GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CCUMBBIED STATEMENTS - OVERNERO VILLAGE OF MER ROUGE, LOUISIANA NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Nata 1. Summers of Significant Accounting Policies

Villago of Mar Rouge, Localiana, (the "Villago") operates under a masor-board of althornoon Village of New Hongs, Louisiana, one visings a squares those a major recen-form of generators in accordance with the provisions of the Lawrence Age.

The feareist statements of the Vilage have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (CAAP) as applied to government units. The Government Accounting Standards Board (CASS) is the competed standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more algorithms of the Village's accounting policies are described before Finencial Reporting Feety:

The reporting entity for the Village includes Village of Mer Rouge, Loubinson, prinsery

I. are accountable to the Village MV accommission access witnesses
 and feecally dependent upon the Village, or Mil becomy dependent open tale variage, or
 If excluded, could cause the frenchil statements to be midleafore.

Based on the previous critaria, the Village has determined that the following component unit in a part of the reporting early

Sewer District No. 1 of Village of Mer Rouge, Lewisiana Fixed Year End

Considered in the determination of component units of the reporting easily were South Ward Fire Protection Dinner No. 1 of Marchonne Facials, Learnings, and Mer Resear. entity are not composed units of the Village's reporting easity.

VILLAGE OF MER ROUGE LOCATIONA

COMMUNED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPRINDITIONS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES Year Ended Documber 31, 1996

Resonance	Georgi		Capital Zojesta	Menorandum Only	
Tiene Licenses and permix Licenses and permix Interprovement Charges for services Free and facilities Interest and miscellaneous	5	224,650 64,683 10,821 675 60,725 46,979 280,524	\$ - 11,025 - \$ 11,025	5	224,650 44,683 21,846 675 60,725 44,979 277,543
Expenditures: Curves: Gioletia government. Similation Inhifo safety Highways and streets. Capital coday	,	103,856 26,480 74,452 1,189 52,419 238,614	\$: : : : : : :	5	103,854 26,480 74,452 1,389 50,404

5 127.930 S . 5 127.933

___521,620 _______ 521,620

\$ 649.530 \$. . \$ 649.530

Feed beforces - beginning Fand balances a endour See notes to financial statements

Excess of revenues over expenditures

VILLAGE OF MER ROUGE, LOUISIANA

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET - ALL PUND TYPES AND ACCOUNT GROUP Depember 31, 1996 With Commanding Totals For December 31, 1995

		ersrecental nd.Type	Proprietary Fund Type	
ASSETS		lepeça)	Estarprise	
Cash and cash equivalents (Notes 1 and 2) Investments (Notes 1 and 2) Received-MC	5	48,462 593,951	92,65 200,41	
Taxas (Vintes 3) Accounts		5,718	11,56	

Due from other finds Due from other governments Respicted seems Cash and cash equivalents (Notes 1 and 2)

Cash deposited with bonflolder Investments (Notes I and 2) Accreed interest receivable

Fixed assets - net (Notes 1 and 4) Total assets 5 645.530 8 1,342.269

THE TOTAL PROPERTY.

Note 4. Changes in Fixed Assets

Note 5. Changes in Lens. Torra Date

A summery of the changes in the Coner	m	od Assets As	00000	Group is		(About
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		Balance				Tulunce
		1520		litions	Di	1996 1996
Eand and buildings Improvements other than buildings	8	75,570 545,160	8	39,872 12,563	5	115,842 561,727
Equipment and vehicles Constitution in progress		55,207		11.025		95,307

The following is a narrowry of bond transactions of the Village for the year ended December 11, 1994;

| Bensma Baods | | Bensma

Gene	mt Group red Flood attells	Teats - (Memorandum Only) December 31, 1995 1995			
\$. s		5	2,948	
		14,194		14.282	
		17,695		16.468	
		16,039		16,695	
77		490,328		202,456	
¥	\$_	738,256	1.	797,819	
5		296.570		296.530	
	783,881	783,801		720,337	
		56,177		53,044	
		151,266		151,340	

