

**ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA**

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

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For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Prepared By:

ACCOUNTING DEPARTMENT

Marina Kahn, Chief Deputy Director

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION



ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
ERROLL G. WILLIAMS, ASSESSOR

1300 Perdido Street | City Hall-Room 4E01 | New Orleans, Louisiana 70112

May 31, 2023

Honorable Erroll G. Williams
Orleans Parish Assessor
New Orleans, Louisiana

Dear Assessor Williams:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office (Assessor) for the year ended December 31, 2022 is hereby submitted.

State statutes (LRS 24:513) require that the Assessor publish within six months of the close of each fiscal year, a complete set of financial statements presented in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), and audited in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards by a firm of licensed certified public accountants. Pursuant to these statutes, we hereby issue the annual comprehensive financial report of the Assessor for the year ended December 31, 2022.

This report consists of management's representations concerning the finances of the Assessor. Consequently, management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of all of the information presented in this report. To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the Assessor has established a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed both to protect the government's assets from loss, theft, or misuse and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the Assessor's financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the Assessor's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

The Assessor's financial statements have been audited by Cascio and Schmidt, LLC, a firm of licensed certified public accountants. The goal of the independent audit was to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements of the Assessor for the year ended December 31, 2022, are free of material misstatement. The independent audit involved examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management; and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation.

The independent auditor concluded, based upon the audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering an “unmodified” opinion that the Assessor’s financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 and that the financial statements were fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The independent auditor’s report is presented as the first component in the financial section of this report.

The independent audit of the financial statements of the Assessor was part of a broader, “GAO Yellow Book” audit designed to meet the special needs of federal and state agencies. The standards governing a GAO Yellow Book engagement require the independent auditor to report not only on the fair presentation of the financial statements, but also on the audited government’s internal controls and compliance with legal requirements. These reports are available in the Compliance Section of this report.

GAAP requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The Assessor’s MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors in the Financial Section of this report.

PROFILE OF THE GOVERNMENT

As discussed in the notes to the financial statements, as the local governing authority, the City of New Orleans/Parish of Orleans (the “City/Parish”) is considered to be the primary government of Orleans Parish. The City of New Orleans and Orleans Parish are one in the same. However, for a number of reasons, the Assessor is not considered to be a component unit of the City/Parish and, therefore, issues a “stand-alone” report.

Some of the reasons for not including the Assessor as part of the City/Parish reporting entity include: 1) the Assessor is legally separate from the City/Parish, 2) the Assessor is a separately elected official elected by the citizenry in a general popular election, 3) the City/Parish can neither impose its will on the Assessor nor does the Assessor provide significant benefits or burdens to the City/Parish, and 4) the Assessor is not fiscally dependent on the City/Parish (as the funding mechanism is set by state statute).

The financial reporting entity of the Assessor includes all of the funds, for which he is financially accountable. For the year 2022, there were no component units included in the reporting entity.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Assessor’s basic financial statements. The Assessor’s basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The “government-wide financial statements” are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Assessor’s finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all of the Assessor’s assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Assessor is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the government’s net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Both of the government-wide financial statements are designed to distinguish functions of the Assessor that are principally supported by intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities).

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 22 and 23 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A “fund” is a grouping of related accounts that are used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Assessor uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The Assessor’s funds are classified into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. “Governmental funds” are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as “governmental activities” in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government’s near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare that information presented for “governmental funds” with similar information presented for “governmental activities” in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government’s near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between “governmental funds” and “governmental activities”.

The Assessor adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 24 to 27 of this report.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government entity. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements, because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Assessor's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 28 and 29 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 30 to 59 of this report.

FACTORS AFFECTING FINANCIAL CONDITION

The information presented in the financial statements is perhaps best understood when it is considered from the broader perspective of the specific environment within which the Assessor operates.

Local Economic Condition and Outlook

In August 2005, Hurricane Katrina struck the Mississippi Gulf Coast and the New Orleans Metropolitan area, which includes Orleans Parish and the area serviced by the Assessor. The amount of destruction and the difficulties faced by our entire area have been well documented. In the aftermath of the storm, the citizenry voted to combine the seven existing assessors into one in an effort to save money and to better manage the assessed values of the devastated area. State statutes mandated a consolidation by January 1, 2013. A parish-wide election was held and a single assessor was voted into office. The net assets of the former assessors and the Board of Assessors were transferred into the newly created Orleans Parish Assessor's Office.

Despite the devastation seen throughout the area, the local economy, driven by recovery dollars, was doing fairly well until the 2009-2010 recession. Since then, the economic recovery has been slow but steady. With the widespread devastation, property values and assessments have fallen, however, even those have been making a comeback. The Assessor is funded by a two (2) percent allocation of the assessed taxes. The Assessor assesses the properties, and the City of New Orleans bills the property owners and collects the property taxes. The Assessor's allocation is due from the City/Parish by March 1st each year.

The City/Parish's economy has become more diverse over the years, especially since Hurricane Katrina. Oil and gas remain an important part of the local economy, however, tourism, technology, shipping, healthcare and the cruise industry are just as important. Given the City of New Orleans' history and location on the Mississippi River, these other areas of the economy support thousands of jobs and bring millions of dollars into the area.

Unemployment in the area is 3.5%, a decrease of 0.7% from the prior year. The decrease in the unemployment rate in 2022 is attributed to the ending of the COVID -19 pandemic. More jobless workers were hired and others left the labor force.

The COVID-19 pandemic hit the New Orleans area early and hard in March 2020. Being a major tourist destination, New Orleans was one of the first areas to see a large outbreak of the virus. Thanks to swift and comprehensive actions by the City's administration, the outbreak was controlled better than expected. Unfortunately, the local economy had to suffer for the sake of public health. Many businesses and facilities were forced to close or curtail their business hours or operations for a significant period of time in 2020. The majority of the area's festivals and conferences were also cancelled in accordance with prevailing CDC guidelines as the second and third "surges" of the virus passed through the area. Thus, "tourism" and the dollars that it brings to the City fell to all-time lows for a period. Thankfully, in early 2021 the COVID-19 vaccines were released and the number of cases began to subside substantially. This has led to an easing of the restrictions on the local businesses and a resurgence in the local economy during 2021 and 2022.

During August, 2021, hurricane IDA destroyed personal and real property in Orleans Parish. The bulk of the effects on the local economy were felt in the various tax streams that have to do with retail and wholesale sales. Property taxes were affected as many business owners were not able to weather the storm even with federal and state assistance. The Assessor lowered the assessment on commercial properties to lessen the burden on many business and residential real property owners by approximately 5%.

Overview of Operating Statistics

During 2022, we provided assessed values on 164,458 parcels. Total assessments for residential and commercial property came in at approximately \$4,725,633,000. Of this amount, 66,510 parcels were able to claim some or all of the homestead exemption granted by the State. These homestead exemptions totaled approximately \$480,707,000, leaving a taxable assessed value of approximately \$4,244,926,000.

Added to this number are the 10,828 parcels subject to personal property assessments and 495 parcels subject to public service assessments. These assessed values came in at approximately \$16,400,390 and \$145,699,970, respectively, bringing the total number of parcels to 175,781, with total taxable assessments of approximately \$4,258,924,870.

Long-term Financial Planning

The Assessor's main source of revenue is set at two (2) percent of the assessed tax rolls by state statute, thus, the long-term funding of this office is set. The consolidation of the seven assessors into one on January 1, 2011 has also led to operating efficiencies.

Prior to the consolidation, the seven assessors and the Board of Assessors recognized the need for an upgrade to the software system utilized in maintaining the tax rolls, As such, Revenue Bonds totaling \$8,995,000 were issued in 2009 to fund the Real Property Data Collection Project. This new software allows for much more data to be captured and is very robust in the reports and data that can be pulled out of it. We expect to be utilizing this system for years to come. Upon consolidation, this

software and the related debt were absorbed by the New Orleans Parish Assessor's Office. Because this department is typically administrative in its duties, we do not have the need for major capital assets or infrastructure. The entire balance was extinguished in January 2013. The Assessor had no outstanding long-term debt at year-end.

Budgetary Controls

The Orleans Parish Assessor's Office, legally adopts an annual budget, which authorizes the annual appropriations of the Assessor's Office for its General Fund. In accordance with state laws, the budgetary practices include public notice, participation and inspection.

Budget amounts cannot exceed the budgeted appropriation at the fund level. Management of the Orleans Parish Assessor's office may make line-item adjustments within a fund without the Assessor's approval as long as the total revenues and expenditures of the fund do not change.

AWARDS AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

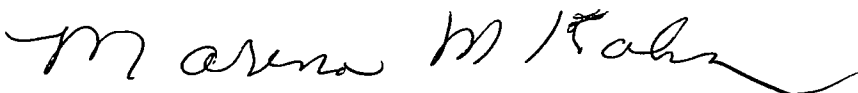
Awards

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office for its December 31, 2021 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. This was the eleventh year that the Assessor has received this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, whose contents conform to program standards. Such report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year. We believe our current report continues to conform to the program requirements, and we are submitting it to the Government Finance Officers Association.

Acknowledgments

The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of the entire administrative staff of the Assessor's office. Finally, credit should be given to you, Assessor Williams, for your continued service and support in planning and conducting the financial affairs of this newly consolidated entity.

