CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF Columbia, Louisiana

Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

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<u>CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF</u> <u>COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA</u>

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Clay Bennett Caldwell Parish Sheriff Columbia, Louisiana

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the budgetary comparison information and the related notes, the Schedule of Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, the Schedule of Caldwell Parish Sheriff's Contributions to Pension Plan, and the Schedule of Sheriff's Proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability, as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted Management's Discussion and Analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statement in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's basic financial statements. The Sheriff Affidavit; the Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head; and the Justice System Funding Schedule, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 8, 2024, on our consideration of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Caldwell Parish Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BOSCH & STATHAM, LLC **Bosch & Statham** Ruston, Louisiana April 8, 2024 GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF

COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

Statement of Net Position June 30, 2023

June 30, 2023	Governmental Activities
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable	\$ 2,125,918 531,016
Capital Assets: Non-Depreciable Depreciable	108,848 2,907,811
Total Assets	5,673,593
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	
Resources Related to Pensions OPEB Related	2,326,388 985,183
Total Deferred Outflows	3,311,571
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Accounts Payable	475,174
Bonds Payable - Due Within One Year	100,000
Capital Lease - Due Within One Year Total Liabilities Due Within One Year	57,433 632,607
Bonds Payable - Noncurrent Portion Capital Lease - Noncurrent Portion	1,785,000 59,415
Net Post Employment Benefit Obligation	6,226,621
Net Pension Liability	3,166,892
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	11,237,928
Total Liabilities	11,870,535
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
Resources Related to Pensions	404,333
OPEB Related	3,017,609
Total Deferred Inflows	3,421,942
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,014,811
Net Position - Unrestricted	(7,322,124)
Total Net Position	\$ (6,307,313)

<u>CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF</u> <u>COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA</u>

Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	R	et (Expense) evenue and Changes in let Position
Governmental Activities: Public Safety	\$ 10,232,810	\$ 7,196,777	\$ 231,941	\$ -	-	(2,804,092)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 10,232,810	\$ 7,196,777	\$ 231,941	\$ -	\$	(2,804,092)
			\$	1,800,108 348,377 46,060 - 169,255 2,363,800		
			Changes in Net Posi	tion		(440,292)
			Net Position - Begin	ning, Restated		(5,867,021)
			NET POSITION - E	NDING	\$	(6,307,313)

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

Balance Sheet, Governmental Funds June 30, 2023

		General Fund
Assets Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	2,125,918
Accounts Receivable	*	531,016
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	2,656,934
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Accounts Payable	\$	475,174
Total Liabilities		475,174
Fund Balance		
Unassigned		2,181,760
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND		
FUND BALANCE	\$	2,656,934

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA JUNE 30, 2023

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of the Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Fund Balance, Governmental Funds:	\$ 2,181,760
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial	
resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental	2 01 6 650
funds.	3,016,659
Net pension liability does not require the use of current financial resources	
and therefore is not reported in the funds.	(3,166,892)
Long-term obligations are not due and payable in the current period	
and therefore are not reported in the fund statements:	
Current Portion of Long Term Debt	(157,433)
Long term Portion of Long Term Debt	(1,844,415)
Net OPEB obligation	(6,226,621)
The net effect of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of	
resources related to pensions do not require the use of current financial	
resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	(110,371)
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ (6,307,313)

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund
Revenues	
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 1,800,108
Intergovernmental Revenue	
State Grants:	
Grants	31,785
State Supplemental Pay	348,377
State Revenue Sharing	46,060
Miscellaneous	-
Local Funds	20,000
Fees, Charges & Commissions for Services	
Civil & Criminal Fees	103,743
Housing Prisoners	5,439,554
Commission from Commissary	1,357,441
Charges for Services and Programs	296,039
Other	169,255
TOTAL REVENUES	9,612,362
Expenditures	
Public Safety:	
Personnel Services and Related Benefits	5,573,011
Operating Services	1,423,202
Materials and Supplies	2,379,049
Travel and Other Charges	13,139
Debt Service	244,463
Capital Outlay	161,780
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	9,794,644
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over	
Expenditures	(182,282)
Fund Balance - Beginning of the Year (Restated)	2,364,042
FUND BALANCE - END OF THE YEAR	\$ 2,181,760

<u>CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF</u> <u>COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA</u> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds To the Statement of Activities

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

are apperent secause.	
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ (182,282)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures, however, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is depreciated over their estimated useful lives.	
Expenditures for capital assets 161,780	
Less current year depreciation (280,347)	
	(118,567)
Payments of long-term debt, including contributions to the OPEB obligation, are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, these amounts are a reduction of long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and are not reflected in the Statement of Activities:	
Change in OPEB obligation	(601,343)
Change in Deferred Inflows and Outflows related to pensions	330,948
Bonds Payable	100,000
Capital Lease Payment	55,518
Nonemployer contributions to pension plan	180,156
Pension Expense	 (204,722)

\$ (440,292)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

Changes in net position of governmental activities

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE – AGENCY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE - AGENCY FUNDS

These funds account for assets held by the sheriff department in a trust or agency capacity.

TAX COLLECTOR FUND

Article V, Section 27 of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974 provides that the Sheriff will serve as the collector of state and parish taxes and fees to the appropriate taxing bodies. It also accounts for collections of bonds, fines, and costs and payment of these collections to the recipients in accordance with applicable laws.

FINES FUND

The Fines Fund accounts for partial payments on court fines. Funds are transferred to the Tax Collector Fund for settlement when full payment is received.

INMATE FUND

The Inmate Trust Fund accounts for funds of inmates that are used for personal items purchased by the inmates at the concessions store located at the detention center. Remaining balances to the credit of a prisoner are refunded upon release or transfer to another prison.

CIVIL FUND

The Civil Fund is a depository for collection of funds in civil suits, sheriff's sales, and garnishments. Payments of these collections to recipients are made in accordance with applicable laws.

WORK RELEASE FUND

The Work Release Fund accounts for funds of inmates that are earned by those eligible to participate in work release. Remaining balances to the credit of a prisoner are refunded upon release or transfer to another prison.

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities June 30 , 2023

	Tax									
	Collector		Civil	Fines		Inmate	Wo	rk Release		
	Fund		Fund	Fund		Fund		Fund		Total
<u>ASSETS</u>										
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,638,457	\$	4,513	\$ 101,877	\$	109,452	\$	88,879	\$	3,943,178
Due from Others	-		-	119,637		21,262		50,017		190,916
Internal Balances	23,527		7,452	-		-		-		30,979
TOTAL ASSETS	3,661,984	_	11,965	 221,514	_	130,714		138,896	_	4,165,073
<u>LIABILITIES</u>										
Internal Balances	7,452		-	23,527		-		-		30,979
Deposits Due Others	3,654,532		11,965	197,987		130,714		138,896		4,134,094
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 3,661,984	\$	11,965	\$ 221,514	\$	130,714	\$	138,896	\$	4,165,073

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF

COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES - AGENCY FUNDS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

DUE TO TAXING BODIES AND OTHERS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Tax							
	Collector	Civil	Fines	Inmate	Wo	ork Release		
	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund		Fund	Total	
BALANCES AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	\$ 2,470,220	\$ 22,191	\$ 148,052	\$ 205,187	\$	-	\$ 2,845,650	0
<u>ADDITIONS</u>								
Deposits:								
Fines and Costs	-	-	235,397	-		-	235,39	7
Sheriff's Sales	8,683	149,862	-	-		-	158,545	5
Garnishments	-	48,252	-	-		-	48,252	2
Other Deposits	207,562	-	-	-		-	207,562	2
Taxes, Fees, Etc. paid to Tax Collector	9,278,048	-	-	-		-	9,278,048	8
Interest Earned	2,714	-	-	-		-	2,714	4
Inmate Deposits	-	-	-	1,492,527		201,031	1,693,558	8
TOTAL ADDITIONS	9,497,007	198,114	235,397	1,492,527		201,031	11,624,070	6
TOTAL AVAILABLE	11,967,227	220,305	383,449	1,697,714		201,031	14,469,720	6
REDUCTIONS								
Deposits Settled To:								
Sheriff's General Fund	1,828,852	41,699	_	_		_	1,870,55	1
Police Jury	1,736,443	-	_	_		_	1,736,443	
School Board	3,180,923	_	_	_		_	3,180,923	
Library	419,690	_	_	_		-	419,690	
Assessor	434,405	_	_	_		-	434,40	
Columbia Heights Sewer District	88,610	_	-	_		-	88,610	
Gravity Drainage District	186,339	_	_	_		_	186,339	
Kelly Water District	50,739	_	-	_		-	50,739	
Tensas Basin Levee District	112,034	_	-	_		-	112,034	
37th Judicial District	-	_	-	_		-	-	
District Attorney	_	_	-	_		-	_	
Clerk of Court	_	13,848	_	-		-	13,848	8
Indigent Defender Board	_	-	-	-		-	-	
Attorneys, Appraisers, Etc.	-	_	-	_		-	_	
Other Settlements	274,660	152,793	185,462	_		-	612,91	5
Withdrawals by/for Inmates	-	´-	-	1,567,000		62,135	1,629,13	
TOTAL REDUCTIONS	8,312,695	208,340	185,462	1,567,000		62,135	10,335,632	_
BALANCE AT END OF YEAR	\$ 3,654,532	\$ 11,965	\$ 197,987	\$ 130,714	\$	138,896	\$ 4,134,094	4_

INTRODUCTION

As provided by Article V, Section 27 of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974, the sheriff serves a four-year term as the chief executive officer of the law enforcement district and ex-officio tax collector of the parish. The Sheriff administers the parish jail system and exercises duties required by the parish court system, such as providing bailiffs, executing orders of the court, and serving subpoenas.

