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1997
Financial Statements



Postlethwaite & Netterville (A Professional Accounting Corporation)



PENNINGTON BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MODIFIED CASH BASIS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1997 AND 1996

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A Professional Accounting Corporation
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors

Pennington Biomedical Research Foundation

Baton Rouge, Louisiana

We have audited the accompanying consolidated statements of assets, liabilities, and net assets (modified cash basis) of the Pennington Biomedical Research Foundation as of December 31, 1997 and 1996, and the related modified cash basis consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended. These consolidated financial statements are the responsibility of the Foundation's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in Note 1, these consolidated financial statements were prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets, liabilities, and net assets of the Pennington Biomedical Research Foundation as of December 31, 1997 and 1996, and its activities, changes in net assets, and cash flows for the years then ended, on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Postlethuaite: Netterville

Baton Rouge, Louisiana June 25, 1998

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS (MODIFIED CASH BASIS) DECEMBER 31, 1997 AND 1996

<u>ASSETS</u>

	1997	1996
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash in banks	\$ 48,748	\$ 46,453
Investments (short-term)	485,526	278,043
Inventory	16,076	8,467
•	550,350	332.963
OTHER ASSETS		
Property and equipment - net	1,055	3,573
Organization costs - net	3,928	-
Investments (long-term)	4,853,215	4.948.553
Notes receivable		18,800
	4,858,198	4.970,926
Total assets	\$ 5,408.548	\$ 5,303,889
<u>LIABILITIES AN</u> <u>CURRENT LIABILITIES</u>	UNELASSEIS	
Payroll taxes withheld	\$ 2,256	\$ 2,184
Sales taxes payable	568	486
Notes payable	101,568_	101,568
	104,392	104,238
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		
Funds held-in-custody	1,339,090	1.314.983
	1,339,090	1,314,983
NET ASSETS		
Unrestricted	546,104	348,871
Temporarily restricted	1,358,962	1,525,797
Permanently restricted	2,060,000	2,010,000
	3,965,066	3,884,668
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 5,408,548	\$ 5,303,889

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES (MODIFIED CASH BASIS) YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1997 AND 1996

	1997							
	U	nrestricted		emporarily Restricted		rmanently estricted		Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUES								
Donations	\$	156,348	\$	514,000	\$	50,000	\$	720,348
Investment income		29,098		302,125		-		331,223
Management fees		750,000		-		-		750,000
Conference center rental income		97,596		-		-		97,596
Other		17.167		86,282		_		103,449
		1,050,209		902,407		50,000		2,002,616
Satisfaction of program restrictions		1,069,242		(1.069.242)		<u>+</u>		-
		2,119,451		(166,835)		50,000		2,002,616
EXPENSES								
Program services		999,135		-		-		999.135
Management & general		923,083		-		-		923,083
		1.922.218						1.922.218
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	_\$	197,233	\$	(166,835)	\$	50,000	\$_	80.398

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.



1996

<u>U</u>	nrestricted		emporary Restricted		rmanently estricted	 Total
\$	276,100	\$	130,885	\$	50,000	\$ 456,985
	21.732		278,793		-	300,525
	-		-		-	-
	-		-		-	-
	22,875		164,458		-	187,333
	320,707		574,136		50,000	 944,843
<u>-</u>	173.953		(173,953)			
	494,660	<u>_</u>	400,183		50,000	 944,843
	427,588					427,588
	277,818		-		-	277,818
			-			
	705,406			<u> </u>		 705,406
\$	(210,746)	\$	400.183	\$	50,000	\$ 239,437

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS (MODIFIED CASH BASIS) YEARS ENDED DECEMER 31, 1997 AND 1996

		Temporarily	Permanently Restricted	
	Unrestricted	Restricted	(Endowed)	Total
Net assets at December 31, 1995	559,617	1,125,614	1,960,000	3,645,231
Change in net assets for the year ended December 31, 1996	(210.746)	400,183	50,000	239,437
Net assets at December 31, 1996	348,871	1,525,797	2,010,000	3,884,668
Change in net assets for the year ended December 31, 1997	197,233	(166,835)	50,000	80.398
Net assets at December 31, 1997	\$ 546,104	\$ 1,358,962	\$ 2,060,000	\$ 3,965,066