\$ TELEN \$ 2775,000 \$ 2,000,700

VILLAGE OF MER ROUGE, LOUISIANA COMBINED BALANCE SHEET - ALL PUND TYPES AND ACCOUNT GROUP

(Cretimod) Downber 31, 1996 With Communitive Totals For December 31, 1995

People from reprinted assets Revenue bonds panable - current (Nam 5) Accrued interest psychie Renows hands penaltic - not of current warries (News Co. Total Sabilities Equity and other credits Cowributed capital Reserved for program band references (New C) Uweserved Find belance - unreserved and embedowered Total lisbilities, equity and rather courters

See notes to financial queryers

LIABILITIES, EQUITY AND OTHER CREDITS

Governmental Proprietary Fund Type Fand Type General

\$ 669,530 \$ 1,347,769

VELAGE OF MER ROUGE, LOUISIANA

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCY. BEDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL PUND Year Faded December 11 1886

With Comparative Artual Totals For the Year Ended Documber 31, 1985

Revenues:		Bulger	Actual	Variance - Favorable (Unfrecephe)
Texes Liosees and pormics Lioseese and pormics Relegovernmental Charges for services Freez and farthinase Interest and miscallaneous	1	216,475 \$ 46,354 5,491 1,306 20,000 23,909 337,933 \$	224,650 44,683 10,821 635 60,725 64,920 386,524	1,529 5,330 (631) 43,725 21,061
Expenditures: Control government Statistics Facilities Facilities Facilities Highways and streets Capital outlay		119,016 8 28,672 38,011 15,500 20,000 252,280 8	993,854 26,480 74,452 1,389 52,439 238,514	2,193 3,559 14,111
Excess of revenues over expanditures	5	55,335 \$	127,910	72,175
Other financing sources: Sala of fixed assets				
Excess of reverses and other fearning sources over expenditures	5	55,735 \$	127,910-1	72,175
Fund belance - beginning		521,620	\$21,620	
Residual equity transfer out				

8. 177,355 S 648,530 S 72,135

Fund belance - ending See notes to financial statements.

Totals -(Memorandum Only) Year Ended December 31, 1995 \$ 221,615 44,051 1,169 25,688 23,561 5 99,282 22,518 151,942 5 151.800 \$ 152,609 374,019 5,000 \$__521,620

Gener	nt Group of Flood sects	Totals - Odenorandum Desember; 1926	Only) 51., 1995
5	: *	101,113 S 793,464	138,497
	:	5,718 11,560 1,923	9,114 13,234 1,394

5,718 9,114
11,500 13,331
1,023 13,334
1,023 13,344
1,023 13,244
1,170 1,465
1,170 1,465
1,203 20,235 20,235
1,030 164
88,881 1,20,128 12,236

-3-

20,199 20,279
- 47,492 40,499
- 100 104
- 100 104
- 100,001 1,251,201 1,251,005
- 100,000 1,250,710
- 100,000 1,250,710

VILLAGE OF MER ROUGE LOUISIANA

STATEMENTS OF CASH IS ONE - BROKERY ARV DINAVEYER - ENTREMENE WIND

	Years Ended December 31, 1995 as
CAPITAL ORGANICAL	PERATING ACTIVITIES
Operating income (loss)	WARRIED ACTIVITIES

cash excelded by assertion estimates Dispressions
Courses decrease in accounts receivable (Swireles) decrease in account receivable (Swireles) decrease in account interest receivable

(Increase) occreme in propins on, when Decrease's decreme in the from other funds. (Increase) decrease in restricted assets (Increase) decrease in accounts ownship

(Incressa) excresse in accounts payage. Incressa (Acceptate) in due to educ finals.

See notes to financial statements

Increase (decrease) in Eablities republic from reserved

350 (

5 00:707 5 19:000

4 148)

1.5615

- 1.4400

In recordance with Givernment Analong Standards, we have also issued reports dated April 18, 1997, on Village of Mor Rough's compliance with laws and regulations and on our consideration of in internal council sinvature which are presented on pages 19 and 20 through 22, respectively, of this decorrence.