As the chief law enforcement officer of the parish, the Sheriff has the responsibility for enforcing state and local laws and ordinances within the territorial boundaries of the parish. The Sheriff provides protection to the residents of the parish through on-site patrols and investigations and serves the residents of the parish through establishment of neighborhood watch programs, anti-drug abuse programs, etc. In addition, when requested, the Sheriff provides assistance to other law enforcement agencies within Caldwell and surrounding parishes.

As the ex-officio tax collector of the parish, the Sheriff is responsible for collecting and distributing ad valorem property taxes, state revenue sharing funds, sporting licenses, and fines, costs, and bond forfeitures imposed by the district court.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying financial statements of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff have been prepared in conformity with governmental accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in conformity with GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements for State and Local Governments, issued in June 1999.

B. REPORTING ENTITY

GASB Statement 14, *The Reporting Entity*, established criteria for determining the governmental reporting entity and component units that should be included within the reporting entity. Under provisions of this Statement, the Caldwell Parish Sheriff is considered a primary government, since it is a special purpose government that has a separately elected official, is legally separate, and is fiscally independent of other state or local governments. As described in GASB Statement No. 14, fiscally independent means that the Sheriff may, without the approval or consent of another governmental entity, determine or modify its own budget, levy its own taxes or set rates or charges, and issue bonded debt. The Sheriff also has no component units, as other legally separate organizations for which the Sheriff is financially accountable. There are no other primary governments with which the Sheriff has a significant relationship.

For financial reporting purposes, in conformance with GASB Codification Section 2100, the Sheriff includes all funds, account groups, and activities that are controlled by the Sheriff as an independently elected official. As such, the Sheriff is solely responsible for the operations of his office, which include the hiring and retention of employees, authority over budgeting, responsibility for deficits, and the receipt and disbursement of funds. This report only includes all funds which are controlled by or dependent upon the Caldwell Parish Sheriff.

C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - GOVERNMENT - WIDE STATEMENTS

The Government-Wide Financial Statements include the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities. These statements report financial information for the Sheriff as a whole.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the reporting government as a whole. These statements include all the financial activities of the Sheriff, except for fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are reported only in the Statement of Fiduciary of Assets and Liabilities at the fund financial statement level.

In the Statement of Net Position, governmental activities are presented on a consolidated basis and are presented on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term obligations. Net position is reported in three parts; net investment in capital assets, net of any related debt; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position.

D. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial transactions of the Sheriff are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain government functions or activities. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Sheriff. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column.

A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures. Funds are classified into two categories; governmental and fiduciary. Each category, in turn, is divided into separate "fund types". Governmental funds are used to account for a government's general activities, where the focus of attention is on the providing of services to the public. Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held for others. The Sheriff's current operations require the use of only governmental and fiduciary funds. The governmental and fiduciary fund types used by the Sheriff are described as follows:

Government Fund Types

General Fund - The General Fund, as provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 13:781, is the principal fund of the Sheriff and is used to account for the operations of the Sheriff's office and Caldwell Parish Jail. The various fees and charges due to the Sheriff's office are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures are paid from this fund. The general fund is the only fund classified as a major fund.

Fiduciary Fund Type - Agency Funds - The agency funds are used as depositories for civil suits, cash bonds, taxes, fees, et cetera. Disbursements from the funds are made to various parish agencies, litigants in suits, et cetera, in the manner prescribed by law. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

E. MEASUREMENT FOCUS/BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements were prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange or exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange occurs (regardless of when cash is received or disbursed). Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from nonexchange transactions are recognized in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 33, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions.

Fund Financial Statements

The governmental fund financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the Balance Sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Governmental funds and the agency fund use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they become both measurable and available). Measurable means the amount of the transaction can be determined and available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The Caldwell Parish Sheriff considers all revenues available if they are collected within 60 days after the fiscal year end. Those revenues susceptible to accrual include ad valorem taxes, state revenue sharing, interest revenue, commissions, and charges for services. Federal, state and local aid and grants are recorded when the Sheriff is entitled to the funds.

Revenues

Ad Valorem taxes and the related state revenue sharing are recorded as revenue in the year the taxes are due and payable. Ad valorem taxes are assessed on a calendar year basis, attach as an enforceable lien, and become due and payable on the date the tax rolls are filed with the recorded of mortgages. Louisiana Revised Statute 47:1993 requires that the tax roll be filed on or before November 15 of each year. Ad valorem taxes become delinquent if not paid by December 31. The taxes are normally collected in December, January, and February of the fiscal year.

Based on the above criteria, ad valorem taxes; state revenue sharing; intergovernmental revenues; and fees, charges, and commissions for services are treated as susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Sheriff.

Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related fund liability is incurred except that principal and interest on general long-term debt is recognized when due.

F. BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

Formal budgetary accounting is employed as a management control. The Caldwell Parish Sheriff prepares and adopts a budget each year for its general fund in accordance with Louisiana Revised Statutes. The operating budget is prepared based on prior year's revenues and expenditures and the estimated increase therein for the current year, using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The budget is legally adopted and amended, as necessary, by the Sheriff. All Budget appropriations lapse at year end. Budget amounts included in the accompanying financial statements include the original budget and all subsequent amendments.

H. ENCUMBRANCES

Encumbrance accounting is not used in the Sheriff's operations.

I. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits, interest bearing demand deposits, and time deposits. Under state law, the sheriff must deposit funds in demand deposits, interest bearing demand deposits, money market accounts or time deposits with state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having their principal offices in Louisiana. Tax collections must be deposited in a bank domiciled in the parish where the funds are collected.

K. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The sheriff maintains a threshold level of \$1,000 or more for capitalizing capital assets.

Capital assets are recorded in the GWFS, but are not reported in the FFS. Since surplus assets are sold for an immaterial amount when declared as no longer needed for public purposes by the Sheriff, no salvage value is taken into consideration for depreciation purposes. All capital assets, other than land, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Depreciation</u> <u>Estimated Lives</u>

Vehicles 5 Years
Furniture & Fixtures 5-7 Years
Buildings 15-40 Years

L. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Sheriff's office is exposed to various risks related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Louisiana law provides that the Sheriff may join with other Sheriffs to form an interlocal risk management agency for the development and administration of an interlocal risk management program. The Caldwell Parish Sheriff has joined together with other Sheriffs to form the Louisiana Sheriff's Risk Management Program, a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for Louisiana Sheriffs. The Sheriff pays an annual premium to the pool for its general and professional liability insurance coverage.

In addition to the above, the Sheriff has obtained commercial insurance for all the aforementioned risks and settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

M. COMPENSATORY TIME

Compensatory Time (K-time) is defined as paid leave earned in lieu of overtime wages as authorized by federal law. K-Time shall be earned for any pre-approved work performed in excess of 84 hours in a 14-day work cycle for enforcement employees (herein described as criminal corrections) or any work week for non-enforcement employees (herein defined as dispatchers, civil and tax). All executive and administrative personnel are paid a salary for which no overtime is paid. Days off (days not worked, either regularly scheduled off sick leave, holiday leave, vacation leave or comp time leave) do not count as days or time worked. Comp time will be earned at a rate of 1.5 hours for 1 hour of extra time over regular hours worked. An employee cannot accumulate over 100 hours comp time. Accumulated K-time is paid to the employee in the form of days off or is paid to the employee upon separation from service.

N. BAD DEBTS

Uncollectible accounts receivable are charged directly against earnings when they are determined to be uncollectible. Use of this method does not result in a material difference from the valuation method required by generally accepted accounting principles. Management feels all receivables at year end are collectable and no allowance for bad debts is necessary.

O. ESTIMATES

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

P. INVESTMENTS

Under state law, the Sheriff may invest in United States bonds, treasury notes or certificates. These are classified as investments if their original maturities exceed 90 days; however, if the original maturities are 90 days or less, they are classified as cash equivalents. The Sheriff reports United States Treasury bills and notes as investments.