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (MODIFIED CASH BASIS) YEARS ENDED DECEMER 31, 1997 AND 1996

	<u> </u>	1997	 1996
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Change in net assets	\$	80,398	\$ 239,437
Adjustments to reconcile excess support and			
revenues to net cash provided by operating			
activities;			
Gain on sale of land		-	(2,000)
Write-down of notes receivable		18,800	18,800
Depreciation and amortization		3,590	2.270
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Interest receivable and employee advances		-	5,766
Inventory		(7,609)	(5,686)
Payroll taxes and sales taxes payable		154	(959)
Other assets		(5,000)	 -
Net cash provided by operating activities		90,333	 257,628
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Net (increase) decrease in investments		(112.145)	(409,082)
Proceeds from sale of land		_	8,000
Purchase of equipment		-	(3,658)
Net cash used in investing activities		(112,145)	 (404,740)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Net increase in funds held-in-custody		24,107	31.828
Net cash provided by (used) in financing activities		24.107	 31,828
Net (decrease) increase in cash		2,295	(115,284)
Cash at beginning of year		46,453	 161.737
Cash at end of year	\$	48,748	\$ 46,453
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION			
Cash paid during the year for:			
Interest	\$		\$

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.



NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

<u>Organization</u>

The Pennington Biomedical Research Foundation (Foundation) is a non-profit corporation organized to provide financial support for the Pennington Biomedical Research Center (Center), a division of the Louisiana State University System (University) operating in Baton Rouge, Louisiana. The major programs of the Foundation include nutrition research related to obesity, diabetes, cancer, heart disease, food science, behavior, and various educational programs.

During the year ended December 31, 1996, Pennington Discoveries, Inc. was organized as a separate for-profit organization to produce, market, and sell products developed by the Pennington Biomedical Research Center.

Consolidation

The Foundation owns 100% of the outstanding capital stock of Pennington Discoveries, Inc. Consequently, the Foundation's consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Pennington Discoveries, Inc. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

Modified Cash Basis

The Foundation's policy is to prepare its financial statements on the modified cash basis of accounting. Consequently, certain revenues and the related assets are recognized when received rather than when earned, and certain expenses are recognized when paid rather than when the obligation is incurred. The Foundation has elected to record inventory, depreciation, and notes payable, which is a departure from the pure cash basis of accounting.

Income Taxes

The Foundation has been recognized by the Internal Revenue Service as a not-for-profit organization as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is exempt from federal income taxes pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pennington Discoveries, Inc. is a for-profit organization and is required to pay income taxes as determined by the guidelines established by the Internal Revenue Service.

<u>Advertising</u>

Pennington Discoveries, Inc. expenses the cost of advertising as incurred. Total advertising expense for the year ended December 31, 1997 was \$17,281.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements using the modified cash basis of accounting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.



NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investments

Investments consist of United States Government Agency obligations, certificates of deposit, repurchase agreements,

money market funds, and cash maintained in trust accounts. All investments purchased by the Foundation are stated at cost. Realized gains and losses on dispositions are based on the net proceeds and the book value of the securities sold, using the specific identification method. These realized gains and losses flow through the Foundation's yearly activities.

Cash Flow Statement

For purposes of the cash flow statement, cash includes operating funds on deposit at the various financial institutions.

Inventory

Inventory is stated at the lower of cost or market using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at historical cost. Additions, renewals, and betterments that extend the life of assets are capitalized. Maintenance and repair expenditures are expensed as incurred. Provisions for depreciation are computed using accelerated methods over the assets' estimated useful lives.

The Foundation leases office space from the University and utilizes furniture and other office equipment owned by the University. These assets are not reflected on the accompanying financial statements.

Software and organization costs are recorded at cost with amortization recorded using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset.

Revenue Recognition

The Foundation records revenue in the following manner:

- 1. Unrestricted funds represent the portion of funds available for support of Foundation supporting services and amounts which have been expended for property acquisitions.
- 2. Temporarily restricted funds represent expendable funds with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets or specifies a time restriction. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are transferred to unrestricted funds and related expenses are shown as unrestricted. Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met within the same year as received are reflected as unrestricted contributions in the accompanying financial statements.



NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Revenue Recognition (continued)

3. Permanently restricted funds represent funds that are subject to restrictions of gift instruments requiring that the principal be invested in perpetuity and the income only be used. Expendable income derived from the endowment funds is accounted for as revenue in the current funds.

The Foundation reports gifts of property and equipment (or other long-lived assets) as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as restricted support. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the Foundation reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Reclassification

Certain amounts in the 1996 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

2. Retirement Contributions and Expense

The Foundation makes an annual contribution to the retirement plan of eligible employees. The amount of the contribution is equal to 7.5% of annual compensation. Eligibility requirements are attainment of age 21 and full-time employment for three of the past five years. Total contributions for the years ended December 31, 1997 and 1996 totaled \$2,463 and \$7,020, respectively.

