparation process.

RECOMMENDATION: Management should evaluate the additional costs required to achieve the desired benefit and determine if it is economically feasible in relation to the benefit received.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Mr. Mike Kloesel, Mayor has evaluated the cost vs. benefit of establishing internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and determined that it is in the best interests of the City to outsource this task to its independent auditors, and to carefully review the draft financial statements and notes prior to approving them and accepting responsibility for their contents and presentation.

2024-003 Financial Records/Reconciliations

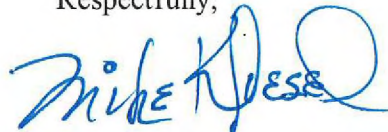
CONIDITION: The City of Kaplan failed to adequately reconcile the utility fund bank account and interfund transactions on a monthly basis.

RECOMMENDATION: It is recommended that the City implement internal controls to ensure that bank accounts and interfund transactions are reconciled accurately and timely.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Management was aware of outstanding reconciliation reports due to difficulty in reconciling payments received by credit card that presented itself in March 2024. The city was working with Chase bank to gain access to multiple reports to match transactions for reconciliation. The report access was drawn out over several months causing the city to not be able to timely reconcile this fund. In the month of October, the city has finally gained access and has caught up on reconciling timely

Should you have any questions, feel free to contact me at your convenience.

Respectfully,



Mike Kloesel
Mayor of Kaplan

MK/hsg



City of Kaplan



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MIKE KLOESEL
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CITY CLERK

Christine Trahan
Kolder, Slaven & Company, LLC
200 S. Main Street
Abbeville, LA 70510

Re: Audit Findings

Dear Mrs. Trahan;

Below you will find the City of Kaplan's responses to 2023 Audit Findings:

2023-001 Inadequate Segregation of Accounting Functions

CONDITION: The City of Kaplan did not have adequate segregation of functions within the accounting system.

RECOMMENDATION: Management should reassign incompatible duties among different employees to ensure that a single employee does not have control of more than one of the following responsibilities: (1) authorization; (2) custody; (3) recordkeeping; and (4) reconciliation.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Management concurs with the audit finding. Due to size of staffing, the achievement of adequate segregation of duties is desirable, but is cost prohibitive. All efforts are given to segregate duties where feasible.

2023-002 Application of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)

CONDITION: Management and staff lack the expertise and/or experience in the selection and application of generally accepted accounting principles, as applicable to governmental entities in the financial statement preparation process.

RECOMMENDATION: Management should evaluate the additional costs required to achieve the desired benefit and determine if it is economically feasible in relation to the benefit received.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Mr. Mike Kloesel, Mayor has evaluated the cost vs. benefit of establishing internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and determined that it is in the best interests of the City to outsource this task to its independent auditors, and to carefully review the draft financial statements and notes prior to approving them and accepting responsibility for their contents and presentation.

2023-003 Financial Records/Reconciliations

CONIDITION: The City of Kaplan failed to adequately reconcile the payroll bank account and interfund transactions on a monthly basis.

RECOMMENDATION: It is recommended that the City implement internal controls to ensure that bank accounts and interfund transactions are reconciled accurately and timely.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Management was aware of an outstanding item within the payroll fund bank reconciliations, due to an error on submitting the payroll ACH for a payroll in the month of May. This payroll was corrected with paper checks and the outstanding item was to be reversed out. This needed to be corrected by creating a journal entry with the help of our software company and was overlooked. Also, management has started reviewing the monthly trial balances and comparing the due to/from accounts to make sure interfund transfers remain in balance each month.

2023-004 Budget Noncompliance

CONIDITION: A budget variance in excess of 5% occurred in the General Fund expenditures.

RECOMMENDATION: The City should periodically compare actual activity to budgeted amounts and adopt budgetary amendments as necessary to cause compliance with state statute.

MANAGEMENT'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN: Management will properly monitor the City's monthly expenditures to make sure the City remains within its fiscal budget.

Should you have any questions, feel free to contact me at your convenience.

Respectfully,



Mike Kloesel
Mayor of Kaplan

MK/hsg

City of Kaplan

Kaplan, Louisiana

Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures

Fiscal period July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024

KOLDER, SLAVEN & COMPANY, LLC

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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

The Honorable Mike Kloesel, Mayor
And Members of the City Council
and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024. The City of Kaplan's (the City) management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The City has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

Written Policies and Procedures

1. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories:
 - a) **Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
 - b) **Purchasing**, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
 - c) **Disbursements**, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
 - d) **Receipts/Collections**, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g. periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).

- e) **Payroll/Personnel**, including (1) payroll processing, and (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employees(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
- f) **Contracting**, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
- g) **Travel and Expense Reimbursement**, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
- h) **Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, purchase cards, if applicable)**, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
- i) **Ethics**, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
- j) **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
- k) **Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity**, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- l) **Prevention of Sexual Harassment**, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

Board or Finance Committee

2. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
 - a) Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
 - b) For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual, at a minimum on all special revenue funds. *Alternatively, for those entities reporting on the non-profit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.*
 - c) For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.