Q. VACATION AND SICK LEAVE

Employees earn two weeks of noncumulative vacation leave and one week of noncumulative sick leave each year. There are no accumulated or vested benefits relating to vacation and sick leave that require accrual or disclosure to conform with generally accepted accounting principles.

R. EQUITY CLASSIFICATIONS - GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The Sheriff reports three categories of net position, as follows:

- Net Investment in capital assets consists of net capital assets reduced by outstanding balances of any related debt obligations and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets and increase by balances of deferred outflows of resources related to those assets.
- Restricted net position net position is considered restricted if their use is constrained to a particular purpose. Restrictions are imposed by external organizations such as federal or state laws or buyers of the Sheriff's bonds. Restricted net position is reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to the restricted assets.
- · Unrestricted net position consists of all other net position that does not meet the definition of the above two components and is available for general use by the Sheriff.

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, management applies unrestricted net position first, unless a determination is made to use restricted net position. The Sheriff's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use and legal requirements. Management typically makes this decision on a transactional basis at the incurrence of the expenditure.

S. FUND EQUITY OF FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Accounting standards require governmental fund balances to be reported in as many as five classifications as listed below:

<u>Nonspendable</u> - represents amounts that are not expected to be converted to cash because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

<u>Restricted</u> - represents balances where constraints have been established by parties outside the Sheriff's office or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

<u>Committed</u> - represents balances that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Sheriff's highest level of decision-making authority.

<u>Assigned</u> - represents balances that are constrained by the Sheriff's intent to be used for specific purposes but are not restricted nor committed.

S. FUND EQUITY OF FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

<u>Unassigned</u> - represents balances that have not been assigned to other funds and that have not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

When expenditures are incurred for the purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted amounts are available, the Sheriff's office reduces restricted amounts first, followed by unrestricted amounts. When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which committed, assigned and unassigned amounts are available, the Sheriff's office reduces committed amounts first, followed by assigned amounts and then unassigned amounts.

T. PENSION PLANS

The Caldwell Parish Sheriff's Office is a participating employer in a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan as described in Note 6. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of each of the plans, and additions to/deductions for the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments have been reported at fair value within the plan.

U. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The Sheriff follows GASB Statement No. 75 "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions", which requires the accrual of other postemployment benefits for retired employees. The sheriff has recorded a liability for other postemployment benefits (see Note 10). In the government-wide financial statements, the other postemployment benefits liability is recorded as an expense and non-current liability and allocated on a functional basis. In the fund financial statements, other postemployment benefit expenditures are recognized in the amount contributed to the plan or expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. Expendable available financial resources generally refer to other postemployment benefit payments due and payable as of the end of the year.

NOTE 2 - LEVIED TAXES

Act 689 of the regular session of the Louisiana Legislature of 1976 provided initial financing authorization for the levy of an ad valorem tax millage for the law enforcement district. Voters of the district subsequently approved an increase in the ad valorem tax beyond initial authorization. The following is a summary of authorized and levied ad valorem taxes:

		Authorized	Levied
	Expiration	<u>Millage</u>	Millage
Law Enforcement District #1	Indefinite	20.67	20.67
Law Enforcement District #2	12/31/2029	10.40	10.40

NOTE 3 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purpose of these financial statements, the Sheriff considers cash and cash equivalents to be amounts held in demand deposits, interest bearing demand deposits, and time deposits.

At June 30, 2023, the Sheriff has cash and cash equivalents (book balances) totaling \$6,069,116 as follows:

		Statement of	
	Statement of	Fiduciary Asset	
	Net Position	& Liabilities	_Total_
Petty Cash	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Demand Deposits	2,125,918	3,943,178	6,069,096
TOTAL	<u>\$ 2,125,918</u>	\$ 3,943,178	\$ 6,069,096

These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent bank. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties. At June 30, 2023, the Sheriff has \$6,342,665 in deposits (collected bank balances). These deposits are secured from risk by \$750,000 of federal deposit insurance and \$6,218,168 was collateralized by securities by pledging banks in the Sheriff's name.

Interest Rate Risk. The Sheriff's policy does not address interest rate risk, however, the Sheriff's intention is that the foremost objective of each investment is the preservation of principal.

Custodial Credit Risk. With respect to deposits, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the Sheriff's deposits may not be returned. Under State law, the Sheriff's deposits must be secured by federal deposit insurance or similar federal security or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The fair market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the Sheriff or the pledging bank by a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties.

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES

The receivables at June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Class of Receivables		
Commissions from Commisary		\$ 32,841
Charges for Services and Programs		22,236
State Supplemental Pay		10,787
Housing Prisoners		444,708
Other		<u>20,444</u>
	TOTAL	\$ 531,016

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2023 follows:

	Balance June 30,			Balance June 30,
	<u>2022</u>	Additions	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>2023</u>
Capital Assets				
Land	\$ 6,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,000
Construction in Progress	-	102,848	-	102,848
Furniture and Fixtures	257,223	-	-	257,223
Buildings and Improvements	5,210,455	-	-	5,210,455
Vehicles	1,512,354	58,932	-	1,571,286
Machinery and Equipment	892,951	<u>-</u>		892,951
	<u>\$ 7,878,983</u>	<u>\$ 161,780</u>	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 8,040,763
Accumulated Depreciation				
Furniture and Fixtures	(235,805)	(10,509)	-	(246,314)
Buildings and Improvements	(2,341,563)	(132,660)	-	(2,474,223)
Vehicles	(1,329,056)	(113,042)	-	(1,442,098)
Machinery and Equipment	(837,333)	(24,136)		(861,469)
	(4,743,757)	(280,347)		(5,024,104)
Net Capital Assets	\$ 3,135,226	<u>\$(118,567)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 3,016,659

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLAN

Sheriffs' Pension and Relief Fund (System)

Plan Description

The CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF contributes to the Sheriffs' Pension and Relief Fund (System) which is a cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan. All sheriffs and deputies who are 18 years or older at the time of original employment, who earn not less than \$400 per month if employed after September 7, 1979, and before January 1, 1991; \$550 if employed between January 1, 1991 and December 31, 1999; and \$800 if employed after January 1, 2000, are required to participate in the System.

Members who become eligible for membership on or before December 31, 2011, may retire at age fifty-five with twelve years of creditable service or may retire at any age with thirty years of service. The retirement allowance is equal to three and one-third percent of the member's average final compensation multiplied by his years of creditable service, not to exceed (after reduction for optional payment form) 100% of average final compensation. Active, contributing members with at least ten years of creditable service may retire at age sixty. The accrued normal retirement benefit is reduced actuarially for each month or fraction thereof that retirement begins prior to the member's earliest normal retirement date assuming continuous service.

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLAN - continued

Members whose first employment began on or after January 1, 2012, may retire at age sixty-two with twelve years of creditable service, or may retire at age sixty with twenty years of creditable service, or may retire at age fifty-five with thirty years of creditable service. The benefit accrual rate for such members with less than thirty years of service is three percent; for members with thirty or more years of service the accrual rate is three and one-third percent. The retirement allowance is equal to the benefit accrual rate times the member's average final compensation multiplied by his years of creditable service, not to exceed (after reduction for optional payment form) 100% of average final compensation. Members with twenty or more years of service may retire with a reduced retirement at age fifty.

For a member whose first employment began on or before June 30, 2006, final average compensation is based on the average monthly earnings during the highest thirty-six consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted. The earnings to be considered for each twelve-month period within the thirty-six-month period shall not exceed 125% of the preceding twelve-month period.

For a member whose first employment began after June 30, 2006 and before July 1, 2013, final average compensation is based on the average monthly earnings during the highest sixty consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted. The earnings to be considered for each twelve-month period within the sixty-month period shall not exceed 125% of the preceding twelve-month period.

For a member whose first employment began on or after July 1, 2013, final average compensation is based on the average monthly earnings during the highest sixty consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted. The earnings to be considered for each twelve-month period within the sixty-month period shall not exceed 115% of the preceding twelve-month period.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's total payroll for all employees was \$3,922,202. Total covered payroll was \$3,200,077. Covered payroll refers to all compensation paid by the Caldwell Parish Sheriff to active employees covered by the Plan.

The System also provides death and disability benefits; benefits are established or amended by state statute.

Employer Contributions

According to state statute, contribution requirements for all employers are actuarially determined each fiscal year. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the actual employer contribution rates were 12.25%, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

The Caldwell Parish Sheriff's contributions to the System for the year ending June 30, 2023, were \$368,009. In accordance with state statute, the System receives ad valorem taxes, insurance premium taxes, and state revenue sharing funds. These additional sources of income are used as employer contributions and are considered support from non-employer contributing entities but are not considered special funding situations.