Respectfully submitted,



Marina Kahn
Chief Deputy Director

**ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
LISTING OF OFFICIALS
December 31, 2022**

Erroll G. Williams
ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR

Marina Kahn
CHIEF DEPUTY ASSESSOR

Darren Mire
DIRECTOR OF ASSESSMENT VALUATION

Vacant
DIRECTOR OF ASSESSMENT SERVICES

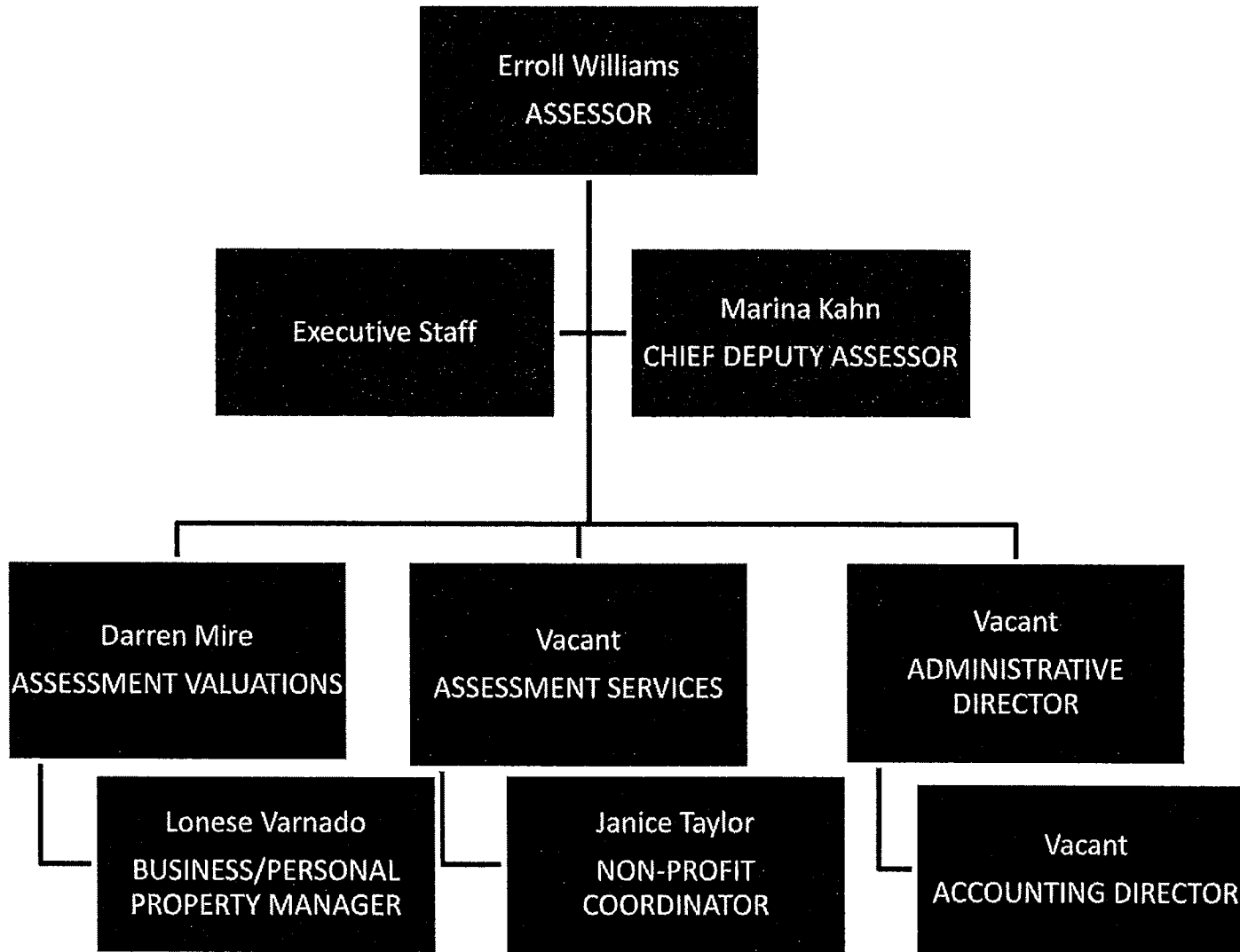
Janice Taylor
NON-PROFIT COORDINATOR

Vacant
ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR

Lonese Varnado
BUSINESS/PERSONAL PROPERTY MANAGER

Vacant
ACCOUNTING DIRECTOR

**ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
ORGANIZATIONAL CHART
DECEMBER 31, 2022**





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**Orleans Parish Assessor's Office
Louisiana**

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2021

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO

FINANCIAL SECTION

CASCIO & SCHMIDT, LLC

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

FRANCIS J. CASCIO, CPA
STEVEN A. SCHMIDT, CPA

MEMBERS
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CERTIFIED
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
SOCIETY OF LOUISIANA CERTIFIED
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Orleans Parish Assessor's Office

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Orleans Parish Assessor's Office as of December 31, 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Orleans Parish Assessor's Office and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Orleans Parish Assessor's Office 's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Orleans Parish Assessor's Office 's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 15 through 20, budgetary comparative information on page 61, Schedule of the Assessor's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset), Louisiana Assessor's Retirement Fund and Subsidiary - page 62, and the Schedule of the Assessor's Pension Contributions, Louisiana Assessor's Retirement Fund and Subsidiary - page 63, Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios - page 64, Schedule of Employer Contributions - page 65, and the Schedule of Investment Returns for the Retiree Health Plan Trust - Page 66, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's basic financial statements. The introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer, on page 68, is not a required part of the basic financial statements of the Assessor, but is additional information required by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor.

The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 31, 2023, on our consideration of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Cascio & Schmidt, LLP

Metairie, Louisiana
May 31, 2023

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office (Assessor), New Orleans, Louisiana's annual financial report, provides a narrative discussion and analysis of the financial activities of the Assessor for the year ended December 31, 2022. The discussion focuses on the Assessor's basic financial statements which include: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the basic financial statements, however, additional information is presented in the transmittal letter, required supplementary information, and statistical data.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The Assessor's assets exceeded its liabilities by \$27,318,749 (net position) for the year ended December 31, 2022.
- The Net Position is comprised principally of the following:
 1. Investments of \$27,676,202 (money held in Louisiana Asset Management Pool).
 2. Capital assets were fully depreciated as of December 31, 2022, however, land was acquired for \$360,000, to build a storage facility.
 3. Deferred outflows were \$10,413,567.
 4. Accounts payable was \$306,200.
 5. Postemployment Benefit Obligation of \$4,426,324.
 6. Net pension liability of \$2,905,872.
 7. Deferred inflows were \$5,206,670.
 8. Unrestricted net position of \$26,958,749 represents the amount available to meet the Assessor's continuing obligations to the citizens of Orleans Parish.
- Net Position increased by \$4,036,500 for the year ended December 31, 2022, primarily because of a decrease in OPEB expenses.
- At December 31, 2022, the fund balance of the General Fund amounted to \$29,084,048, all of which is unassigned. The general fund balance was 236% of the General Fund expenditures.

OVERVIEW OF THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements include: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the basic financial statements. The Assessor also includes in this report additional information to supplement the basic financial statements, such as the required supplementary information and other supplementary information. Comparative data is presented when available.

OVERVIEW OF THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Assessor's annual report includes two government-wide financial statements. These statements provide both long-term and short-term information about the Assessor's overall financial status. Financial reporting at this level uses a perspective similar to that found in the private sector with its basis in accrual accounting and elimination or reclassification of activities between funds.

The first of these government-wide statements is the Statement of Net Position. This is the government-wide statement of position presenting information that includes all of the Assessor's assets and liabilities and deferred inflows and outflows, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Assessor's office as a whole is improving or deteriorating. Evaluation of the overall health of the Assessor's office would extend to other non-financial factors such as diversification of the taxpayer base, in addition to the financial information provided in this report.

The second government-wide statement is the Statement of Activities, which reports how the Assessor's net position changed during the recent calendar year. All revenues and expenses are included regardless of when cash is received or paid. An important purpose of the design of the statement of activities is to show the financial reliance of the Assessor's distinct activities or functions on revenues provided by the Assessor's taxpayers. See pages 22 and 23.

Fund Financial Statements

A Fund is an accountability unit used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Assessor uses the General Fund to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related laws and regulations. Within the basic financial statements, fund financial statements focus on the General Fund, which is the Assessor's only "Governmental Fund".

Governmental funds are reported in the fund financial statements and encompasses essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the focus is very different, with fund statements providing a distinctive view of the Assessor's governmental funds. These statements report short-term accountability focusing on the use of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. They are useful in evaluating annual financial requirements of governmental programs and the commitment of spendable resources for the near-term.

Since the government-wide focus includes the long-term view, comparisons between these two perspectives may provide insight into the long-term impact of short-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to the government-wide statements to assist in understanding the differences between these two perspectives. See pages 24 to 27.

The financial statements also include a Fiduciary Fund "Orleans Parish Assessor's Office Retired Employees Insurance Fund Trust" (pages 28 and 29), to account for resources held for post employment health care benefits.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The accompanying notes to the financial statements provide information essential to a full understanding of the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements begin immediately following the basic financial statements, as titled in the table of contents. See pages 30 to 59.

Other Information

The Assessor provides a budgetary comparison schedule for its General Fund as required supplementary information on page 61.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE GOVERNMENT-WIDE ACTIVITIES

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Assessor's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The assets at the fiscal year-end exceeded liabilities by \$27,318,749.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE **CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Assets		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 29,390,248	\$ 27,918,575
Noncurrent Assets, net pension asset	-	2,247,640
Capital Assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>360,000</u>	<u>360,000</u>
Total Assets	<u>29,750,248</u>	<u>30,526,215</u>
Deferred Outflows	<u>10,413,567</u>	<u>3,286,596</u>
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	306,200	261,535
Noncurrent liabilities, net OPEB obligation and net pension liability	<u>7,332,196</u>	<u>6,064,207</u>
Total liabilities	<u>7,638,396</u>	<u>6,325,742</u>
Deferred Inflows	<u>5,206,670</u>	<u>4,204,820</u>
Net Position		
Invested in capital assets	360,000	360,000
Restricted	-	691,418
Unrestricted	<u>26,958,749</u>	<u>22,230,831</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 27,318,749</u>	<u>\$ 23,282,249</u>

The Condensed Statement of Activities reflect a net change in position of \$ 4,036,500, an increase for the year. The following are the Government-wide Condensed Statements of Activities:

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 11,702	\$ 18,540
Operating grants	1,162,739	1,021,194
Intergovernmental revenue - millage allocation	12,213,671	12,437,295
Interest and other income	<u>515,741</u>	<u>12,390</u>
Total Revenue	<u>13,903,853</u>	<u>13,489,419</u>
Expenses		
General Government		
Salaries and benefits	4,472,389	9,060,125
Operating expenses	2,635,710	2,435,062
Other	739,254	677,477
Intergovernmental	<u>2,227,000</u>	<u>2,227,000</u>
Total Expenses	<u>9,867,353</u>	<u>14,399,664</u>
Change in Net Position	4,036,500	(910,245)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>23,282,249</u>	<u>24,192,494</u>
Net Position - End of Year	\$ <u><u>27,318,749</u></u>	\$ <u><u>23,282,249</u></u>

The \$4,036,500 increase in net position at December 31, 2022 resulted primarily from a decrease of OPEB expense of approximately \$2,086,805.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ASSESSOR'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the Assessor uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with financial-related legal requirements. The focus of the governmental fund is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of expendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the financing requirements. In particular, the unrestricted fund balance serves as a useful measure of a government's net resources available.