Mill, Drypi 400.

NUTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Final Economies

The accounts of the Village are eignitived on the basis of funds or necessary groups, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entiry. The operations of each fund or account group are summarished by providing a separate set of self-bidinesing accounts, which include its assets, liabilities, find equity, revenue and supportances or expenses. We follow that the contraction of the providing as a server to the providing as a server to the providing account of the following information or summarism and the day. When

Concernmental front over

The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Village. All financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in searther fund, are accounted for in the General Fund.

Capital Projects Fund:
The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for financial suscences so be

Proprietary find type

- - - - -

temprise Fund is used to account for operations that are financed and of its a manner similar to private business enterprises where the cents so, including depreciation) of previoling services to the general public retire for hard are financed through use of humas.

. . . .

The General Food Assets Account Group is used to account for final assets used in governmental find type operations for central purposes.

Total columns on contentions operations of contention of the conte

- 1

DITIES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ompowerse t

Comparative state for the pictr year have been presented in the encomparating featured parameters in order to provide an understanding of changes in the Village's featured paration and operations. However, presentation of prior; year tride by fixed type has not been presented in each of the statements alone their inclusion would make the submerted unable complete and official to need.

Wards of Assessed

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a final is detentioned by its measurements. Four. All governments find report are exponent for wing a summar financial procurement for some and financial procurement from. With this recovernment from, only another assess and cursons the fallotting internal for included on the behaves there. Operation, assessment of those final types present increases (i.e., revenues or wider financial procurements) and control procurements of the financial procurements of the financial procurements of the financial procurements.

The prespiratory fand type is accounted for on a filter of economic resources resources flow. With this manazone flows, all sucts and labellets associated with the opposition of this fand type are included on the balance shoet. Frest equity (i.e., not test absorbed to supergisted its constitution capital and consider startings composition translated to the constitution of the const

The models executed near at association is easily all percentages of first figure. Under for models account first of accounting resonant are recognised when associated to account fig. as when they become both measurable on actual fig. "Manazonfalle measure that has account for the measures of the internation can be electrically and "validable." "Manazonfalle" measure described account period or zone comply thereafter to be useful on psyclabidises of the counter period. Department or recorded wherether to be useful on psyclabidises of the counter period. Department or recorded where the related first liability is incurred. Those major revenues accompilate to account are ad valorest incurs and where the first continuous accompilation is current are ad valorest incurs and where and severe

House super revenue assequent to exercise are not recent terms not worker on severe feet. Liconous and particit, charges for services (other than water and severe feet), films and other revenues are not succeptible to second because generally they are not manuacuble until received in emb.

The accessal basis of accessing is clinical by the properties who type. Groom is method, revenues are recorded when exmed and expenses are recorded at the fifabilities are incurred.

OTTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Bulgets and Bulgetary Accounting

The Mayer and Board of Address modely as mean begin for the Grossot Dead. The annual budget is presented in accordance with the best of excessing spilling by has find. The Village Clerk in substaint to insurfer budgeted amounts within and among departments, become, any reviewins that their but bed updated amounts written and among departments, become, any reviewins that the bast of the Mayer and Disact of Addresson. Addresson is departed to year, that it for concept, the Mayer and Disact of Addresson, and the second of the department of the property of the department of the property of the department of the departmen

Cara and Cara Experies

loss when purchased, to be cosh equivalents.

Cosh is reported at set book value - the Doorenber 31, 1996, bank balance plan deposits.

Under state law, the Village may invest in obligations of the United States, deposit Sands is state banks engenined under state law or entrional banks banks principal office.

consisting solely

Investments consist of continues of deposit which are carried at cost or cost plus interest named and received to date.