During the year ended December 31, 1997, the Foundation purchased an annuity to fund the retirement obligation of the Center's Director. The cost of the annuity was \$802,719 and is recorded as retirement expense in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, the Foundation received \$400,000 from the Medical Foundation to help fund the cost of the annuity.

3. Related Parties

On July 1, 1991, the Foundation entered into a lease agreement with Louisiana State University to lease 600 square feet of office space at an annual rate of \$8 per square foot, or \$4,800 per year. During the year ended December 31, 1996, the parties signed a new lease extending the terms of this agreement through June 30, 2001.

4. <u>Investments</u>

Investments consist of money market funds, certificates of deposit, mutual funds, mortgage/loan backed pools, and U. S. government and agency obligations. These investments are maintained and managed in trust accounts and brokerage accounts which are in compliance with the Board of Regent's investment policy for the Endowed Professorship Programs and the Endowed Chairs for Eminent Scholars Program. As of December 31, 1997 and 1996, the market values, which are based on quoted market prices, were \$5,322,533 and \$5,227,208, respectively.



NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

5. Notes Payable

The Foundation borrowed \$101,568 from two unrelated parties prior to January 1, 1995. These notes are non-interest bearing and contain no specified repayment terms.

6. Leases

The Foundation leases space from the University at an annual rate of \$4,800 under a non-cancelable operating lease which expires on June 30, 2001.

During the year ended December 31, 1996, the Foundation vacated the leased premises, despite having paid rent through June 30, 1997.

7. Endowment Enhancement

In order to comply with Act Numbers 909 and 910 of the 1992 Louisiana Legislative Session regarding depositories for University Endowment Trust Funds, a portion of the endowment income is added to the endowment principal. The enhancement is the lessor of the amount of increase derived when the rate of the Consumer Price Index for the immediate preceding year is applied to the endowment base, or 25% of endowment earnings, which is calculated annually. The enhancement calculated, as of the State's fiscal year ended June 30, 1997, was \$99,090.

8. Funds Held in Escrow

Included in investments at December 31, 1997, were funds held in escrow at local banks which represent funds contributed to the Foundation by private donors and matching funds received from the State of Louisiana. The Endowed Chairs for Eminent Scholars Program requires a \$600,000 private donation and a matching \$400,000 gift from the State of Louisiana, making a total endowment of \$1,000,000 per program. The Eminent Scholars Program requires a \$60,000 private donation and a \$40,000 matching gift from the State of Louisiana, making a total endowment of \$100,000. Total funds held in escrow are as follows:

		1997	 1996
Private donations	\$	2,060,000	\$ 2,010,000
Matching funds		1,339,090	 1,314,983
	<u>\$</u>	3,399,090	\$ 3,324,983



NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9. Management Agreement

During the year ended December 31, 1996, the Foundation entered into a memorandum of understanding with the Pennington Medical Foundation (Medical Foundation) for an unspecified period of time.

In accordance with the terms of the agreement, the Foundation will undertake the responsibility for the operation and maintenance of the Claude B. Pennington Conference and Education Center; will take responsibility for the management and operation of the conference center meeting program; and will provide the Medical foundation with professional and administrative services. The Medical Foundation will reimburse the Foundation for the above mentioned services and will allow the Foundation to retain the revenues generated from the conference management operations.

10. Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Foundation's financial instruments that are exposed to concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of cash equivalents. The Foundation maintains several money market accounts. The total cash balances are insured by the F.D.I.C. up to \$100,000 per bank. The Foundation had cash balances on deposit with one bank in Baton Rouge, Louisiana at December 31, 1997 that exceeded the balance insured by the F.D.I.C. in the amount of \$3,804,754.

11. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Temporarily restricted net assets at December 31, 1997 were available for specific nutritional research programs and other nutritional research programs being conducted at the Pennington Biomedical Research Center.

Director's Supplement & Development Fund	\$	326,401
Women's Health Research Fund		90,866
Pryor Research Fund		80,076
NAASO Fund		52,267
Research Development Fund		283,964
Conference Center Fund		203,912
Other Nutritional Research Programs	-	321,476
Total Temporarily Restricted Net Assets	\$	1,358,962

12. Subsequent Events

In March of 1998, Pennington Discoveries, Inc. commenced discussions with Cajun Injectors, Inc. to enter into a royalty agreement.



SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION





A Professional Accounting Corporation CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors

Pennington Biomedical Research Foundation

Baton Rouge, Louisiana

Our report on our audits of the basic modified cash basis consolidated financial statements of the Pennington Biomedical Research Foundation for December 31, 1997 and 1996, appears on page 1. Those audits were performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic modified cash basis consolidated financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic modified cash basis consolidated financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic modified cash basis consolidated financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic modified cash basis consolidated financial statements taken as a whole.

Postlethuaite! Nettewille

Baton Rouge, Louisiana June 25, 1998

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULES OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (MODIFIED CASH BASIS) YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1997 AND 1996

	1997			
		Management		
	Program	& General		
	Expenses	Expenses	Total	
<u>EXPENSES</u>				
Salaries	135,487	178,077	313,564	
Meetings and symposiums	13,443	15,072	28,515	
Depreciation & amortization	-	892	892	
Business development	81	6,128	6,209	
Copies	118	1,631	1,749	
Payroll taxes	-	7,829	7,829	
Postage	2.044	2.927	4.971	
Telephone	_	9,276	9,276	
Professional fees	-	21,614	21,614	
Benefits	14,217	13,922	28,139	
Employee loans	-	1,200	1,200	
Retirement expense	802.719	-	802,719	
Printing	3,517	8,170	11,687	
Contract services	1,583	2,023	3,606	
Recruiting	-	712	712	
Rent	-	-	_	
Research	6,533	4,743	11,276	
Supplies	688	20,591	21,279	
Travel & entertainment	11,238	3,658	14,896	
Miscellaneous	4,749	17,732	22,481	
Legal fees	-	14,080	14,080	
Honorariums and awards	100	2,572	2,672	
Investment losses	2,618	-	2,618	
Contributions	-	20,400	20,400	
Insurance	-	121,002	121,002	
Cost of sales	-	6,937	6,937	
Repairs & maintenance	-	441,329	441,329	
Sales tax		566	566	
	\$ 999,135	\$ 923,083	\$ 1.922,218	



	1996	
	Management	
Program	& General	
Expenses	Expenses	Total
247.893	122,523	370,416
100,190	16.818	117,008
1.219	1,050	2,269
99	14,000	14,099
-	565	565
916	6,919	7,835
359	1,534	1,893
-	877	877
484	29,038	29,522
11.499	9,631	21,130
-	-	-
-	-	-
2.784	5.226	8,010
18	1.067	1,085
-	5.350	5,350
-	10,112	10,112
13.478	7,072	20,550
5,413	6,566	11.979
14,463	5,224	19,687
4.185	21,098	25,283
-	2,842	2,842
20,900	3.558	24,458
44	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	44
•	_	• · ·
_	_	_
3,598	6,201	9,799
_	_	•
46	547	593
\$ 427,588	\$ 277,818	\$ 705,406
4 727,200	4 477,010	de total door



SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS December 31, 1997

The cost and market value of investments are summarized as follows:

	1997		
	Total	Market	
	Cost	Value	
Cash held in trust accounts	262.834	262,834	
U. S. Treasury Money Market Fund	3,586,227	3.586,227	
Bond funds	461,738	447,598	
U.S. Treasury Notes, 6.25%, 08/31/2000	99,969	101,313	
FHLMC: 7.250%, 06/17/18	495,120	510,465	
FNMA: 6.000%, 04/01/04	139,784	139,652	
GNMA Trust	276,694	266,464	
United Companies stock	16,375	7.980	
	\$ 5,338,741	\$ 5,322,533	

SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS December 31, 1996

The cost and market value of investments are summarized as follows:

	1996		
	Total	Market	
	Cost	Value	
Cash held in trust accounts	158,240	158,240	
U. S. Treasury Money Market Fund	843,075	843,075	
Bond funds	473,330	456,050	
U. S. Treasury Notes, 6.75%, 5/31/997	401,000	401,624	
U.S. Treasury Notes, 6.25%, 08/31/2000	99,969	100.375	
U.S.Treasury Notes, 7.375%, 11/15/97	1,756,645	1,775,287	
U.S. Treasury Notes, 6.375%, 07/15/99	434,365	439,080	
U.S. Treasury Notes, 6,000%, 08/15/99	99,656	99,969	
FHLMC: 7.250%, 06/17/18	495,120	509,375	
FNMA: 6.000%, 04/01/04	188,413	185,438	
GNMA Trust	260,408	245,312	
United Companies stock	16.375	13,383	
	\$ 5,226,596	\$ 5.227,208	