General Fund

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$29,084,048. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare the unassigned fund balance to total fund expenditures, which was \$12,316,669. Unassigned fund balance and total fund balance represents 236 percent of total General Fund expenditures.

General Fund Revenues

General Fund revenues totaled \$13,743,677 for 2022, an increase of \$1,275,452. The increase is primarily from intergovernmental revenue. The total taxable assessed values decreased from \$4,332,583,000 to \$4,244,926,000, resulting in a decrease in the tax levy. As provided by Act 433 of the Regular Session of 2005, the funding of the office of the Assessor for Orleans Parish was changed. The provision of the act applies to all taxable years beginning on or after December 31, 2005. Under these statutes, the office of the Assessor shall be funded annually no later than March 1st by the City of New Orleans with no less than two percent (2%) of the ad valorem taxes levied on property in the City of New Orleans and the Parish of Orleans. Such funding shall produce in the initial year revenue equal to or greater than that which was received from the City of New Orleans for the previous year. The total amount or revenue received by the office of the assessor shall never be less than that received in the initial year. Total revenue received for the year 2022 from the City of New Orleans as provided by Act 433 amounted to \$12,213,671 (or 96 percent of the total revenues received by the Assessor), a decrease of \$223,624 for the year.

General Fund Functional Expenses

For 2022, expenses totaled \$12,316,669, an increase of \$1,039,098 from the prior year. The increase is principally due to an increase in printing costs for mailings to the residents of Orleans Parish. The Assessor's operations are administrative in nature. For the current year, the percentage of the fund's expenditures are: personnel and related benefits are 57%, professional fees are 18%, operating expenses are 9%, and the return of ad valorem tax revenue returned to the City of New Orleans 16% of the fund's expenditures. Intergovernmental costs were 13% under budget due to excess millage transfers back to the city being less than anticipated.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Budget to Actual Variances

The variances between budgeted and actual amounts are summarized below:

Revenue - Actual amounts exceeded budgeted amounts by \$1,616,677, which is a difference of 10%.

Expenditures - Actual amounts exceeded budget amounts by \$250,346, which is a difference of 2%. The primary reason was an increase in personnel costs. Seven separate assessors' offices were consolidated into one in 2011. The staffing structure of the office continues to evolve as the daily operations of the consolidated office is firmed up. This restructuring continues to free up funds. For 2022, salaries were under budget by 18.9%. Anticipated positions have not yet been filled. Intergovernmental costs were 13% under budget due to excess millage transfers back to the city being less than anticipated.

Amendments to the Budget

There were no amendments made during the year.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

The capital assets consist principally of a property assessment database. Capital assets were fully depreciated as of December 31, 2022, therefore, in 2022, there was no depreciation expense. In 2020, land valued at \$360,000 was purchased and capitalized. A detailed description of the Capital Assets may be found in Note C.3, page 42.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

- The unemployment rate for the New Orleans metropolitan area is currently 3.5 %, which is .7% lower than last years rate of 4.2%. This decrease was caused by the ending of COVID-19 pandemic. More jobless were hired and others left the labor force. It is anticipated that the unemployment rate will return to more normal levels as the economy recovers from the effects of the pandemic.
- The rate of Ad Valorem Tax Assessments that is allocated to the Assessor remains at two (2) percent of the tax roll. The property tax values appear to be consistent with the prior year, thus, they are expected to be at or above the amounts levied in 2023. This amount is used for next year's budget.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office finances for all those with an interest in this government's finances and activities. Questions concerning the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to Errol Williams, Orleans Parish Assessor, New Orleans City Hall, New Orleans, LA 70012. The financial report is also available as a public record via the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's website at www.la.gov.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

December 31, 2022

ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents (Note C.1)		\$ 1,714,046
Investments - LAMP (Note C.2)		27,676,202
Noncurrent Assets:		
Capital assets (Note C.3)		
Land	\$ 360,000	
Furniture and equipment, net	-	
Real property database, net	<u>-</u>	<u>360,000</u>
Total Assets		\$ <u>29,750,248</u>

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred outflows - Pension related (Note D)		5,139,057
Deferred outflows- Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Note E)		<u>5,274,510</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources		\$ <u>10,413,567</u>

LIABILITIES

Accounts payable		\$ 306,200
Noncurrent Liabilities:		
Due in more than one year:		
Net OPEB obligation payable (Note E)		4,426,324
Net pension liability (Note D)		<u>2,905,872</u>
Total liabilities		<u>7,638,396</u>

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred inflows - Pension related (Note D)		498,628
Deferred inflows - Postemployment Benefits (OPEB Note E)		<u>4,708,042</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources		<u>5,206,670</u>

NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets		360,000
Unrestricted		<u>26,958,749</u>
Total Net Position		\$ <u>27,318,749</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the year ended December 31, 2022

<u>FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS</u>	<u>EXPENSES</u>	<u>PROGRAM REVENUES</u>		<u>NET (EXPENSE) REVENUES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS</u>
		<u>CHARGES FOR SERVICES</u>	<u>OPERATING GRANTS</u>	<u>PRIMARY GOVERNMENT GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>
Primary Government				
Governmental Activities				
General	\$ <u>9,867,353</u>	\$ <u>11,702</u>	\$ <u>1,162,739</u>	\$ (<u>8,692,912</u>)
General Revenues:				
Orleans Parish, millage allocation				12,213,671
Unrestricted investment earnings				<u>515,741</u>
Total general revenues				<u>12,729,412</u>
Change in net position				4,036,500
Net position				
Beginning of year				<u>23,282,249</u>
End of year				\$ <u>27,318,749</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

**BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

December 31, 2022

	<u>General</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,714,046	\$ 1,714,046
Investments - LAMP	<u>27,676,202</u>	<u>27,676,202</u>
Total Assets	\$ <u>29,390,248</u>	\$ <u>29,390,248</u>
 LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ <u>306,200</u>	\$ <u>306,200</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>306,200</u>	<u>306,200</u>
 Fund Balances		
Non-spendable	-	-
Restricted	-	-
Committed	-	-
Assigned	-	-
Unassigned	<u>29,084,048</u>	<u>29,084,048</u>
Total fund balances	<u>29,084,048</u>	<u>29,084,048</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ <u>29,390,248</u>	\$ <u>29,390,248</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

December 31, 2022

Total Government Fund Balance at December 31, 2022		\$ 29,084,048
Amounts reported in governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in the governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental fund balance sheet.		360,000
Deferred Outflows are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred and expensed as consumed.		
Deferred outflows - Pension related	\$ 5,139,057	
Deferred outflows - Postemployment benefits	<u>5,274,510</u>	10,413,567
Long-term liabilities, including unfunded annual required contributions for OPEB and net pension liability, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Unfunded Annual Required Contribution for OPEB	4,426,324	
Net Pension Liability	<u>2,905,872</u>	(7,332,196)
Deferred inflows are not available and, therefore, are deferred and recognized as consumed.		
Deferred inflows - Pension related	498,628	
Deferred outflows - Postemployment benefits	<u>4,708,042</u>	(<u>5,206,670</u>)
Net Position of Governmental Activities at December 31, 2022		\$ <u>27,318,749</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

For the year ended December 31, 2022

	<u>General</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
REVENUES		
Intergovernmental revenue		
Orleans Parish, millage allocation	\$ 12,213,671	\$ 12,213,671
Investment income	515,741	515,741
Charges for services	11,702	11,702
Intergovernmental	<u>1,002,563</u>	<u>1,002,563</u>
Total Revenues	<u>13,743,677</u>	<u>13,743,677</u>
EXPENDITURES		
Current:		
General government:		
Personnel	3,436,534	3,436,534
Fringe benefits	3,541,520	3,541,520
Operating services	590,149	590,149
Professional services	2,252,595	2,252,595
Material and supplies	383,115	383,115
Equipment	112,756	112,756
Capital outlay	-	-
Intergovernmental (Note F)	<u>2,000,000</u>	<u>2,000,000</u>
Total expenditures	<u>12,316,669</u>	<u>12,316,669</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	1,427,008	1,427,008
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		
Transfers in	-	-
Transfers out	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources and uses	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	1,427,008	1,427,008
FUND BALANCES		
Beginning of year	<u>27,657,040</u>	<u>27,657,040</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 29,084,048</u>	<u>\$ 29,084,048</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

**RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

For the year ended December 31, 2022

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
Statement of Activities are different because:

Net Change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 1,427,008
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Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not
require the use of current financial resources and, therefore,
are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Net change in OPEB liability	\$ 3,158,335	
Change in deferred inflows and outflows	(71,530)	3,086,805

In the Statement of Activities, certain pension-related inflows
and outflows of resources are recognized in the current
year, while others are deferred. The net effect of these
pension-related transactions are as follows:

Difference in current year employer pension expense	(274,136)	
Current year pension expense - employee contributions paid by the Assessor	(250,246)	
Current year amortization of certain deferred inflows and outflows	(1,700)	
Change in deferral of current year pension contributions made by employer	63,472	
Changes in current year amortization in Assessor's proportionate share	(14,703)	(477,313)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ <u>4,036,500</u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
RETIRED EMPLOYEES INSURANCE TRUST

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

December 31, 2022

ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,943
Investments - LAMP (Note C.2)	<u>6,252,960</u>
Total Assets	<u>6,272,903</u>

LIABILITIES

Accounts payable	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>

NET POSITION

Held in trust for retired employees insurance fund	<u>\$ 6,272,903</u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
RETIRED EMPLOYEES INSURANCE TRUST
FIDUCIARY FUNDS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

ADDITIONS

Contributions:	
Employer	\$ <u>1,000,000</u>
Total contributions	<u>1,000,000</u>
Investment earnings:	
Interest	<u>103,855</u>
Total investment earnings	<u>103,855</u>
Total additions	

DEDUCTIONS

	<u>-</u>
Change in net position	1,103,855

NET POSITION

Beginning of year	<u>5,169,048</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 6,272,903</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office (Assessor) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. A summary of the Assessor's significant accounting policies consistently applied in the preparation of the accompanying financial statements follows:

1. Reporting Entity

Under GASB's Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards Section 2100, the financial reporting entity consists of the primary government and its component units. As the governing authority of the City/Parish of Orleans, the City of New Orleans is considered to be the primary government for financial reporting purposes for the City/Parish of New Orleans. For reporting purposes, the Assessor is not considered to be a component unit of the City/Parish of New Orleans. Instead, the Assessor is considered to be a "stand-alone" special purpose government. This decision is based on the following:

- 1) The Assessor enjoys a separate legal standing from the City/Parish of New Orleans and other governmental entities. The Assessor has the ability to sue or be sued in its own name.
- 2) The Assessor is a separately elected official, elected by the citizenry in a general popular election.
- 3) The City/Parish of New Orleans does not have the ability to impose its will on the Assessor. The City Council cannot remove the Assessor from office. The Assessor adopts its own budget separate and apart from the City Council and other local governmental entities. The day-to-day operations of the Assessor are under the responsibility and control of no one other than the Assessor.
- 4) The Assessor does not provide a significant financial benefit or burden to the City Council. The Assessor is primarily funded by a special allocation of ad valorem taxes collected throughout the City. While the City Council does provide office space to the Assessor at no cost, this transaction is not considered significant enough to make the City Council financially accountable for the Assessor.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Therefore, the financial report of the Assessor is separate and apart from the City of New Orleans, and includes the funds only for which the Assessor is financially accountable.