Members are required by state statute to contribute 10.25% of their annual covered salary. The contributions are deducted from the employee's wages or salary and remitted by the Caldwell Parish Sheriff to the System monthly.

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLAN - continued

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the Employer reported a liability of \$3,166,892 for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability/Asset. The Net Pension Liability/Asset was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability/asset used to calculate the Net Pension Liability/Asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Caldwell Parish Sheriff's proportion of the Net Pension Liability/Asset was based on a projection of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's proportion was 0.389634%, which was an increase of 0.011440% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Caldwell Parish Sheriff recognized pension expense of \$644,345 plus employer's amortization of change in proportionate share, differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions, and current year contributions, (\$439,623). Total pension expense was \$204,722.

At June 30, 2023, the Caldwell Parish Sheriff reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	145,681	157,351
Changes in assumptions	473,036	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on	1,371,065	-
pension plan		
Changes in employer's proportion of beginning net pension	144,372	51,805
liability		
Differences between employer and proportionate share of	9,270	195,177
contributions		
Subsequent measurement contributions	182,964	-
Total	2,326,388	404,333

The \$182,964 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Caldwell Parish Sheriff's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of Net Pension Liability/Asset in the year ended June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2023	434,453
2024	386,504
2025	167,751
2026	750,382

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLAN - continued

Actuarial Assumptions

A summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used in determining the total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal Method
	individual Entry Age Normal Method
Actuarial Assumptions: Investment Rate of Return	6.950/ not of managing mlan investment average
	6.85%, net of pension plan investment expense,
(Discount Rate)	including inflation 5.00% (2.50% inflation, 2.50% merit)
Projected Salary Increases Mortality Rates	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table
	for Safety Below-Median Employees multiplied by 120% for males and 115% for females for active members, each with full generational projection using the appropriate MP2019 scale.
	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Below-Median Healthy Retirees multiplied by 120% for males and 115% for females for annuitants and beneficiaries, each with full generational projection using the appropriate MP2019 scale.
	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Safety Disabled Retirees multiplied by 120% for males and 115% for females for disabled annuitants, each with full generational projection using the appropriate MP2019 scale.
Expected remaining service lives	2022 – 5 years
	2021 – 5 years
	2020 – 6 years
	2019 – 6 years
	2018 – 6 years
	2017 – 7 years
	2016 – 7 years
Cost of Living Adjustments	The present value of future retirement benefits is
	based on benefits currently being paid by the Fund
	and includes previously granted cost-of-living
	increases. The present values do not include
	provisions for potential future increases not yet
	authorized by the Board of Trustees as they were
	deemed not to be substantively automatic.

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLAN – continued

Inflation

Expected arithmetic nominal return

The mortality rate assumptions were set after reviewing an experience study performed over the period July 1, 2014 through June 30, 2019. The data was then assigned credibility weighting and combined with a standard table to produce current levels of mortality. This mortality was then projected forward to a period equivalent to the estimated duration of the Fund's liabilities.

Annuity values calculated based on this mortality were compared to those produced by using a setback of standard tables. The result of the procedure indicated that these tables would produce liability values approximating the appropriate generational mortality tables used.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class based on the Fund's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 were as follows:

	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return				
		-	Long-Term		
		Real	Expected		
		Return	Portfolio		
	Target Asset	Arithmetic	Real Rate		
Asset Class	<u>Allocation</u>	<u>Basis</u>	of Return		
Equity securities	62%	6.61%	4.10%		
Fixed Income	25%	4.92%	1.23%		
Alternative investments	<u>13%</u>	6.54%	<u>0.85%</u>		
Totals	100%		6.18%		

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.85%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers will be made at the actuarially determined rates approved by PRSAC taking into consideration the recommendation of the Fund's actuary. Based on those assumptions, the Fund's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLAN - continued

Sensitivity of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.85%, as well as what the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's proportionate share of the net pension liability/asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower or one percentage-point higher than the current rate as of June 30, 2022:

		Changes in Discount Rate	
		Current	
	1%	Discount	1%
	Decrease	Rate	Increase
	<u>5.85%</u>	<u>6.85%</u>	<u>7.85%</u>
Net Pension Liability	\$5,607,86 <u>5</u>	\$3,166,892	\$1,131,547

Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the System's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Sheriff's Pension and Relief Fund audit report for the year ended June 30, 2022. Access to the report can be found on the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's website, www.lla.la.gov.

NOTE 7 – DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

The Sheriff offers its employees participation in the Louisiana Deferred Compensation Plan adopted by the Louisiana Deferred Compensation Commission, and established in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code Section 457. Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan. The Plan allows employees to defer a portion of their salary until future years. The Sheriff makes matching contributions of employee's elective deferral. Contributions made by the Sheriff for the year ended June 30, 2023 were \$82,845.

NOTE 9 - ON - BEHALF PAYMENTS

The Sheriff's office is located in the parish courthouse annex. Expenditures for operation and maintenance of the courthouse annex, as required by Louisiana Revised Statute 33:4715, are paid by the Caldwell Parish Police Jury.

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan description – The Caldwell Parish Sheriff's Office (the Sheriff) provides certain continuing health care and life insurance benefits for its retired employees. The Caldwell Parish Sheriff's Office's OPEB Plan (the OPEB Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the Sheriff. The authority to establish and/or amend the obligation of the employer, employees and retirees rests with the Sheriff. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS-continued

Benefits Provided – Benefits are provided through comprehensive plans and are made available to employees upon actual retirement. Employees retirement eligibility (D.R.O.P. entry) provisions are as follows: attainment of 30 years of service at any age, or age 55 and 12 years of service if earlier; or, for employees hired after January 1st, 2012, the earliest of age 55 and 30 years of service, age 60 and 20 years of service, and age 62 with 12 years of service. Notwithstanding this there is a minimum service requirement of 15 years for benefits.

Life insurance coverage is provided to retirees and 100% of the blended rate (active and retired) is paid by the employer. The amount of insurance coverage while active is continued after retirement, but insurance coverage amounts are reduced to 75% of the original amount at age 65, then to 50% at age 70, though not below amount \$10,000.

Employees covered by benefit terms – As of the measurement date June 30, 2023, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	10
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	_
Active employees	72
•	82

Total OPEB Liability

The Sheriff's total OPEB liability is \$6,226,621 as of the measurement date June 30, 2023, the end of the fiscal year.

Actuarial Assumptions and other inputs – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation 3.0%

Salary increases 3.0%, including inflation

Prior Discount rate 3.54% Discount rate 3.65%

Healthcare cost trend rates 5.5% annually until year 2032, then 4.5%

Mortality SOA RP-2014 Table

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyers' 20 Year General Obligation municipal bond index as of June 30, 2023, the end of the applicable measurement period.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of ongoing evaluations of the assumptions from July 1, 2009 to June 30, 2023.

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS-continued

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

Balance at June 30, 2022	\$ 5,625,278
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	276,229
Interest	204,024
Differences between expected and actual experience	311,207
Changes in assumptions	(97,521)
Benefit payments and net transfers	 (92,596)
Net changes	 601,343
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 6,226,621

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Sheriff, as well as what the Sheriff's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.65%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.65%) than the current discount rate:

	1.0% Decrease (2.65%)	Current Discount Rate (3.65%)	1	1.0% Increase (4.65%)	
Total OPEB liability	\$ 7,334,016	\$ 6,226,621	\$	5,351,566	

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Sheriff, as well as what the Sheriff's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower (4.5%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.5%) than the current healthcare trend rates:

	1.	0% Decrease	Curre	nt Trend	1.	0% Increase
		(4.5%)	(5	.5%)		(6.5%)
Total OPEB liability	\$	5,437,227	\$	6,226,621	\$	7,215,486

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Sheriff recognized OPEB expense of \$362,992. At June 30, 2023, the Sheriff reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows		Deferred Inflows	
	of R	esources	of Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	259,339	\$	(875,676)
Changes in assumptions		725,843		(2,141,933)
Total	\$	985,183	\$	(3,017,609)

NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS-continued

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Years ending June 30:	
2024	(117,261)
2025	(220,700)
2026	(200,700)
2027	(202,889)
2028	(182,134)
Thereafter	(1,088,743)

NOTE 11 – STEWARDSHIP AND ACCOUNTABILITY

The General Fund had actual expenditures which were more than budgeted expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023:

			Unfavorable
	Final Budget	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Operating Services	1,135,200	1,423,202	(288,002)
Materials and Supplies	1,803,000	2,379,049	(576,049)
Travel and Other Charges	10,700	13,139	(2,439)
Debt Service	125,000	244,463	(119,463)
Capital Outlay	33,265	161,780	(128,515)

NOTE 12 - TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST

Louisiana Revised Statute 47:1576 provides that taxpayers, at the time of payment of all taxes due, give notice to the tax collector of their intention to file suit for recovery of all or a portion of the total taxes paid. Upon receipt of this notice, the amount paid is segregated and held by the tax collector for a period of 30 days. If suit is filed within the 30-day period for recovery of such amounts, the funds are held pending outcome of the suit. If the taxpayer prevails, the tax collector refunds the amount due, with interest at the rate of 2 percent per annum from the date the funds were received by the tax collector. The following is a summary of changes in the taxes paid under protest as recorded in the Tax Collector Agency Fund:

Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 2,430,086
Additions:	1 170 (27
Taxes	1,170,637
Interest	2,714
Settlements to Taxing Bodies and Others	
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 3,603,437

NOTE 13 - LITIGATION AND CLAIMS

At June 30, 2023, the sheriff has no pending or threatened litigation which would adversely affect the financial status of the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's office.