Uncollecible Allowance:

sensonena e

Food assets card in generate and find up-operations are accounted for in the Guard Food Assets Account Group, rather than in given mental fund types. Public domain ("ufmarazzae") general fixed store including reads, bridges, carbs and guttary, musta and indexable, drivinge systems and lighting systems, are explained along with utility.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

The individual issues (including amounts due Jamery 1, 1997) are as follows:

\$489,000 Water and Sever Revenue Bends - dated Ame 1, 1972, boar inserest at 5%,

payable Security 1 of each year. Principal data James y 1 of each year is as follows:

\$413.000 Sewer Revenue Bonds - deted Donasher 18, 1992, beer interest at 5 to. 1997 \$ 3,665

3,594 The proceeds of the latter bond issue were used to resonate the Village's reasonate treatment facility to as to be in compliance with the requirements of the Environmental

The entual requirements to associate bonded delet as of December 31, 1996, including Veer Ending

December 31. 1998 55,521 Donale

\$ 1,320,003

NOTES TO SHANCIAL STATISHEST

At December 31, 1996, the currying amount of the Village's deposits (checking, savings and certificates of deposit) was \$970,877 and the bank balance was \$1,007,620. Of the bank balance, \$200,000 was covered by fiftent depository issuances (Category 1) and \$807,850 was covered by the market washer of collatents hald by third nature banks' trues desamenees.

in the Winge's more (Category 2).

Under the provisions of Financial Institutions Reform Processory and Technomers had be 1949 (THERA), we seemed, a security agreement, including a pelage of obstant for depoint, is not valid against the Tedent Depoint Insurance (Depointion (FDRC) subres is to (1) is writing, (2) approved by the depockers institution beard of obstant one lass consultant, which approved must be reflected in the minutes of the beard or committee and (3) in official remode of the depockersy institution into or two executed.

Since the collational pledge agreements do meet all of the conditions above, the Village's deposits with functial instruction in excess of the applicable FDIC coverage are decreed to be collaterational Collations 21.

There were no reporthase or reverse reporthase agreements at December 31, 1996,

For the year ended December 31, 1996, taxon of 10.13 mills were levied on property with

eased valuations soraling \$3,417,540 as follows:

20.64
Total taxes levied were \$14,621. As of December 31, 1990, ad valorers taxes receivable.

HILL, INZINA & COMPANY

Henorable T. J. Parker, Mayor,

make.

We have earlied the accompanying general-purpose financial statements of Village of Mo-Bouge, Louisiana, as of and the the year coded December 31, 1994, as fained in the table of contents. These general-purpose financial statements are the responsibility of the Village's interagement. Our

We condusted our safe in accordance with generally accorded safeting standards and Generators Andrewsky. Insuce by the Compution Content of the Chief Dates. The standards regain that we plan and perform the safe is not date transcalable assumance show whether the general-propose function and the safe of sared and standards. As made the closed manadeling, on a seal basis, coloison supporting the amounts and disclasses in the general-purpose funched interesters. In safe and so includes memoring the amounts and disclasses in the disclasses and sufficient authentic made by management, as well as evaluating the contral general-purpose financial assessment parameterial. We believe that are safety provides a resemble has for ever options.

Le our opinion, the general purpose financial sustements referred to above present fairly, in all seasolal resports, the financial position of Village of Met Pougs, Luciaisea, an of Descenter 31, 1996, and the seasol of Sac operation and seal thous of its propristary final type for the year then ended its confirmity with generally accepted according principles.

As a safe was conducted for the purpose of finning, an opinion on the general purpose familial statements share as whote. The socionopsing finencial information bared in a supporting scholder in the blade of contents to presented five purpose of additional multiput and in not a required part of the general purpose featural subsection of a "filing" of the Scope, Contents. Such approach to the subsection of the subsection of the subsection of the subsection of the purpose financial statements such a voice of principles for presented in all material respects in relation to the general purpose ferminal statements before a voice to the subsection of t

VILLAGE OF MER ROUGE LOUBLING

STATIMINTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN RETAINED GARNINGS -PROPRIETARY FUND TYPE - ENTERPRISE FUND Year Ended December 11, 1996 and 1985