2. Description of Activities

As provided by Article VII, Section 24 of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974, the Assessor is elected by the parish voters and serves for a term of four years. Prior to the year 2013, there were seven assessors and a board of assessors for Orleans Parish. Effective January 1, 2013, RS 47:1903.2, amended prior statutes and provided for the consolidation of the assessors of Orleans Parish into a single assessor.

The Assessor assesses all real and moveable property in the parish subject to ad valorem taxation, and is authorized to appoint as many deputies as may be necessary to perform the functions of the Assessor's Office and to provide assistance to the property owners.

In accordance with Louisiana law, the Assessor bases real and movable property assessments on conditions existing on January 1 of the tax year. The Assessor completes an assessment listing by August 1 of the tax year and submits the list to the parish governing authority (Orleans Parish Board of Review), and the Louisiana Tax Commission, as prescribed by law. Once the assessment listing is approved by the Orleans Parish Board of Review, the Assessor submits the assessment roll to the Louisiana Tax Commission and the parish tax collector, who is responsible for collecting and distributing the taxes.

3. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in conformity with GASB Statement 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, issued in June 1999. As established by GASB Statement No. 34, the financial report is divided into the following sections: (a) Management's Discussion and Analysis, (MD&A) (b) Basic Financial Statements, and (c) Required Supplementary Information (other than MD&A). The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of changes in net position) and the fund financial statements comprise the basic financial statements.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

3. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements - Continued

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Assessor. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expense of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges by a given function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Fund Financial Statements

Separate financial statements are provided for the governmental funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements of the Assessor. Funds are used by the Assessor to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain government functions or activities.

A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Assessor are classified into categories: *governmental, and fiduciary*. Each category, in turn, is divided into separate "fund types".

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Fund Financial Statements - Continued

Governmental funds are used to account for all or most of the Assessor's general activities, including the collection and disbursement of earmarked monies (special revenue funds), the acquisition or construction of general fixed assets (capital project funds), and the servicing of general long-term debt (debt service funds). The General Fund is used to account for all financial activities of the Assessor not accounted for in some other fund. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The Assessor reports the following "major" governmental fund:

The *General Fund* is the general operating fund of the Assessor. The General Fund, as provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 47:1906, is the principal operating fund of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office and accounts for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are accounted for in the General Fund based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. Compensation received from the taxing body, prescribed by formula in Louisiana Revised Statutes 47:1907 through 47:1908 is accounted for in the fund. Capital outlay is not an expenditure of the General fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The **Fiduciary Funds** are used to account for assets held on behalf of outside parties, including other governments, or on behalf of the funds within the government. The Orleans Parish Assessor's Office Retired Employees Insurance Fund Trust accounts for the activities of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office Retired Employees Insurance Fund, which accumulates resources for insurance payment for qualified retired employees.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

4. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Property tax allocations are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Amounts reported as *program revenues* on the Statement of Activities include charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided. Internally dedicated resources are reported as *general revenues* rather than as program revenues.

Within the fund financial statements, the accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus and basis of accounting.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using a *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they become both measurable and available). "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The Assessor considers revenues as available if they are collected within 60 days of year-end. There are no major revenue sources subject to accrual. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for unmatured interest on long-term debt, which is recognized when due, and certain compensated absences, which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

5. Cash and Investments

For reporting purposes, cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposit accounts and petty cash (if used).

Under State Law, the Assessor's Office may deposit funds in demand deposits, interest bearing demand deposits, money market accounts, or time deposits with State banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having principal offices in Louisiana. These deposits are stated at cost, which approximate market. Under state law, these deposits must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities, plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal or exceed the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties.

6. Capital Assets

The capital assets used in the governmental - type activities are included in the Statement of Net Position and are capitalized at historical cost. Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets, with an acquisition cost in excess of \$5,000, is charged as an expense against operations. Depreciation is provided for in amounts sufficient to relate the cost of depreciable assets to operations over their estimated service lives, principally on the straight-line method.

The estimated useful lives of the capital assets follow:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Life</u>
Furniture and equipment	3 - 7 years
Real property database	7 years

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

7. Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports separate sections for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. *Deferred Outflows of Resources* represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so it will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. *Deferred Inflows of Resources* represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so it will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The Assessor currently reports deferred outflows related to its participation in a defined benefit pension plan, and its retiree's employee hospitalization plan.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows - Pension Related

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pension expenses, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to of the Louisiana Assessors' retirement Fund (LARF), and additions to /deductions from the LARF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the LARF. The Assessor reports both deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the pension liability calculation. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments of the LARF are reported at fair value within its report.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows - Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office Retired Employees' Insurance Fund (Assessor's Retired Employee's Trust Fund), and additions to/deductions from the Assessor's Retired Employee's Trust Fund's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Assessor's Retired Employee's Trust Fund. The Assessor reports both deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the net OPEB liability calculation. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments of the Assessor's Retired Employee's Trust Fund are reported at fair value.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

8. Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are recognized as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position. Revenue Bonds Payable, if any, are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

9. Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

The employees of the Assessor's Office, earn two weeks of vacation leave each year and earn one day of sick leave each month. Vacation leave not used at the end of the year is not carried over to the next year, consequently vacation leave is not accrued at the end of the year. Sick leave is limited to 180 days. Vacation and sick pay expenditures are charged to operations when taken by the employees of the Assessor. Unused sick leave can be taken only in the event of illness and is not convertible to pay upon termination of employment or retirement, accordingly, no accruals are reflected in the accounts.

10. Fund Equity

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 1800.142.162, fund balances of governmental fund types are categorized into one of five categories - Non-spendable, Restricted, Committed, Assigned, or Unassigned.

While the Assessor has not established a policy for its use of the unrestricted fund balance, it does consider that committed amounts would be reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts, when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

11. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

12. Subsequent Events

The subsequent events of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office were evaluated through the date the financial statements were available to be issued (May 31, 2023).

NOTE B - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

1. Budgetary Information

The Orleans Parish Assessor's Office legally adopts an annual budget, which authorizes the annual appropriation of the Assessor's office for its General Fund. Budgeted amounts cannot exceed the budgeted appropriation at the fund level. Management of the Assessor may make line-item adjustments within a fund without the Assessor's approval, as long as the total revenues and expenditures of the fund do not change. Appropriations which are neither expended nor encumbered lapse at year end.

In accordance with state laws, the budgetary practices include public notice, participation and inspection.

Budgeted amounts included in the accompanying financial statements reflect the originally adopted budget on December 23, 2021. There were no amendments made to the budget during the year.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE C - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents

At December 31, 2022, deposits with financial institutions consisted of the following:

	Cash	Certificates of Deposit	Other	Total
Book Value of Deposits in Banks				
Government-wide funds	\$ 1,661,686	\$ 52,360	\$ 0	\$ 1,714,046
Fiduciary funds	19,943			19,943
Total	\$ 1,681,629	\$ 52,360	\$ 0	\$ 1,733,989
Bank Balances of Deposits Exposed to Custodial Credit Risk:				
A. Uninsured and uncollateralized	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
B. Uninsured and collateralized with securities held by pledging institution	0	0	0	0
C. Uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the Town's name	0	0	0	0
Total Bank Balances Exposed to Custodial Credit Risk	\$ 3,744,502	\$ 52,360	\$ 0	\$ 3,796,862
Total Bank Balances - All Deposits	\$ 3,744,502	\$ 52,360	\$ 0	\$ 3,796,862

2. Investments

Custodial Credit Risk

Investments can be exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities underlying the investment are uninsured, not registered in the name of the entity, and are either held by the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the entity's name. The following table lists each type of investment exposed to custodial credit risk and the reported amount and fair value of all investments regardless of custodial credit risk exposure.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE C - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS - Continued

Custodial Credit Risk - Continued

Type of Investment	Investments Exposed to Custodial Credit Risk		All Investments Regardless of Custodial Credit Risk Exposure	
	Uninsured, Unregistered, and Held by Counterparty	Uninsured, Unregistered, and Held by Counterparty's Trust Department or Agent, but Not in the Entity's Name	Reported Amount	Fair Value
US Instrumentalities	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP)				
Governmental Funds			27,676,202	27,676,202
Fiduciary Fund			6,252,960	6,252,960
Total Investments			<u>\$ 33,929,162</u>	<u>\$ 33,929,162</u>

As shown above, the Assessor has investments in shares of the Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP), a state sponsored external investment pool. Because these investments are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form, they are not categorized for the purposes of this note. LAMP is administered by LAMP, Inc., a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana. Only local governments may participate in LAMP. The primary objective of LAMP is to provide a safe environment for the placement of public funds in short-term, high quality investments. The LAMP portfolio includes only securities and other obligations in which local governments in Louisiana are authorized to invest in. The dollar weighted average portfolio maturity of LAMP is restricted to no more than 60 days, and consists of no securities with a maturity in excess of 397 days. The fair value of a share in LAMP is the same as the book value (i.e., a share in the pool is always worth \$1.00 per share).

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE C - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS - Continued

Credit Risk of Investments

State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. It is the Assessor's policy to limit its investments in these investment types to the top ratings group. State statutes also allow the Assessor to invest in the Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP). The following table lists the Assessor's investments by credit quality rating, whether held directly or indirectly (i.e., LAMP):

<u>Rating</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
AAAm (LAMP)	\$ 33,929,162
Total	<u>\$ 33,929,162</u>

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with the Assessor's investment policy, exposure to declines in fair values is managed by limiting the maturity of its investments to less than one year. By investing most of its funds in LAMP, the Assessor is even less exposed to long-term interest rate risk.

Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Assessor does not limit how much can be invested in a particular issuer as long as the limits set forth in State Statutes are met. At December 31, 2022, the Assessor's investments in a single issuer (i.e., LAMP) totaled \$33,929,162 or 100.0 percent of the total portfolio.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE C - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS - Continued

3. Capital Assets

Capital assets and deprecation as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, are as follows:

<u>Governmental Activities:</u>	<u>Balance January 1, 2022</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance December 31, 2022</u>
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ <u>360,000</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>360,000</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>360,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>360,000</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Furniture and equipment	122,641	-	-	122,641
Real property database	<u>10,790,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,790,000</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>10,912,641</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,912,641</u>
Less Accumulate Depreciation:				
Furniture and equipment	(122,641)	-	-	(122,641)
Real property database	<u>(10,790,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(10,790,000)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(10,912,641)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(10,912,641)</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>
Government activity capital assets, net	\$ <u><u>360,000</u></u>	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>	\$ <u><u>360,000</u></u>

There was no depreciation expense for the year ended December 31, 2022.

4. Orleans Parish Millage Allocation

The Orleans Parish Assessor's Office shall be funded annually no later than March first by the City of New Orleans with no less than two (2) percent of the ad valorem taxes levied on property in the City of New Orleans and Parish of Orleans. Such funding shall produce in the initial year, revenue equal to or greater than that which was received by the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office for Orleans Parish from the City of New Orleans for the previous year. The total amount of revenue received by the Assessor shall never be less than that received by the Assessor in the initial year.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE C - DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS - Continued

4. Orleans Parish Millage Allocation - Continued

For 2021, the ad valorem tax allocation totaled \$12,213,671.

5. Expenditures of the Assessor Paid by the City Council

The City donates office space, telephone, and utilities to the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office. The office space is located in the Orleans Parish City Office. The value of these donations are not recorded in the financial statements.

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN

Plan Description

Employees of the Assessor are provided with pensions through a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit plan administered by the Louisiana Assessor's Retirement Fund and Subsidiary (LARF). LARF is a state-wide public retirement system for the benefit of Assessors and their deputies employed by any Parish Assessor in the State of Louisiana. The System was established and provided for within LSA-RS 11:1401 through 11:1494. The plan is a qualified plan as defined by the Internal Revenue Service Code Section 401 (a), effective January 1, 1998. Membership in the LARF is a condition of employment for the Assessors and their full-time employees.

LARF issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the system for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022. Access to the report can be found on the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's website, www.la.la.gov, or by contacting the Louisiana Assessor's Retirement Fund, P.O. Box 14699, Baton Rouge, LA 70898.

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description/Benefits Provided

LARF administers a plan to provide retirement, disability, and survivor's benefits to eligible employees and their beneficiaries as defined in the plan. The age and years of creditable service (service) required in order for a member to receive retirement benefits are established by the plan and vary depending on the member's hire date, employer and job classification.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

General Information about the Pension Plan - Continued

Plan Description/Benefits Provided - Continued

Employees who were hired before October 1, 2013, will be eligible for pension benefits once they have either reached the age of fifty-five (55) and have at least twelve (12) years of service or have at least thirty (30) years of service, regardless of age. Employees who were hired on or after October 1, 2013, will be eligible for pension benefits once they have either reached the age of sixty (60) and have at least twelve (12) years of service or have reached the age of fifty-five (55) and have at least thirty (30) years of service.

Employees who become members prior to October 1, 2006, are entitled to annual pension benefits equal to three and one-third (3 1/3rd) percent of their average final compensation based on the 36 consecutive months of highest pay, multiplied by their total years of service, not to exceed 100% of their final compensation. Employees who became members on or after October 1, 2006 will have their benefit based on the highest 60 months of consecutive service. Employees may elect to receive their pension benefits in the form of a joint or survivor annuity.

Survivor Benefits

As set forth in LRS11:1441, benefits for members who die in service are provided survivor benefits as follows:

1. If a member of the Fund dies in service with less than 12 years of creditable service and leaves a surviving spouse, their accumulated contributions shall be paid to the surviving spouse.
2. If a member dies and has 12 or more years of creditable service and is not eligible for retirement, the surviving spouse shall receive an automatic optional benefit which is equal to the joint and survivorship amounts provided in Option 2 as provided for in LRS 11:1423, which shall cease upon a subsequent remarriage, or a refund of the member's accumulated contributions, whichever the spouse elects to receive.
3. If a member dies and is eligible for retirement, the surviving spouse shall receive an automatic optional benefit which is equal to the Option 2 benefits provided for in LRS 11:1423, which shall not terminate upon a subsequent remarriage.
4. Benefits set forth in item number 2 above shall cease upon remarriage and shall resume upon a subsequent divorce or death of a new spouse. The spouse shall be entitled to receive a monthly benefit equal to the amount being received prior to remarriage.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

Disability Benefits

Eligibility requirements and benefit computations for disability benefits are provided for in the plan. The Board of Trustees shall award disability benefits to eligible members who have been officially certified as disabled by the State Medical Disability Board. The disability benefit shall be the lesser of (1) or (2) as set forth below.

1. A sum equal to the greater of forty-five (45%) of final average compensation or the member's accrued retirement benefit at the time of termination of employment due to disability.
2. The retirement benefit which would be payable assuming accrued service, plus additional accrued service, if any, to the earliest normal retirement age based on final average compensation at the time of termination of employment due to disability.

Upon approval for disability benefits, the member shall exercise an optional retirement allowance as provided in LRS 11:1423, and no change in the option selected shall be permitted after it has been filed with the Board. The retirement option factors shall be the same as those utilized for regular retirement based on the age of the retiree and that of the spouse, had the retiree continued in active service until the earliest normal retirement date.

Back-Deferred Retirement Option Plan (Back-DROP)

In lieu of receiving a normal retirement benefit pursuant to LRS 11:1421 through 11:1423, an eligible member of the LARF may elect to retire and have their benefits structured, calculated, and paid as provided in this section.

An active, contributing member of the LARF shall be eligible for Back-DROP only if all of the following apply:

1. The member has accrued more service credit than the minimum required for eligibility for a normal retirement benefit.
2. The member has attained an age that is greater than the minimum required for eligibility for a normal retirement benefit, if applicable.
3. The member has revoked their participation, if any, in the Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP) pursuant to LRS 11:1456.2.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

Back-Deferred Retirement Option Plan (Back-DROP) - Continued

At the time of retirement, a member who elects to receive a Back-DROP benefit shall select a Back-DROP period to be specified in whole months. The duration of the Back-DROP period shall not exceed the lesser of thirty-six (36) months or the number of months of creditable service accrued after the member first attained eligibility for normal retirement. The Back-DROP period shall be comprised of the most recent calendar days corresponding to the member's employment for which service credit in the LARF accrued.

The Back-DROP benefit shall have two portions: a lump-sum portion and a monthly benefit portion. The member's Back-DROP monthly benefit shall be calculated pursuant to the provisions applicable for service retirement set forth in LRS 11:1421 through 11:1423, subject to the following conditions:

1. Creditable service shall not include service credit reciprocally recognized pursuant to LRS 11:1421.
2. Accrued service at retirement shall be reduced by the Back-DROP.
3. Final average compensation shall be calculated by excluding all earnings during the Back-DROP period.
4. Contributions received by the LARF during the Back-DROP period and any interest that has accrued on employer and employee contributions received during the period shall remain with the LARF and shall not be refunded to the employee or to the employer.
5. The member's Back-DROP monthly benefit shall be calculated based upon the member's age and service and the LARF provisions in effect on the last day of creditable service before the Back-DROP period.
6. At retirement, the member's maximum monthly retirement benefit payable as a life annuity shall be equal to the Back-DROP monthly benefit.
7. The member may elect to receive a reduced monthly benefit in accordance with the options provided in LRS 11:1423 based upon the member's age and the age of the member's beneficiary as of the actual effective date of retirement. No change in the option selected, or beneficiary, shall be permitted after the option is filed with the Board of Trustees.

In addition to the monthly benefit received, the member shall be paid a lump-sum benefit equal to the Back-DROP maximum monthly retirement benefit multiplied by the number of months selected as the Back-DROP period. Cost-of-living adjustments shall not be payable on the member's Back-DROP lump sum.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

Upon the death of a member who selected the maximum option pursuant to LRS 11:1423, the member's named beneficiary or, if none, the member's estate shall receive the deceased member's remaining contributions, less the Back-DROP benefit amount. Upon the death of a member who selected Option 1 pursuant to LRS 11:1423, the member's named beneficiary or, if none, the member's estate, shall receive the member's annuity savings fund balance as of the member's date of retirement reduced by the portion of the Back-DROP account balance and previously paid retirement benefits that are attributable to the member's annuity payments as provided by the annuity savings fund.

Excess Benefit Plan

Under the provisions of this excess benefit plan, a member may receive a benefit equal to the amount by which the member's monthly benefit from the LARF has been reduced because of limitations of Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Cost of Living Adjustments

The Board of Trustees may use excess interest earnings as determined by the actuary to provide a cost of living increase in benefits for retired members or their beneficiaries of 3.0% of the eligible retiree's original benefit (not to exceed \$300 per year). In addition, the Board of Trustees may grant an additional cost of living increase of 2.0% of their original benefit (or the benefit as of October 1, 1977 if they retired prior to that date) for retirees and survivors over the age of 65. In order to grant either cost of living increase the ratio of the systems assets to pension benefit obligations must exceed a target ratio that is set by statute. In lieu of the above described cost of living increases, the Board may provide a cost of living increase in the form of up to \$1.00 per month for each year of service, plus the number of years since retirement.

Contributions

In accordance with State Statutes, contribution requirements for all employers are actuarially determined each year. For the year ended September 30, 2022, the actual employer contribution rate was 5.00%. The actuarially determined employer contribution rate for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2021 was 2.11%. The actual rate differs from the actuarially required rate due to state statutes that require the contribution rate be calculated and set one year prior to the year effective.

Contributions for all members are established by statute at 8.00% of earned compensation. The contributions are supposed to be deducted from the member's salary and remitted by the participating agency. The Assessor actually pays the employee share of the contribution on his/her behalf.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

Contributions - Continued

Administrative costs of the fund are financed through employer contributions. Also, in accordance with State Statutes, the LARF receives one-fourth of one percent of the property taxes assessed in each parish of the state as well as a state revenue sharing appropriation. According to state statute, in the event that contributions for ad valorem taxes and revenue sharing funds are insufficient to provide for the gross employer actuarially required contribution, the employer is required to make direct contributions as determined by the Public Retirement System's Actuarial Committee.