NOTE 14– EX-OFFICIO TAX COLLECTOR

The amount of cash on hand at June 30, 2023 was \$3,638,457. The unsettled balances of the Tax Collector Fund at June 30, 2023 consist of:

Collection of current and prior

year taxes not yet settled \$ 35,020Protested Taxes $\underline{3,603,437}$

\$ 3,638,457

The amount of taxes collected for the current year by taxing authority was as follows:

	Taxes	Taxes	A	mount
Taxing Authority:	 Assesed	Collected	Un	collected
Caldwell Parish School Board	\$ 3,664,061	\$ 3,646,998	\$	17,063
Caldwell Parish Law Enforcement District	2,106,629	2,096,819		9,810
Caldwell Parish Police Jury	2,000,186	1,990,870		9,316
Caldwell Parish Assessor	500,385	498,055		2,330
Caldwell Parish Library	483,436	481,183		2,253
Caldwell Parish Gravity Drainage District NO. 1	203,943	203,735		208
Columbia Heights Sewer District	120,447	119,428		1,019
Tensas Basin Levee District	120,746	120,542		204
Kelly Water District	50,978	50,739		239
Louisiana Forestry Commission	17,859	17,859		-
Louisiana Tax Commission	9,632	9,632		
	\$ 9,278,302	\$ 9,235,860	\$	42,442

Some taxes remain uncollected at June 30 due to bankruptcies as well as taxes related to personal property which cannot be sold at sheriff's sale.

NOTE 15 – LONG-TERM DEBT

In November 2016, the Sheriff issued \$2,440,000 in revenue refunding bonds, the proceeds of which were used to purchase a correctional facility adjacent to the Sheriff's current facility for \$2,000,000 and the remainder to refund the existing revenue bonds. Security for the bonds is a mortgage on the correctional complex. The following is a summary of bonds payable for the year ended June 30, 2023:

\$2,440,000 Revenue and Refunding Bonds, series 2016. The bonds carry an annual interest rate ranging from 3.0% to 5% maturing December 2036

\$ 1,885,000

Future maturities of long-term debt as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	<u>Interest</u>	Total Payment
2024	\$ 100,000	\$ 85,188	\$ 185,188
2025	105,000	81,856	186,856
2026	110,000	78,363	188,363
2027	110,000	74,788	189,788
2028	115,000	64,250	184,250
2029-2033	675,000	270,375	845,375
2034-2037	 670,000	69,000	739,000
Total	\$ 1,885,000	\$ 723,820	\$ 2,608,820

During the year ended June 30, 2020, the Sheriff's office entered into a lease purchase agreement with Government Capital Corporation for the purchase of eight Ford F-150 Police Responder vehicles. This lease is for five years, interest rate of 3.45% and an annual payment of \$61,464.

Future maturities of long-term debt as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

	\$	116,848	\$ 6,081	\$	122,929
2025		59,415	 2,050		61,465
2024	\$	57,433	\$ 4,031	\$	61,464
Year Ended June 30,	ŀ	rincipal	Interest	Tota	al Payment

NOTE 16 - INTERFUND BALANCES

Interfund balances as of June 30, 2023, were as follows:

	Due from	Due to
Tax Collector Fund	23,527	7,452
Civil Fund	7,452	-
Fines Fund		23,527
Total	30,979	30,979

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 17 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through March 18, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued. Management determined there were no matters that required disclosure.

NOTE 18 – PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

A prior period adjustment was made to record the effect of accrued payroll expense. This resulted in an adjustment to beginning fund balance in the General Fund of \$70,047. A prior period adjustment was made to void stale transactions from the prior year in the accounting software. This resulted in an adjustment to beginning fund balance in the Fines Fund of (\$23,378).

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Budget to Actual General Fund For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Budgeted	Amounts	Actual Amounts	Variance With Final Budget
	Original	Final	Budgetary Basis	Over(Under)
Operating Revenue				
Ad Valorem Taxes	550,000	1,750,000	\$ 1,800,108	\$ 50,108
Intergovernmental Revenue	ŕ			ŕ
State Grants	44,057	25,000	31,785	6,785
State Supplemental Pay	500,000	300,000	348,377	48,377
State Revenue Sharing	45,985	46,000	46,060	60
Local Funds	-	_	20,000	20,000
Miscellaneous	_	2,450		(2,450)
Fees, Charges & Commissions for Services				
Civil & Criminal Fees	66,000	97,000	103,743	6,743
Housing Prisoners	5,084,859	5,085,000	5,439,554	354,554
Commissions from Commissary	1,282,437	1,200,000	1,357,441	157,441
Charges for Services and Programs	309,033	315,000	296,039	(18,961)
Other	43,045	· <u>-</u>	169,255	169,255
Total Operating Revenues	\$7,925,416	\$8,820,450	\$9,612,362	\$791,912
Operating Expenditures				
General Government				
Personnel Services	4,899,703	5,830,000	5,572,991	257,009
Operating Services	1,443,821	1,135,200	1,423,202	(288,002)
Materials and Supplies	2,337,948	1,803,000	2,379,049	(576,049)
Travel and Other Charges	16,201	10,700	13,139	(2,439)
Debt Service	196,038	125,000	244,463	(119,463)
Capital Outlay	151,398	33,265	161,780	(128,515)
Total Expenditures	9,045,109	8,937,165	9,794,624	(857,459)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over				
Expenditures	(1,119,693)	(116,715)	(182,262)	1,649,371
Fund Balance - Beginning of the Year (Restated)	2,528,944	2,528,944	2,413,714	(115,230)
FUND BALANCE - END OF THE YEAR	\$ 1,409,251	\$ 2,412,229	\$ 2,231,452	\$ 1,534,141

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF
COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

A. BUDGETS

A proposed budget, prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting, is published in the official journal at least ten days prior to the public hearing. A public hearing is held at the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's office during the month of June to allow comments from taxpayers. The budget is then legally adopted by the Sheriff and amended during the year, as necessary. The budget is established and controlled by the Sheriff at the object level of expenditure. Appropriations lapse at year end and must be reappropriated for the following year to be expended.

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF'S CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

(b) Contributions (a) Statutorily Contributions in relation to the (a-b) Agency's Fiscal required statutorily required Contribution covered as a percentage of Year contribution contribution deficiency payroll covered payroll \$ \$ 2014 \$ 155,673 155,673 \$ 1,120,756 13.89% \$ 2015 \$ 156,570 \$ 156,570 \$ 1,098,739 14.25% \$ \$ 2016 140,719 \$ \$ 140,719 1,023,412 13.75% 2017 \$ \$ \$ \$ 142,396 142,396 1,074,690 13.25% 2018 \$ \$ \$ \$ 160,282 160,282 1,257,116 12.75% 2019 \$ 169,566 \$ 169,566 \$ \$ 1,384,216 12.25% \$ \$ \$ \$ 2020 184,156 184,156 1,503,313 12.25% 2021 \$ \$ \$ \$ 189,857 189,857 1,549,853 12.25% 2022 \$ \$ 353,959 \$ \$ 12.27% 353,959 2,885,649 \$ 2023 368,009 \$ 368,009 \$ \$ 3,200,077 11.50%

Amounts presented were determined as of the end of the fiscal year.