Roomer	You Ended December 21, 1999 1995				
Water and sewer form	1	158,515	5	169,425	
Expense: Depreciation freezesce free	*	45,246 9,556 38,134 983 2,597 14,550 37,683 6,557 15,023 2,304 172,983	\$	40,217 9,453 38,321 1,009 2,970 17,034 35,464 10,646 13,415 3412 171,086	

 Nit income
 \$ 3,059
 \$ 2,159

 Rotated entrings - beginning
 _239,384
 _397,208

 Remind carriags - sading
 \$_207,642
 \$_204,356

See notes to financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 6. Enterprise Fund Retained Entrings - Reserved for Revenue Bond Redocutes

The revenue band endeanous require that the assets nearlisted for bond principal and innovat paymous in swives of the applicable liabilities poyable from such marketed exects be convexed for bond retirement.

Note 7. Bld: Management

The Village in exposed to verious risks of less related to turn; their of, durage no and destivation of states; not not out container, is justice to employees, and neutral distances. The Village curries conserved in statement of will risks of first, including worknot conspectation and employee health and socialess insurance. Senthements here not consoled insurance oversume in an order to be part of the calculater oversume in any order part per calculater oversume in the contained insurance.

Nate 8. Commissions

The Wilage was sweeded a \$200,822 Louisines Community Development Block Grass in October, 1906, for stress improvements. As of December 31, 1996, only considing costs of \$11,025 had been incurred and funded. The project is expected to be completed in 1997.

VILLAGE OF MER BOUCE, LOCASIANA

SCHEDULE OF MAYORS AND BOARD OF ALDERMEN'S COMPENSATION

Name and Title T.J. Parker, Merce Сопрознаю John D. MoAdeme, III, Mapor Pro-Tem Oven C. Butler, Alderman David R. Gills, Alderman Total compensation

625 8 7,925

HILL, INZINA & COMPANY

INSPENDENT ALDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND REGULATIONS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT ACCUSTOR STANDARDS

Houseable T.J. Parker, Mayor, and Municers of the Board of Alderse Wilson of Mar Rosses, Louisiana

We have audited the general purpose financial statements of Village of Mar Rouge, Lossians, so of and first he year ended December 31, 1996, and have insued our report shorten dated Aced 38, 1995.

We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted sudding standards and Government standing Sheedands, insued by the Comptroller General of the United States. These standards require that we plan and perform the audit to other associated assumes about whether the fearchal assuments are the of material inflamments.

Louisiase, is the responsibility of the Villagin remognesse. As part of challeng transmitted assurance about orbitor the faccality laterates are the or oracular instructors, or performant tears of the Villagin compliance with certain providence of laws, explainten, construct and general Schownes, the chiptors of core and of the general proposed fensional statements was not to provide an opinion to recently compliance with such provisions. Ascordingly, we do not express such as reviews.

nesses.

The results of our tests disclosed no instances of accompliance that are required to 1
mental brains under Government Auditors Standards.

This report is intended for the information of management and the Board of Aldermon. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

au Mie, Drypi 400.

-79-

HILL, INZINA & COMPANY

INDEFENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL STRUCTURE REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITOR'S STANDARYS

Honorable T. J. Parker, Mayor, and Mambers of the Board of Alderson Village of Mer Rouge, Leutsiana

We have scaffed the general-purpose financial statements of Village of Mer Rouge, Louisiana, as of and far the year model December 31, 1996, and have issued our report thereon deted April 38, 1989.

Construence Anathing Standards, insocial by the Competite Control of the United States. Those students require that my plea and perform the such so clear assemble assumes about whether the growth purpose financial instances are five of mentional instantement.