These additional sources of income are used as employer contributions and are considered support from non-employer contributing entities, but are not considered special funding situations. The Assessor's proportionate share of these non-employer contributions totaled \$1,002,563 during the measurement period. These contributions from non-employer entities are recognized in the fund level and government-wide financial statements as operating grants in the Statement of Activities. This amount is not included in the pension expense recognized for the year.

Employer and employee contributions to LARF for fiscal year 2022 were as follows:

<u>Source</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Covered Payroll</u>	<u>Percent of Covered Payroll</u>
Total Employee	250,246	\$ 3,128,075	8.00%
Total Employer	<u>156,404</u>	\$ 3,128,075	5.00%
	<u>\$ 406,650</u>		

In addition to the required employer contributions shown above, the Assessor paid \$250,246 of the employee's required contributions, which equates to 100.0% of their 8.00% contribution rate. This brings the Assessor's total payment to the LARF during 2022 to \$406,650 (or 13.00%).

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

Pension Assets, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2022, the Assessor reported a net pension liability of \$4,426,324 for its proportionate share of the LARF Net Pension Liability (NPL). The NPL for LARF was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total pension asset used to calculate the NPL was determined based on an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Assessor's proportion of the NPL was based on a projection of the Assessor's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contribution of all participating employers, actuarially determined. As of September 30, 2022, the most recent measurement date, the Assessor's proportion was 6.68192290%, a decrease of (0.154783%) from the September 30, 2021 proportion.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Assessor recognized a total pension expense of \$1,886,536. This amount was made up of the following:

<u>Components of Pension Expense</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Assessor's pension expenses per the LARF	\$ 1,683,349
Assessor's amortization of its change in proportionate share	14,703
Assessor's amortization of actual contributions over its proportionate share of contributions	1,700
Difference in contribution deferrals between current and prior year	(63,472)
Employee contributions paid for by the Assessor	250,246
Total Pension Expense Recognized by Assessor	<u><u>\$ 1,886,526</u></u>

At year end, the Assessor reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
a) Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 140,567	\$ 474,920
b) Changes in assumptions	1,517,594	0
c) Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	3,290,995	0
d) Changes in proportion to NPL	19,688	18,117
e) Differences between the Assessor's contributions and its proportionate share of contributions	4,612	5,592
f) Assessor's contributions subsequent to the September 30, 2021 measurement date	165,601	0
	<u><u>\$ 5,139,057</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 498,629</u></u>

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Assessor's contributions subsequent to the measurement date, \$165,601, will be recognized as a reduction of the LARF NPL in the year ending December 31, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended December 30,</u>	<u>Amount of</u>
2023	\$ (1,098,577)
2024	(812,081)
2025	(976,533)
2026	(1,610,495)
2027	22,859

Actuarial Assumptions

The current year actuarial assumptions utilized for this report are based on the assumptions used in the September 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, which (with the exception of mortality) were based on results of an actuarial experience study for the period October 1, 2014 through September 30, 2019, unless otherwise specified. In cases where benefit structures were changed after the study period, assumptions were based on estimates of future experience. All assumptions selected were determined to be reasonable and represent expectations of future experience for LARF. Additional information on the actuarial methods and assumptions used are as follows

<u>Description</u>	<u>Assumptions/Methods</u>
Valuation Date	September 30, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Investment Rate of Return	5.50%, net of investment expense, including inflation
Inflation Rate	2.10%
Projected Salary Increases	5.25% (including inflation and merit)
Annuitant and Beneficiary Mortality	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for General Healthy Retirees multiplied by 120% with full generational projection using the appropriate MP-2019 improvement scale.
Active Member Mortality	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for General Employees multiplied by 120% with full generational projection using the appropriate MP-2019 improvement scale.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

Actuarial Assumptions - Continued

Disabled Lives Mortality	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for General Disabled Retirees multiplied by 120% with full generational projection using the appropriate MP-2019 improvement scale.
Expected Remaining Service Lives	6 years
Cost of Living Adjustments	The present value of future retirement benefits is based on benefits currently being paid by the LARF and includes previously granted costs of living increases. The present values do not include provisions for potential future increases not yet authorized by the Board of Trustees.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation, of 2.50% and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The resulting long-term expected arithmetic nominal return was 8.37% as of September 30, 2022. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic/geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of September 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Domestic equity	7.50%
International equity	8.50%
Domestic bonds	2.50%
International bonds	3.50%
Real Estate	4.50%
Alternative assets	5.87%

Discount Rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers and non-employer contributing entities will be made at actuarially determined rates, which are calculated in accordance with relevant statutes and approved by the Board of Trustees and the Public Retirement Systems' Actuarial Committee. Based on those assumptions and the other assumptions and methods specified in this report, the LARF's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE D - PENSION PLAN - Continued

The effects of certain other changes in the net pension liability are required to be included in pension expense over the current and future periods. The effects on the total pension liability of (1) changes of economic and demographic assumptions or of other inputs and (2) differences between expected and actual experience are required to be included in pension expense in a systematic and rational manner over a closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with benefits through the pension plan (active employees and inactive employees), determined as of the beginning of the measurement period.

The effect on net pension (asset) liability of differences between the projected earning on pension plan investments and actual experience with regard to those earnings is required to be included in pension expense in a systematic and rational manner over a closed period of five (5) years, beginning with the current period. The Expected Remaining Service Lives (ERSL) for 2022 is six (6) years.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the NPL to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the Assessor's proportionate share of the NPL using the current discount rate of 5.50%, as well as what the Assessor's proportionate share of the NPL would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower or one percentage higher than the current rate.

	1.0% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1.0% Increase
	4.50	5.50	6.50
Assessor's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset) Liability	\$ 8,384,282	\$ 4,426,324	\$ 1,064,218

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detailed information about LARF's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued September 30, 2022 financial report. This report can be found on the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's website (www.lla.la.gov) in the database of reports.

Payables to the Pension Plan. At December 31, 2022, the Assessor had \$32,407 in payables to LARF for the December 2022 employee and employer legally required contributions. This amount is accrued as a payable at year end, but is also included in the deferred outflows figure since it is included as contributions made subsequent to the September 30, 2022 measurement date.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE E - POST EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS

Because the Assessor provides postemployment benefits through an OPEB trust, but does not issue a stand alone report for the trust, the following information is being provided on the single - employer defined benefit plan.

Plan Description

Plan Administration - The Assessor's Office's medical benefits are provided through a comprehensive medical plan and are made available to employees upon actual retirement. Most employees are covered by the Louisiana Assessors' Retirement Fund, whose retirement eligibility (D.R.O.P. entry) provisions are as follows: age 55 and 12 years of service. For the few employees not covered by that system, the same retirement eligibility has been assumed.

Plan Membership - At December 31, 2022, the Plan's membership consisted of the following:

Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits payments	21
Inactive plan members entitled to, but not yet receiving benefits payments	-
Active plan members	<u>62</u>
	<u>83</u>

Benefits Provided - Medical, dental, vision and life insurance benefits are provided through an insured arrangement and are made available to employees upon actual retirement.

Contributions - Employees do not contribute to their post employment benefits costs until they become retirees and begin receiving those benefits. The plan provisions and contribution rates are contained in the official plan documents.

Investments

Investment policy - The Assessor's Office invests in securities administered through LAMP. The investments are administered collaboratively by the State of Louisiana. The following was the asset allocation policy as of December 31, 2022:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>
Money Market	100%

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE E - POST EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS - Continued

Investments - Continued

Rate of Return - For the year ended December 31, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 1.70%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Net OPEB Liability of the Assessor

The components of the net OPEB liability of the Assessor at December 31, 2022, were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	\$ 9,178,775
Plan fiduciary net position	(6,272,903)
Assessor's net OPEB liability	\$ <u>2,905,872</u>

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	68.24%
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Actuarial Assumptions - The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2022, using the following actuarial assumptions applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.0%
Salary increases	4.0%, including inflation
Discount rate	2.06%, annually (Beginning of Year to Determine ADC)
	3.72% annually (As of End of Year Measurement Date)
Healthcare cost trend rates	Getzen model
Mortality	Pub G.H. - 2010 with 20% load.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

**NOTE E - POST EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS -
Continued**

Net OPEB Liability of the Assessor - Continued

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2022 valuation were based on the results of ongoing evaluations of the assumptions from December 31, 2014 to December 31, 2022.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of December 31, 2021, which are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Long - Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Corporate Bonds	5.0%
Agency Bonds	3.0%
Money Market	2.5%
Cash	0.0%

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.72%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that Parish contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE E - POST EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS - Continued

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
		Plan	
	Total OPEB Liability	Fiduciary Net Position	Net OPEB Liability
	(a)	(b)	(a) - (b)
Balance at 12/31/21	\$ 11,233,255	\$ 5,169,048	\$ 6,064,207
Changes for the year:			
Service Cost	393,850	-	393,850
Interest	229,899	-	229,899
Changes in term benefits	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	2,457,098	-	2,457,098
Contributions - employer	-	1,000,000	(1,000,000)
Net investment income	-	103,855	(103,855)
Changes in assumptions	(4,988,362)	-	(4,988,362)
Benefit payments	(146,965)	-	(146,965)
Administrative expense	-	-	-
Net changes	(2,054,480)	1,103,855	(3,158,335)
Balance at 12/31/22	\$ <u>9,178,775</u>	\$ <u>6,272,903</u>	\$ <u>2,905,872</u>

There were no changes in benefit terms for the year ended December 31, 2022. The change in assumptions for December 31, 2022 related to an increase in the interest rate of 2.06% to 3.72%.