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF SHERIFF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

					Agency's	
					proportionate share	Plan fiduciary
	Agency's		Agency's		of the net pension	net position
	proportion of	propo	ortionate share	Agency's	liability (asset) as a	as a percentage
Fiscal	the net pension		e net pension	covered	percentage of its	of the total
Year	liability (asset)	lial	oiltiy (asset)	payroll	covered payroll	pension liability
2014	0.004004		4.000.000		4.4.707	0= 2407
2014	0.3248%	\$	1,286,000	\$ 1,120,756	115%	87.34%
2015	0.3122%	\$	1,391,824	\$ 1,098,739	127%	86.61%
2016	0.3093%	\$	1,962,765	\$ 1,023,412	192%	82.10%
2017	0.3106%	\$	1,345,109	\$ 1,074,690	125%	88.49%
2018	0.3359%	\$	1,288,093	\$ 1,257,116	102%	90.41%
2019	0.3783%	\$	1,789,431	\$ 1,384,216	129%	88.91%
2020	0.3980%	\$	2,754,480	\$ 1,503,313	183%	84.73%
2021	0.3782%	\$	(187,414)	\$ 1,549,853	-12%	11.04%
2022	0.3986%	\$	3,166,892	\$ 2,885,649	110%	83.90%

Amounts presented were determined as of the measurement date (previous fiscal year end). Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

$\frac{\text{CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF}}{\text{COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA}}$

$\frac{\text{SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS}}{\text{FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023}}$

	2018	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
Total OPEB Liability										
Service cost	\$ 403,631	\$ 415,740	\$	385,352	\$	396,913	\$	399,607	\$	276,229
Interest	207,886	196,721		231,274		190,361		153,084		204,024
Changes of benefit terms	-	-		-		-		-		-
Differences between expected and actual experience	(961)	(180,893)		(1,168,593)		(398,552)		(140,185)		311,207
Changes of assumptions	-	802,348		1,043,922		253,266		(2,472,798)		(97,521)
Benefit payments	(80,905)	(91,877)		(109,407)		(102,429)		(87,769)		(92,596)
Net change in total OPEB liability	529,652	 1,142,039		382,548		339,559		(2,148,061)		601,343
Total OPEB liability - beginning	 5,379,540	 5,909,192		7,051,231		7,433,778		7,773,339		5,625,278
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	 5,909,192	\$ 7,051,231	\$	7,433,779	\$	7,773,337	\$	5,625,278	\$	6,226,621
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 3,132,428	\$ 3,226,401	\$	2,766,834	\$	2,849,839	\$	2,749,397	\$	2,831,897
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	188.65%	218.55%		268.67%	1	272.76%		204.60%		219.88%
Notes to Schedule:										
Benefit Changes:	None	None		None		None		None		None
Changes of Assumptions:										
Discount Rate:	3.87%	3.50%		2.21%		2.16%		3.54%		3.65%
Mortality:	RP-2000	RP-2000		RP-2014	1	RP-2014		RP-2014		RP-2014
Trend:	5.5%	5.5%	4.5	5% to 5.5%	4.5	5% to 5.5%	4.	5% to 5.5%	4.	5% to 5.5%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION



CLAY BENNETT CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF



Telephone (318) 649-2345 Facsimile (318) 649-5226

Post Office Box 60 Columbia, LA 71418

STATE OF LOUISIANA, PARISH OF CALDWELL

AFFIDAVIT

BEFORE ME, the undersigned authority, personally came and appeared, Clay Bennett, the sheriff of Caldwell_Parish, State of Louisiana, who after being duly sworn, deposed and said:

The following information is true and correct:

\$3,638,457 is the amount of cash on hand in the tax collector fund on June 30, 2023;

He further deposed and said:

All itemized statements of the amount of taxes collected for tax year 2022, by taxing authority, are true and correct.

All itemized statements of all taxes assessed and uncollected, which indicate the reasons for the failure to collect, by taxing authority, are true and correct.

Signature

Sheriff of Caldwell Parish

SWORN to in my office in the _	and subscribed before me, Notary, this 20 th day of March 202. <u>Cofumbia</u> , Louisiana. (City/Town)	4
	Mach Holloway (Signature)	
	Mich Holloway (Print), # 189635 Suly 20th, 2024 (Commission)	

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION, BENEFITS AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENCY HEAD OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER JUNE 30, 2023

Agency Head: Clay Bennett, Sheriff

Purpose	 Amount
Salary Benefits - Insurance Benefits - Retirement Benefits - Other	\$ 196,454 21,898 24,704
Total	\$ 243,056

Justice System Funding Schedule - Collecting/Disbursing Entity

As Required by Act 87 of the 2020 Regular Legislative Session

Identifying Information		
Entity Name:	Caldwell Pa	arish Sherff
LLA Entity ID # (This is the ID number assigned to the entity by the Legislative Auditor for identification purposes.)		
Date that reporting period ended:	6/30)/23
Cash Basis Presentation	First Six Month Period Ended 12/31/22	Second Six Month Period Ended 06/30/23
1. Beginning Balance of Amounts Collected (i.e. cash on hand)	106,390	174,872
2. Add: Collections Civil Fees (including refundable amounts such as garnishments or advance deposits) Asset Forfeiture/Sale (Sheriffs Sale) Criminal Court Costs/Fees	16,233 113,169 139,624	32,019 36,693 95,773
Subtotal Collections	269,026	164,485
3. Less: Disbursements To Governments & Nonprofits: (Must include one agency name and one collection type on each line and may require multiple lines for the same agency if more than one collection type is applicable. Additional rows may be added as necessary.)		
Caldwell Parish Police Jury - Criminal Court Costs/Fees Caldwell Parish District Attorney, Criminal Court Costs/Fees Caldwell Parish Clerk of Court, Criminal Court Costs/Fees North Louisiana Crime Lab, Criminal Court Costs/Fees 37th JDC Indigent Defender Board, Criminal Court Costs/Fees Louisiana Commission on Law Enforcement Crime Stoppers 37th JDC Judicial Expense Fund Caldwell Parish Misdemeanor Probation DARE Program Louisiana Wildlife and Fisheries Littering Fines Louisiana Supreme Court Louisiana Spinal and Head Injury Trust Fund	34,997 12,417 4,908 7,580 10,387 264 264 2,020 450 100 50 66 315	32,137 12,250 5,137 7,652 10,172 440 234 1,755 550 125
4. Less: Amounts Retained by Collecting Agency Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Percentage of Collection Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Fixed Amount Service/Collection Fees	21,088 17,264	20,611 17,822

5. Less: Disbursements to Individuals/3rd Party Collection or Processing Agencies Other Disbursements to Individuals (Settlement to Litigants) Payments to 3rd Party Collection/Processing Agencies	88,374	20,121
6. Subtotal Disbursements/Retainage	200,544	129,405
7. Total: Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained (i.e. cash on hand)	174,872	209,952
Ending Balance of "Partial Payments" Collected but not Disbursed (only applies if collecting agency does not disburse partial payments until fully collected) - This balance is included in the Ending Balance of Amounts 8. Collected but not Disbursed/Retained above.	-	-
9. Other Information:		
a Ending Balance of Total Amounts Assessed but not yet Collected (i.e. receivable balance)	-	-
Total Waivers During the Fiscal Period (i.e. non-cash reduction of receivable balances, such as time served or b community service)	-	-

Justice System Funding Schedule - Receiving Entity

As Required by Act 87 of the 2020 Regular Legislative Session

Identifying Information		
Entity Name	Caldwell P	arish Sherff
LLA Entity ID # (This is the ID number assigned to the entity by the Legislative Auditor for identification purposes.)		
Date that reporting period ended (mm/dd/yyyy)	6/30	0/23
Cash Basis Presentation	First Six Month Period Ended 12/31/22	Second Six Month Period Ended 06/30/23
10. Receipts From: (Must include one agency name and one collection type - see below - on each line and may		
Caldwell Parish Sheriff, Service and Collection Fees	17,264	17,822
Caldwell Parish Sheriff, Civil Fees	21,088	20,611
Subtotal Receipts	17,264	17,822
Ending Balance of Amounts Assessed but Not Received (only applies to those agencies that assess on behalf 11. of themselves, such as courts)	-	-



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Honorable Clay Bennett Caldwell Parish Sheriff Columbia, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Caldwell Parish Sheriff, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Caldwell Parish Sheriff's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated April 8, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Caldwell Parish Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Caldwell Parish Sheriff's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Caldwell Parish Sheriff's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as items 2023-001 and 2023-002 that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Caldwell Parish Sheriff's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2023-002.

Caldwell Parish Sheriff
Independent Auditor's Report – GAGAS – 2023

Caldwell Parish Sheriff's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Caldwell Parish Sheriff's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. Caldwell Parish Sheriff's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BOSCH & STATHAM, LLC **Bosch & Statham**Ruston, Louisiana
April 8, 2024

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

I. SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS

- 1. The auditor's report expresses unqualified opinions on whether the financial statements of the Governmental Activities, the General Fund, and each of the Agency Funds (Tax Collector, Criminal, Civil, and Fines) of Caldwell Parish Sheriff (the Sheriff) were prepared in accordance with GAAP.
- 2. Two material weaknesses disclosed during the audit of the financial statements are reported in the Independent Auditor's Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And On Compliance And Other Matters Based On An Audit Of Financial Statements Performed In Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*.
- 3. One instance of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the Sheriff, which is required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, was disclosed during the audit.
- 4. No management letter was issued.