- d) Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

Bank Reconciliations

3. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:
 - a) Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged);
 - b) Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within 1 month of the date the reconciliation was prepared. (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
 - c) Management has documentation reflecting that it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Collections (excluding EFTs)

4. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
5. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e. 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:
 - a) Employees that are responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.
 - b) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
 - c) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
 - d) The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.
6. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe that the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.

7. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under “Bank Reconciliations” above (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). *Alternately, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc.* Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:
 - a) Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
 - b) Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
 - c) Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
 - d) Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
 - e) Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases/payments, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

8. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).
9. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:
 - a) At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.
 - b) At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
 - c) The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
 - d) Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.
 - e) Only employees/officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.

[Note: Exceptions to controls that constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality); should not be reported.]]
10. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain the entity’s non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management’s representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction and:
 - a) Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates that deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity, and

- b) Observe that the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.
11. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.

Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards

12. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.
13. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement), obtain supporting documentation and:
- a) Observe that there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) was reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder. [Note: requiring such approval may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality); these instances should not be reported]
 - b) Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
14. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #13 above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (i.e. each card should have 10 transactions subject to testing). For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and note whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

15. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements, obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:
- a) If reimbursed using a per diem, observe that the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov).
 - b) If reimbursed using actual costs, observe that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.

- c) Observe that each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by written policy (procedure #1h).
- d) Observe that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

Contracts

- 16. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternately, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and:
 - a) Observe that the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.
 - b) Observe that the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g. Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).
 - c) If the contract was amended (e.g. change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g. if approval is required for any amendment was approval documented).
 - d) Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

Payroll and Personnel

- 17. Obtain a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.
- 18. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under #17 above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
 - a) Observe that all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory). (Note: Generally, officials are not eligible to earn leave and do not document their attendance and leave. However, if the official is earning leave according to policy and/or contract, the official should document his/her daily attendance and leave.)
 - b) Observe that supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees/officials.
 - c) Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.
 - d) Observe that the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.
- 19. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials, obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee or officials' cumulate leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee or officials' authorized pay rates in the employee or officials' personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.

20. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g. payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

Ethics

21. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #17 under "Payroll and Personnel" above, obtain ethics documentation from management, and:
 - a) Observe whether the documentation demonstrates that each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170.
 - b) Observe that the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.
22. Inquire and/or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170.

Debt Service

23. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all debt instruments on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each bond/note issued.
24. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond/note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

Fraud Notice

25. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the Parish in which the entity is domiciled.
26. Observe that the entity has posted on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

27. Perform the following procedures, verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."
 - a) Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.

- b) Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
 - c) Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.
28. Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in Payroll and Personnel procedure #19. Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.
29. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #17, obtain cybersecurity training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates that the following employees/officials with access to the agency's information technology assets have completed cybersecurity training as required by R.S. 42:1267. The requirements are as follows:
- Hired before June 9, 2020 - completed the training; and
 - Hired on or after June 9, 2020 - completed the training within 30 days of initial service or employment.

Prevention of Sexual Harassment

30. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #17 under 'Payroll and Personnel' above, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.
31. Observe that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).
32. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
- a) Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
 - b) Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
 - c) Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
 - d) Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
 - e) Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

Findings:

No exceptions were found as a result of procedures list above with the exception of:

Policies and Procedures:

The City's payroll and personnel policies do not include an approval process for employees' rate of pay or the approval or maintenance of pay schedules.

The City's travel policies do not include meal reimbursements.

Board Minutes

There is no documentation of the progress of resolving the prior year's audit findings in the board meetings.

Bank Reconciliations

Three of five bank reconciliations tested did not have documentation reflecting that management researched outstanding items greater than twelve months.

Collections

One of eight deposits tested was not made within one business day of receipt at the collection location.

Disbursements

The employee responsible for processing payments also mails the checks.

Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards (Cards)

Four of Four cards selected did not have evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation were reviewed and approved in writing (or electronically approved) by someone other than the authorized cardholder.

Twelve of twelve transactions selected were not supported by written documentation of their business/public purposes.

Ethics

The City does not have documentation demonstrating the completion of one hour of ethics training during the calendar year for one of five employees selected.

Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

We performed the procedures and discussed the results with management.

Sexual Harassment

The City does not have documentation demonstrating the completion of one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year for one of five employees selected.

The City does not have its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website.

Management's Response:

Management of the City concurs with the exceptions and is working to address the deficiencies identified.

We were engaged by the City to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

Kolder, Slaven & Company, LLC
Certified Public Accountants

Abbeville, Louisiana
November 7, 2024