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate - The following represents the net OPEB liability of the Assessor, as well as what the Assessor's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower (2.72%) or one percentage-point higher than (4.72%) than the current discount rate:

	1.0% Decrease (2.72%)	Current Discount Rate (3.72%)	1.0% Increase (4.72%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ <u>10,815,026</u>	\$ <u>9,178,775</u>	\$ 7,853,787

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE E - POST EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS - Continued

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability - Continued

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates - The following represents the net OPEB liability of the Assessor, as well as what the Assessor's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage-net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage-point lower (4.5%) or one percentage-point higher (6.5%), than the current healthcare trend rates:

	1.0% Decrease <u>(4.5%)</u>	Current Trend <u>Rate (5.5%)</u>	1.0% Increase <u>(6.5%)</u>
Net OPEB liability	\$ <u>7,826,020</u>	\$ <u>9,178,775</u>	\$ <u>10,943,536</u>

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Assessor recognized OPEB expenses (income) of \$(2,086,805). At December 31, 2022, the Assessor reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 2,822,234	\$ (218,516)
Changes in economic/demographic assumptions	2,345,042	(4,489,526)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	<u>107,234</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	\$ <u>5,274,510</u>	\$ <u>(4,708,042)</u>

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

**NOTE E - POST EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS -
Continued**

**OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to
OPEB - Continued**

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended December 31:	<u>Deferred Outflows</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u>
2023	\$ 634,291	\$ -
2024	625,190	-
2025	610,262	-
2026	-	95,818
2027	-	210,533

NOTE F - INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE

Under present law, the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office is funded via a percentage of ad valorem tax revenue collected in Orleans Parish. The increase in property values in Orleans Parish over the past few years has allowed the Assessor to properly manage the operations of the Assessor's office, pay off outstanding debt, and meet legal and accounting reserve requirements. While property value increases are uncertain, the Assessor has carefully reviewed the operating budget for the year 2022, and determined that \$2,000,000 of the ad valorem tax revenue received should be returned to the City of New Orleans. The \$2,000,000 was returned in June 2022.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

December 31, 2022

NOTE G - GOVERNMENTAL ACCOUNTING STANDARDS BOARD - RECENT PRONOUNCEMENTS

As of December 31, 2022, the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has issued several statements not yet implemented by the Assessor. In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 95 which delayed the implementation dates of the outstanding Statements in response to the COVID19 pandemic. The Statements, along with the new effective dates, which might impact the Assessor in the future, are as follows:

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 94 (GASB 94)

The GASB issued Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, in March 2020. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2022.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 96 (GASB 96)

The GASB issued Statement No. 95, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, in May 2020. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2022.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 99 (GASB 99)

The GASB issued Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*, in April 2022. Certain requirements are effective upon issuance. The requirements of this Statement related to leases, PPPs, and SBITAs are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022. The requirements related to financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments within the scope of Statement No. 53 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 100 (GASB 100)

The GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 62*, in June 2022. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2023.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 101 (GASB 101)

The GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, in June 2022. The requirements of this Statements are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2023.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

GENERAL FUND

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL**

For the year ended December 31, 2022

	<u>ORIGINAL AND FINAL BUDGETED AMOUNTS</u>	<u>ACTUAL AMOUNTS (GAAP) BASIS</u>	<u>VARIANCE FINAL BUDGET POSITIVE (NEGATIVE)</u>
Revenues			
Intergovernmental:			
Orleans Parish millage allocation	\$ 12,100,000	\$ 12,213,671	\$ 113,671
Investment income	15,000	515,741	500,741
Other income	12,000	11,702	(298)
Intergovernmental	<u>-</u>	<u>1,002,563</u>	<u>1,002,563</u>
Total revenues	<u>12,127,000</u>	<u>13,743,677</u>	<u>1,616,677</u>
Expenditures			
Current:			
Personal services	4,237,928	3,436,534	801,394
Fringe benefits	2,617,191	3,541,520	(924,329)
Operating services	530,704	590,149	(59,445)
Professional services	2,018,500	2,252,595	(234,095)
Materials and supplies	259,000	383,115	(124,115)
Equipment	103,000	112,756	(9,756)
Capital Projects	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	<u>2,300,000</u>	<u>2,000,000</u>	<u>300,000</u>
Total expenditures	<u>12,066,323</u>	<u>12,316,669</u>	<u>(250,346)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	60,677	1,427,008	1,366,331
Fund Balance			
Beginning of year	<u>27,657,040</u>	<u>27,657,040</u>	<u>-</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 27,717,717</u>	<u>\$ 29,084,048</u>	<u>\$ 1,366,331</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 SCHEDULE OF THE ASSESSOR'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
 LOUISIANA ASSESSOR'S RETIREMENT FUND AND SUBIDIARY
 LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS

For the Year Ended December 31,	(1) 2022	(1) 2021	(1) 2020	(1) 2019	(1) 2018	(1) 2017	(1) 2016	(1) 2015	(1) 2014	(1) 2013
Assessor's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	6.681922%	6.836705%	7.088774%	7.235276%	7.083140%	6.986812%	6.645286%	7.161614%	7.318624%	6.276677%
Assessor's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 4,426,324	\$ (2,247,640)	\$ 1,082,995	\$ 1,908,535	\$ 1,376,989	\$ 1,225,984	\$ 2,344,918	\$ 3,747,836	\$ 2,558,565	\$ 2,748,595
Assessor's covered payroll (CEP)	\$ 2,639,829	\$ 3,165,961	\$ 3,258,132	\$ 3,131,808	\$ 2,775,231	\$ 2,931,098	\$ 2,980,877	\$ 2,992,027	\$ 2,932,967	\$ 2,491,935
Assessor's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll (CP)	167.67%	-70.99%	33.24%	60.94%	49.62%	41.83%	78.67%	125.26%	87.23%	110.30%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	87.25%	106.48%	96.79%	94.12%	95.46%	95.61%	90.68%	85.57%	89.98%	86.72%

(1) The above proportionate share figures are presented as of the measurement date of the collective net pension liability (i.e, September 30th for each year).

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -
 SCHEDULE OF THE ASSESSOR'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
 LOUISIANA ASSESSOR'S RETIREMENT FUND AND SUBSIDIARY
 LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS

For the Year Ended December 31,	(1) 2022	(1) 2021	(1) 2020	(1) 2019	(1) 2018	(1) 2017	(1) 2016	(1) 2015	(1) 2014	(1) 2013
Assessor's contractually required contribution	(2) \$ 156,404	(2) \$ 227,459	(2) \$ 262,371	(2) \$ 257,854	(2) \$ 280,378	(2) \$ 297,966	(2) \$ 390,579	(2) \$ 392,603	\$ 395,951	\$ 336,411
Contributions by Assessor in relation to the contractually required contribution	156,404	227,459	262,371	257,854	280,378	297,966	390,579	392,603	395,951	336,411
Contribution deficiency (excess)	(3) \$ -	(3) \$ -	(3) \$ -	(3) \$ -	(3) \$ -	(3) \$ -	(3) \$ -	(3) \$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Assessor's covered payroll (CP)	3,128,075	3,137,850	\$ 3,279,638	\$ 3,223,188	\$ 2,803,781	\$ 2,979,656	\$ 2,894,621	\$ 2,908,167	\$ 2,932,967	\$ 2,491,935
Contractually required contributions as a percentage of covered payroll (CP)	5.00% (4)	7.25%	8.00%	8.00%	10.00%	10.00%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%	13.50%

(1) The above contributions are presented as of the end of the fiscal year (December 31st) and include only the employer portion of the contribution.
 (2) Information obtained from monthly pension reports filed with the Louisiana Assessor's Retirement Fund and Subsidiary (the plan fiduciary).
 (3) Differences, if any, are related to miscellaneous refunds or timing issues that occurred during the year.
 (4) Rate shown in 2021 is "blended" due to employer rate changing on October 1, 2021. The contribution rate for the last quarter of 2021 was only 5.00%, as compared to 8.00% for January 1 through September 30, 2021.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
For the Last 10 Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	(1) 2017	(1) 2016	(1) 2015	(1) 2014	(1) 2013
Total OPEB Liability										
Service Cost	\$ 393,850	\$ 374,445	\$ 182,578	\$ 194,693	\$ 191,438	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Interest	229,899	212,515	155,220	206,428	191,417	-	-	-	-	-
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	2,457,098	573,427	(437,030)	243,096	171,434	-	-	-	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(4,988,362)	99,405	4,557,546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(146,965)	(101,642)	(96,343)	(183,548)	(174,500)	-	-	-	-	-
Net change in total OPEB liability	(2,054,480)	1,158,150	4,361,971	460,669	379,789	-	-	-	-	-
Total OPEB liability - beginning	11,233,255	10,075,105	5,713,134	5,252,465	4,872,676	-	-	-	-	-
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$ 9,178,775	\$ 11,233,255	\$ 10,075,105	\$ 5,713,134	\$ 5,252,465	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Plan Fiduciary Net Position										
Contributions - employer	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions - members	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net investment income	103,854	2,304	25,149	67,456	47,794	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	1,103,854	1,002,304	1,025,149	567,456	547,794	-	-	-	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	5,169,049	4,166,745	3,141,596	2,574,140	2,026,346	-	-	-	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 6,272,903	\$ 5,169,049	\$ 4,166,745	\$ 3,141,596	\$ 2,574,140	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Net OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 2,905,872	\$ 6,064,206	\$ 5,908,360	\$ 2,571,538	\$ 2,678,325	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	68.34%	46.02%	41.36%	54.99%	49.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Covered payroll	\$ 3,357,983	\$ 3,258,309	\$ 3,132,989	\$ 3,284,741	\$ 3,158,405	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	86.54%	186.12%	188.59%	78.29%	84.80%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

NOTES TO SCHEDULE:

The data in this schedule reflects a measurement date of December 31st for each year.

Benefit changes. There were no changes of benefit terms for the years ended December 31, 2018 through December 31, 2022.

Changes in Assumptions. There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended December 31, 2018 through December 31, 2022. The Discount Rate was 4% for December 2018 and 2019, it was 2.12% for December 31, 2020, 2.06% for December 31, 2021, and 2.72% for December 2022.

(1) This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as the data becomes available.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Employer Contributions
For the Last 10 Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019	(1) 2018	(1) 2017	(1) 2016	(1) 2015	(1) 2014	(1) 2013
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 673,689	\$ 642,627	\$ 309,405	\$ 349,581	\$ 356,041	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution										
Employer contributions to trust	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	500,000	500,000	-	-	-	-	-
Employer-paid retiree premiums	145,965	101,642	96,343	183,548	174,500	-	-	-	-	-
	1,145,965	1,101,642	1,096,343	683,548	674,500	-	-	-	-	-
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ (472,276)	\$ (459,015)	\$ (786,938)	\$ (333,967)	\$ (318,459)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered annual payroll	\$ 3,357,983	\$ 3,258,309	\$ 3,132,989	\$ 3,284,741	\$ 3,158,405	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	34.13%	33.81%	34.99%	20.81%	21.36%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

NOTES TO SCHEDULE:

Valuation date	12/31/2022
Actuarially determined contributions are calculated as of the last day of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.	
Actuarial cost method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level dollar, open
Amortization period	30 Years
Asset valuation method	Market value
Inflation	2.0% annually
Healthcare trend	Getzen model
Salary increases	4.0% annually
Discount rate	2.06% annually (Beginning of Year to Determine ADC) 3.72% (As of End of year Measurement Date)
Retirement age	An additional requirement of 20 years of services is required for retiree benefits: 30 years of service at any age, age 55 and 12 years of service. Employees hired after October 1, 2013; age 55 and 30 years of service, age 60 and 12 years of service.
Mortality	Pub G.H - 2010 with 20% load
Turnover	Age specific table with an average of 5% when applied to the active census.