II. FINDINGS

2023-001 Failure in Internal Control

First reported

2021

Type

Material Weakness

Condition

The control system is not properly designed. The System as documented in the written policies and procedures is not properly communicated to employees and thus not followed by employees. Duties were not properly segregated during the fiscal year though changes have been implemented during the last couple of fiscal years. We tested 25 disbursements selected haphazardly and 3 individually significant disbursements. We tested 11 payroll transactions and scanned the payroll journals. The following are some examples of issues we identified while performing audit procedures:

- 1. While we know that the Sheriff engaged a CPA to assist with bookkeeping, there was no evidence of monitoring such as initials documenting review by a responsible official of bank statements, bank reconciliations and similar documents.
- 2. There are no account numbers used in the accounting software.
- 3. Travel expenses were not properly documented as to purpose and sufficiently supported by documents.
- 4. Leave requests were not used.
- 5. Some employees were paid for sick leave when they had no accrued balance to draw from.
- 6. Signature stamps were not properly controlled.
- 7. Purchase orders were not used correctly. Most appear to have been completed after the purchase and thus not truly serving to monitor the budget or document purchase authorizations.

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Criteria

Standards for Internal Control in the Federal Government (The Green Book) and the COSO report include the following five internal control components: control environment, risk assessment, control activities, information and communication, and monitoring. These standards are generally followed by state and local governments.

Proper internal control includes adequate segregation of the duties of authorization, custody, and recording. Each significant accounting area should be addressed with unique internal control activities.

Per R.S. 39:1304, a uniform chart of accounts created by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor is to be used by the Sheriff.

Cause

The current System, with some changes, has been in place for many years. The former Chief Civil Deputy convicted of theft had been in that position years before the current Sheriff took office. In response to the discovery of theft by the former Chief Civil Deputy, changes were made in assignment of duties and in the Sheriff's accounting records, policies and procedures. A CPA was engaged to assist with bookkeeping during this transition period. Some employees were new and inexperienced. Also, in response to the discovery of theft, management closed old bank accounts and opened new ones and started new QuickBooks files. While the actions were proper, they complicated the bookkeeping during the two fiscal years since the audit.

Additionally, the audit of the financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was not issued until October 2023. Therefore, recommended corrective action could not be carried out for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Effect

The System and the events caused and/or could have caused the following:

- 1. Posting errors were made causing some transactions to be coded incorrectly as to fund and/or account.
- 2. Employees were not familiar with the Sheriff's written policies and procedures.
- 3. Unauthorized purchases could have been made.
- 4. The Sheriff could have paid for goods or services that his office did not receive.

Recommendation

We agree with the Sheriff's decision to engage a CPA to assist with bookkeeping starting with the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The fact that it is taking some time to reach a point where the System is operating efficiently and effectively is not unexpected. We recommend continuing to utilize the CPA for consultation on bookkeeping and assistance with the segregation of duties. We also recommend continuing the following steps:

- 1. Evaluate current written policies and procedures and revise as necessary.
- 2. Communicate the updated policies and procedures to employees.
- 3. Communicate to employees that the Sheriff expects all policies and procedures to be followed.
- 4. Monitor activities to ensure that policies and procedures are implemented and properly followed.

Management's Response

See management's corrective action plan.

2023-002 Bank Balances Undersecured

First reported

2022

Type

Material Weakness, Noncompliance

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Condition

As of June 30, 2023, bank balances of \$3,259,309, at one bank, exceeded the sum of FDIC and pledged securities by \$272,947.

Criteria

R.S. 39:1221 requires the Sheriff and the bank to ensure that securities are pledged to cover any public funds on deposit that are not covered by FDIC.

Cause

The failure to pledge/request pledge was an oversight by the bank and management. Internal control is not properly designed to ensure that the Sheriff directs the bank to correct deficiencies in pledged securities.

Effect

The Sheriff's bank balances might have been at risk in the event of a bank failure.

Recommendation

We recommend that management design procedures to ensure that bank balances are secured by FDIC and pledged securities.

Management's Response

See management's corrective action plan.

CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA

SUMMARY OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

2022-001 Failure in Internal Control

Current Status

This finding is repeated as 2023-001.

2022-002 Theft of Public Funds

Current Status

This finding is resolved.

2022-003 Bank Balances Undersecured

Current Status

This finding is repeated as 2023-002.

2022-004 Financial Statements Issued After Due Date

Current Status

This finding is resolved.

2022-005 Omitted Supplementary Information Required by State Law

Current Status

This finding is resolved.



CLAY BENNETT CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF



Post Office Box 60 Columbia, LA 71418 Telephone (318) 649-2345 Facsimile (318) 649-5226

April 8, 2024

Bosch & Statham, LLC Post Office Box 2377 Ruston, LA 71273-2377

June 30, 2023, and April 8, 2024.

In connection with your engagement to apply agreed-upon procedures to certain control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs), for the fiscal period <u>July 1, 2022, through June 30, 2023</u>, we confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the following representations made to you during your engagement.

1.	We acknowledge that we are responsible for the C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, including written policie and procedures; board or finance committee; bank reconciliations; collections; non-payroll disbursements credit/debit/fuel/purchasing cards; travel and travel-related expense reimbursement; contracts; payroll and personnel; ethics; debt service; and other areas (<u>should be customized by entity, as applicable</u>).
	Yes M. No □
2.	For the fiscal period <u>July 1, 2022, through June 30, 2023</u> , the C/C areas were administered in accordance with the best practices criteria presented in the SAUPs.
	Yes X No □
3.	We are responsible for selecting the criteria and procedures and for determining that such criteria and procedures are appropriate for our purposes.
	Yes ► No □
4.	We have provided you with access to all records that we believe are relevant to the C/C areas and the agreed-upon procedures.
	Yes A No □
5.	We have disclosed to you all known matters contradicting the results of the procedures performed in C/C areas.
	Yes ✓ No □
6.	We have disclosed to you any communications from regulatory agencies, internal auditors, other independent

practitioners or consultants, and others affecting the C/C areas, including communications received between

Yes No □

7.	We represent that the listing of bank accounts for the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete. We also represent that we have identified and disclosed to you our main operating account.
	Yes ☒ No □
8.	We represent that the listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ★A No □
9.	We represent that the listing of collection locations for the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ₩ No □
10.	We represent that the listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes X No □
11.	We represent that the non-payroll disbursement transaction population for each location that processes payments for the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ♥ No □
12.	We represent that the listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and P-cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards, that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes X No 🗆
13.	We represent that the listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ₩ No □
14.	We represent that the listing of all agreements/contracts (or active vendors) for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ♥ No □
15.	We represent that the listing of employees/elected officials employed during the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ✗ No □
16.	We represent that the listing of employees/officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ♥ No □

17.	We represent that the employer and employee portions of payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, and workers' compensation premiums have been paid, and associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines during the fiscal period.
	Yes X No □
18.	We represent that the listing of bonds/notes issued during the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes 🄼 No □
19.	We represent that the listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ♥ No □
20.	We represent that the listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period that we provided to you is complete.
	Yes ☒ No □
21.	We are not aware of any material misstatements in the C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.
	Yes X No □
22.	We have disclosed to you [list other matters as you have deemed appropriate].
	Yes ♥ No □
23.	We have responded fully to all inquiries made by you during the engagement.
	Yes ເ≝ No □
24.	We have disclosed to you all known events that have occurred subsequent to <u>June 30, 2023</u> , that would have a material effect on the C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, or would require adjustment to or modification of the results of the agreed-upon procedures.
	Yes ⋈ No □
The pi	revious responses have been made to the best of our belief and knowledge.
Signa	
Title	Shertly Caldwell Parish



Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

To the Caldwell Parish Sheriff and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, which were agreed to by Caldwell Parish Sheriff (the Sheriff) and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor (LLA) on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the LLA's Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period July 1, 2022, through June 30, 2023. The Entity's management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

This agreed-upon procedures engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of Government Auditing Standards. The sufficiency of these procedures is solely the responsibility of the specified users of this report. Consequently, we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

The procedures and related exceptions obtained are described in the attachment to this report:

1) Written Policies and Procedures

A. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:

We obtained and inspected the written policies.

i) **Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.

The policy addresses the required elements.

Exceptions: None

ii) Purchasing, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.

The policy addresses the required elements.

Exceptions: None.

iii) *Disbursements*, including processing, reviewing, and approving.

The policy addresses the required elements.

Exceptions: None

iv) *Receipts/Collections*, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).

The policy does not address management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

v) **Payroll/Personnel**, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.

The policy does not include element (3).

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

vi) *Contracting*, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.

The policy addresses the required elements.

Exceptions: None

vii) *Travel and Expense Reimbursement*, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.

The policy addresses the required elements.

Exceptions: None

viii) *Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)*, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).

The policy does not include element (4).

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan.

ix) *Ethics*, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.

The policy does not include elements (1) and (4).

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

x) **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.

The policy does not address elements (2), (3), and (4).

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

xi) *Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity*, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.

The policy addresses the required elements.