The recongeneet of Village of Mer Rouge, Luidaine, is responsible for establishing and

makaning nei kerneri renord senormi. I fallifisis fine represibility, neiwates odi Jalgameshi i senorgament era requirad senormi. I fallifisis fine represibility, neiwates odi Jalgameshi i senormi della senormi di seno It planning and proferring our sade of the general-purpose climental attentions of the Village of Min Exages, Louisians, for the year saded December 31, 190%, we obtained an saderstanding of the internal control structure. With support to the internal control structures, we obtained an undermanding of the design of releases politics and procedures and whether they have been placed in appraision, and we assumed control tile in order to determine our sadding procedures for the surviews of minustees are condition on the seasonal-berrieses faculated interneties and not the control of minustees are condition on the seasonal-berrieses faculated interneties and not the control of minustees are condition on the seasonal berrieses faculated interneties and not the control of t

We noted a creation matter involving the internal control statutes and list impossion that we consider to be a superstatella condition control understate control for the control for the Association for the Control of the Association for Control of Contr

A minimum weather is a reportance constitute in which the design of opportunition of the internal control invitates information does not related to an extensive few level and the first encors or irregulatrities, in amounts that would be intended in relation to the financial statements being audited, may occur and not be descend within a timely period by imployees in the normal course of meditorians of their recovered femality in the control of the cont

To condession of the bestul control extractor would not reconsistly disclose all measures in the internal control restricts that in piles proposition conflictions and, excerdingly, would not exceeded fedicine all repertition confliction that are also considered to be material evidences as a secondary of the confliction of the conflict

 Critoria: Adoquate segregation of dates is essential to a proper internal control structure.

The segregation of duties is inadequate to provide offective internal

Crase: The condition in due to economic and source limitations.

Was No described

Decrementation: No arrive is second

Management's reaccese: We consor in the Ending.

This report is inseeded for the information of management and the Board of Aldermon. However, this report is a number of public record and its characteristics is not limited.

Miss, Drypi & co. April 18, 1997

MOSTES TO FOLLOWING STATES

All general fixed works are valued at historical cost. Deneted assets are valued at the estimated fair value on the data of donation. Repairs and maintenance are recorded :

Additions to propriousy find type fixed exects are recorded at cost or, if contributed property, at their estimated file value at the time of contribution. Regules and maintenance are recorded as expenses, receivable and betterments are capitalized. The side or disposal of preprietary faint type fixed assets in secorded by removing cost and accommission despondance from the account said charging the realings gain or less as:

Depreciation has been calculated on each class of depreciable property using the straight

Improvements	203
Equipment	5 - 20)

phison - Taxon:

Sales store collected and held by other governments at your end on behalf of the Village and those collected by other governments and remisted in the Village within 60 days after December 31 for preceding months are recognized as revenue.

Accompleted Comprosited Absences:

No liability is recorded for nonventing accumulating rights as receive vacation or sick pay benefits.







VILLAGE OF MER ROUGE, LOUISIANA

December 31, 1991



HILL, INZINA & COMPANY

701 Best Medican Avenue + F.O. Bex 631 + Bestrop, Louisiana 71221-0631

CONTENTS

GENERAL-PURFOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (COMBINED STATEMENTS - GVERVEN)
Combined balance sheet - all fand types and account group Combined statement of recounts, expenditutes and shanges in find be all generateds filed types. Statement of revenues, expanditures and changes in fixed balance - budges and armsi - general same.
Statements of revenue, expenses and changes is retained earnings - proprietary fund type - enterprise fund
Stationeess of each flows - proprietary fund type - enterprise fund

Notes to financial statements SEXPORTING SCHEDULE Schools of resports and board of addressors components INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND REQUEATIONS REQUERED BY COPENHAGAT AUGUSTIC INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL STRUCTURE REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUGUSTING STANDARDS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

I and 2

3 and 4

CASH PLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of investments between and miscellaneous recovers	Year Ended December 31, 1996 1995				
	*	99,182) 13,927	\$(70,166)	
Net each provided (used) by investing activities	5	2,345	81	23,699	
CAPMEN COMPETICAL CAPMENTS AND ADDRESS.					

16 (99)

17.1265 \$1

19 004 5/ 57 3695

\$ 12,651 \$ 33,647

20,607 _____ 20,809

PENANCING ACTIVITIES

Regardant of long-news debt

Perchang of equipment

Cash and each emphylores - hastening

Not seek provided (med) by capital and released financing. activities. Increase (decrease) in cash and each equivalents

Cesh and cesh equivalents - ending