Exceptions: None

xii) **Sexual Harassment**, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

The policy does not include elements (2) and (3).

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

2) Board or Finance Committee

A. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:

Not applicable.

- i) Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
- ii) For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe whether the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds. Alternately, for those entities reporting on the nonprofit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.

- iii) For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.
- iv) Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

3) Bank Reconciliations

A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:

We obtained a listing of the client's bank accounts. We randomly selected one month from the fiscal year. We obtained and inspected the corresponding bank statements and reconciliations.

i) Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);

We noted no exceptions.

Exceptions: None

ii) Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and

None of the selected reconciliations included evidence that they had been reviewed.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

iii) Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Two of the five selected reconciliations included reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than twelve months. There was no evidence of research on the reconciliations.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

4) Collections

A. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).

We obtained a listing of deposit sites from management.

B. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e., 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:

For the deposit site listed, we obtained a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete.

i) Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.

We noted no exceptions.

ii) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g., prenumbered receipts) to the deposit.

We noted no exceptions.

iii) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.

We noted no exceptions.

iv) The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.

We noted no exceptions.

C. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.

We obtained a copy of the bonds for employees listed as having access to cash. We observed that the bonds were in force during the fiscal period.

Exceptions: None.

D. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for procedure #3A above (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). Alternately, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc. Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:

We selected two deposit dates for each of the bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under "Bank Reconciliations" above. We obtained supporting documentation for each of the selected deposits.

i) Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.

When receipts are issued, they are prenumbered. Checks received by mail are not written in receipt book.

Exceptions: None.

ii) Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.

We traced the selected receipts to the deposit slips without exception.

iii) Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.

We traced the selected deposit slips to the bank statements.

iv) Observe the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).

The receipts underlying the selected deposits were within one week of the deposit.

v) Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

We traced the actual deposits per the bank statements to the general ledgers.

5) Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

A. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).

We obtained a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. There was one location on the list.

Exceptions: None

B. For each location selected under procedure #5A above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:

We obtained a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. We noted no written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties. We inquired of employees about their job duties.

i) At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.

We observed that at least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.

Exceptions: None.

ii) At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.

We noted at least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.

Exceptions: None.

iii) The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.

The employees responsible for processing payments to vendors are also allowed to add/modify vendor files within the software.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

iv) Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.

We noted the employee responsible for signing checks also mails the checks.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

v) Only employees/officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.

We noted no approval for electronic disbursements.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

[Note: Findings related to controls that constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality) should not be reported.]

C. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction, and:

We obtained the population and management's representation that the population is complete. We randomly selected five disbursements and obtained available supporting documentation.

Observe whether the disbursement matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.

We noted three exceptions in the matching of invoices. One disbursement met the criteria for deliverables received but we noted no supporting documentation.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

ii) Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.

We noted no evidence of documented segregation of duties.

Exceptions: See above

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

D. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.

Using the Sheriff's main operating account and the month selected in Procedure #3A, we selected 5 non-payroll disbursements. We noted no notations of approval.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan.

6) Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards (Cards)

A. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and P-cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.

We obtained a listing from management and management's representation that the list is complete.

Exceptions: None

B. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement), obtain supporting documentation, and:

We selected all five cards listed and randomly selected a month for testing. We obtained the related documentation.

i) Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved) by someone other than the authorized card holder (those instances requiring such approval that may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials, such as the mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality, should not be reported); and

We noted no evidence of review or approval.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

ii) Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.

We noted two statements included late fees and interest charges.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

C. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under procedure #7B above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (e.g., each card should have 10 transactions subject to inspection)17. For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and observe whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

Two of the statements tested were fuel cards. Of the remaining three cards, we tested a total of 14 transactions. We obtained the supporting documentation and observed the following.

- 1. Seven of the fourteen transactions did not include the original itemized invoice.
- 2. Of the seven transactions with support, six transactions were not supported by documentation of business purpose.
- 3. None of the transactions were for meals.

No such controls were noted.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

7) Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

A. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements and obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:

Management did not provide a listing. We selected a sample from the general ledger. We

obtained the related documentation and noted three of the five transactions were not supported by any documentation.

i) If reimbursed using a per diem, observe the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov).

Of the two remaining reimbursements, neither were reimbursed using a per diem.

Exceptions: None

ii) If reimbursed using actual costs, observe the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.

One of the selected items was reimbursements using actual costs. Some of the receipts were not itemized.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

iii) Observe that each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by Written Policies and Procedures procedure #1A(vii); and.

Of the two reimbursements that were supported by documentation, one did not include documentation of business purpose.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

iv) Observe each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

We noted no evidence of review or approval.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

8) Contracts

A. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. Alternatively, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and

We obtained a listing from management. The listing did not include any contracts initiated or renewed during the tested period.

i) Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law;

Not applicable. See Procedure #15.

ii) Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law

(e.g., Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter);

Not applicable. See Procedure #15.

iii) If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, the documented approval); and

Not applicable. See Procedure #15.

iv) Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

Not applicable. See Procedure #15.

9) Payroll and Personnel

A. Obtain a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.

We obtained a listing of employees and management's representation it is complete. We selected 5 employees and obtained the related documentation. One of the employees selected was only employed very briefly and had no file. We noted no other exceptions.

Exceptions: None

B. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under procedure #9A above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and

We selected one pay period and obtained the attendance and leave documentation.

 Observe all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory);

We observed that 1 out of 5 selected employees was not employed during the test period. Of the remaining 4 employees, 4 documented their daily attendance and leave.

Exceptions: None.

ii) Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials;

We noted no documentation of approval.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

iii) Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records; and

We were unable to observe the leave records for 2 of the 5 employees tested. For the remaining 3, we noted no exceptions.

Exceptions: See above. Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agrees to the authorized salary/pay rate found within

the personnel file.

See procedure #9A.

C. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials and obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee's or official's cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee's or official's authorized pay rates in the employee's or official's personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.

We obtained a listing and management's representation the listing is complete. We selected two employees and obtained the related documentation. Upon inspection, one of the payments tested was for hours worked and not a termination payment. The second payment tested appears to have been for annual leave upon termination. However, no documentation of authorization was provided. The paid rate agreed to the authorized rate for the employee.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

D. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

We obtained management's representation.

10) Ethics

A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A obtain ethics documentation from management, and

Using the employees from procedure #9A, we obtained the ethics documentation.

i) Observe whether the documentation demonstrates that each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170; and

We noted, of the five selected, one was not required to have the training as they were employed less than 90 days, and one did not complete their training in the 2022 calendar year but did in the 2023 calendar year.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

ii) Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates that each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.

No policy was noted.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

B. Inquire and/or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170

We inquired of management. The agency appointed two individuals as required by R.S. 42:1170.

11) Debt Service

A. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all debt instruments on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each debt instrument issued as required by Article VII, Section 8 of the Louisiana Constitution.

Management listed no new bonds/notes issued during the fiscal period.

B. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond/note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

We obtained a listing and selected the only item listed. We obtained the related documentation and noted no exceptions.

Exceptions: None

12) Fraud Notice

A. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:523.

Management listed none.

B. Observe that the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

We observed the required notice posted on the website and premises.

Exceptions: None

13) Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

A. Perform the following procedures, verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

- i) Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.
- ii) Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
- iii) Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.
- B. Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #9C. Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.

We noted no exceptions.

14) Prevention of Sexual Harassment

A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.

Using the employees from procedure #9A, we obtained the sexual harassment documentation. Management could not provide documentation demonstrating that 3 out of 5 completed the training.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan.

B. Observe that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).

We noted no evidence of written policy or procedures.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan.

- C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that the report includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
 - i) Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
 - ii) Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
 - iii) Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
 - iv) Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action;
 and
 - v) Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

Management did not prepare the required report.

Exceptions: See above.

Management's Response: See Management's Corrective Action Plan

We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

BOSCH & STATHAM, LLC

Bosch & Statham

Ruston, Louisiana

April 8, 2024



CLAY BENNETT CALDWELL PARISH SHERIFF



Telephone (318) 649-2345 Facsimile (318) 649-5226

Post Office Box 60 Columbia, LA 71418

April 10, 2024

Bosch & Statham, LLC

melissa@bscpa.net

2023-001 Failure in Internal Control

As noted by the auditor, the fiscal year 2022 report was issued after June 30, 2023. Therefore, we could not complete corrective action before June 30, 2023. As recommended, we will continue to utilize our contracted CPA to assist with bookkeeping and to consult on internal control policies and procedures. We will make the changes that are feasible when considering costs and benefits.

2023-002 Bank Balances are Undersecured

We will design procedures to ensure compliance. We will assign to an employee or our CPA, the task of calculating total balances per bank compared to total FDIC coverage and pledged securities.

Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures

We will take the accountant's comments under advisement and make changes as deemed necessary.

Clay Bennett, Sheriff

Caldwell Parish Sheriff Department