(1) This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as the data becomes available.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Investment Returns for the Retiree Health Plan Trust

For the Last Ten Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	(1) 2013
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	1.700%	0.001%	0.650%	2.300%	1.910%	0.010%	0.001%	0.001%	0.001%	0.000%

(1) - This schedule is intended to show 10 years of data. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

**SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION, BENEFITS AND OTHER PAYMENTS
TO AGENCY HEAD OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER**

For the year ended December 31, 2022

Agency Head Name: Erroll G. Williams, Assessor

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Salary	\$ 156,832
Expense allowance	\$ 15,683
Benefits - retirement	\$ 18,977
Benefits - insurance	\$ 18,169
Conferences	\$ 1,784

STATISTICAL SECTION

STATISTICAL SECTION NARRATIVE

This part of the Assessor's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report represents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Assessor's overall financial health.

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Financial Trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Assessor's Office's financial performance and well being have changed over time.

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These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the Assessor's ability to generate its operating revenues (primarily the two percent allocation of millage money).

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NET POSITION BY COMPONENT
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

(UNAUDITED)

	2013	2014	(1) 2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Governmental Activities										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 6,682,237	\$ 5,139,646	\$ 3,597,500	\$ 2,055,547	\$ 513,810	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 360,000	\$ 360,000	\$ 360,000
Restricted										
Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims and Judgments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	657,967	161,187	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	2,784,205	5,566,810	6,716,124	9,364,913	13,847,968	18,367,635	23,011,157	23,832,494	22,922,249	26,958,749
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	\$ 9,466,442	\$ 10,706,456	\$ 10,313,624	\$ 11,420,460	\$ 15,019,745	\$ 18,528,822	\$ 23,011,157	\$ 24,192,494	\$ 23,282,249	\$ 27,318,749

NOTES:

(1) - Amounts have been restated to include adjustments required by the implementation of GASB Statements 68 and 71 related to pension liabilities, pension activity, and pension-related deferred inflows and outflows.

CHANGES IN NET POSITION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

(UNAUDITED)

	2013	2014	(1) 2015	2016	2017	(2) 2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Expenses										
Governmental Activities:										
General Government	\$ 8,651,070	\$ 8,337,786	\$ 9,445,894	\$ 11,200,705	\$ 9,565,038	\$ 8,491,562	\$ 9,055,633	\$ 13,716,438	\$ 14,399,664	\$ 9,867,353
Interest on long-term debt	16,591	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	8,667,661	8,337,786	9,445,894	11,200,705	9,565,038	8,491,562	9,055,633	13,716,438	14,399,664	9,867,353
Total Primary Government Expenses	\$ 8,667,661	\$ 8,337,786	\$ 9,445,894	\$ 11,200,705	\$ 9,565,038	\$ 8,491,562	\$ 9,055,633	\$ 13,716,438	\$ 14,399,664	\$ 9,867,353
Program Revenues (See Table 3)										
Governmental Activities:										
Charges for Services	\$ 99,774	\$ 14,815	\$ 35,551	\$ 40,179	\$ 17,235	\$ 44,061	\$ 29,292	\$ 15,010	\$ 18,540	\$ 11,702
Operating Grants and Contributions	-	-	908,146	1,214,281	1,964,528	1,058,581	1,001,901	1,690,982	1,021,194	1,162,739
Capital Grants and Contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	\$ 99,774	\$ 14,815	\$ 943,697	\$ 1,254,460	\$ 1,981,763	\$ 1,102,642	\$ 1,031,193	\$ 1,705,992	\$ 1,039,734	\$ 1,174,441
Net (Expense) Revenue										
Governmental Activities	\$ (8,567,887)	\$ (8,322,971)	\$ (8,502,197)	\$ (9,946,245)	\$ (7,583,275)	\$ (7,388,920)	\$ (8,024,440)	\$ (12,010,446)	\$ (13,359,930)	\$ (8,692,912)
Total Primary Government Net (Expense) Revenue	\$ (8,567,887)	\$ (8,322,971)	\$ (8,502,197)	\$ (9,946,245)	\$ (7,583,275)	\$ (7,388,920)	\$ (8,024,440)	\$ (12,010,446)	\$ (13,359,930)	\$ (8,692,912)
Governmental Activities:										
General Revenues										
Orleans Parish millage allocation	\$ 9,383,235	\$ 9,560,674	\$ 10,195,676	\$ 10,986,058	\$ 11,039,764	\$ 11,993,400	\$ 11,989,310	\$ 13,042,725	\$ 12,437,295	\$ 12,213,671
Unrestricted Interest	3,739	2,311	6,732	67,023	142,796	395,823	517,465	149,058	12,390	515,741
Total Governmental Activities General Revenues	9,386,974	9,562,985	10,202,408	11,053,081	11,182,560	12,389,223	12,506,775	13,191,783	12,449,685	12,729,412
Total Primary Government General Revenues	9,386,974	9,562,985	10,202,408	11,053,081	11,182,560	12,389,223	12,506,775	13,191,783	12,449,685	12,729,412
Special Items										
Transfers from Board of Assessors and former Assessors	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total Special Items	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Changes in Net Position										
Governmental Activities	\$ 819,087	\$ 1,240,014	\$ 1,700,211	\$ 1,106,836	\$ 3,599,285	\$ 5,000,303	\$ 4,482,335	\$ 1,181,337	\$ (910,245)	\$ 4,036,500
Total Primary Government	\$ 819,087	\$ 1,240,014	\$ 1,700,211	\$ 1,106,836	\$ 3,599,285	\$ 5,000,303	\$ 4,482,335	\$ 1,181,337	\$ (910,245)	\$ 4,036,500
Net Position										
Beginning of Year	8,647,355	9,466,442	10,706,456	10,313,624	11,420,460	15,019,745	18,528,822	23,011,157	24,192,494	23,282,249
Prior Period Adjustment	-	-	(2,093,043)	-	-	(1,491,226)	-	-	-	-
End of Year	\$ 9,466,442	\$ 10,706,456	\$ 10,313,624	\$ 11,420,460	\$ 15,019,745	\$ 18,528,822	\$ 23,011,157	\$ 24,192,494	\$ 23,282,249	\$ 27,318,749

NOTES:

- (1) Beginning Net Position has been restated to include adjustments required by the implementation of GASB Statements 68 and 71 related to pension liabilities, pension activity, and pension-related deferred inflows and outflows.
- (2) Beginning Net Position has been restated to include adjustments required by the implementation of GASB Statement 75 related to other post-employment benefits other than pensions and the related deferred inflows and outflows (OPEB).

**PROGRAM EXPENSES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)**

(UNAUDITED)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Function/Program										
Governmental Activities:										
General Government	\$ 8,667,661	\$ 8,337,786	\$ 9,445,894	\$ 11,200,705	\$ 9,565,038	\$ 8,491,562	\$ 9,055,633	\$ 13,716,438	\$ 14,399,664	\$ 9,867,353
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	8,667,661	8,337,786	9,445,894	11,200,705	9,565,038	8,491,562	9,055,633	13,716,438	14,399,664	9,867,353
Total Primary Government Program Revenues	\$ 8,667,661	\$ 8,337,786	\$ 9,445,894	\$ 11,200,705	\$ 9,565,038	\$ 8,491,562	\$ 9,055,633	\$ 13,716,438	\$ 14,399,664	\$ 9,867,353

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 4

FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

(UNAUDITED)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
General Fund										
Non-spendable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Restricted	-	-	-	-	657,967	161,187	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	5,189,528	7,730,024	10,484,837	12,312,667	16,263,144	21,517,637	26,138,865	26,466,386	27,657,040	29,084,048
Total General Fund	\$ 5,189,528	\$ 7,730,024	\$ 10,484,837	\$ 12,312,667	\$ 16,921,111	\$ 21,678,824	\$ 26,138,865	\$ 26,466,386	\$ 27,657,040	\$ 29,084,048
Major Funds										
Non-spendable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Major Funds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Other Governmental Funds										
Non-spendable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Other Governmental Funds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total All Funds	\$ 5,189,528	\$ 7,730,024	\$ 10,484,837	\$ 12,312,667	\$ 16,921,111	\$ 21,678,824	\$ 26,138,865	\$ 26,466,386	\$ 27,657,040	\$ 29,084,048

CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

(UNAUDITED)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
REVENUES										
Taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Intergovernmental (See Table 6)	9,383,235	9,560,674	10,195,676	10,986,058	12,079,750	12,095,296	11,989,310	13,698,938	12,437,295	12,213,671
Investment Income	3,739	2,311	6,732	67,023	142,796	395,823	517,465	149,058	12,390	515,741
Charges for Services	99,774	14,815	35,551	40,179	17,235	44,061	29,292	15,010	18,540	11,702
Fines and forfeitures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,002,563
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL REVENUES	9,486,748	9,577,800	10,237,959	11,093,260	12,239,781	12,535,180	12,536,067	13,863,006	12,468,225	13,743,677
EXPENDITURES										
Current										
General Government										
Personnel and related benefits	4,200,807	5,022,006	5,100,495	5,073,923	5,254,479	5,384,864	5,505,716	6,163,085	5,938,032	6,978,054
Operating Services	429,887	449,307	371,580	432,534	426,070	399,849	450,903	532,333	630,439	590,149
Professional Services	1,641,563	1,401,735	1,881,239	1,430,087	1,458,600	1,150,653	1,379,306	1,859,336	2,202,458	2,252,595
Materials and Supplies	93,121	151,394	119,688	106,360	96,413	144,994	132,178	113,200	232,604	383,115
Equipment	61,972	12,862	10,144	22,526	395,775	697,107	607,923	507,531	47,038	112,756
Occupancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360,000	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	2,200,000	-	-	-	4,000,000	2,227,000	2,000,000
Debt Service:										
Principal	5,015,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	19,591	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	11,461,941	7,037,304	7,483,146	9,265,430	7,631,337	7,777,467	8,076,026	13,535,485	11,277,571	12,316,669
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(1,975,193)	2,540,496	2,754,813	1,827,830	4,608,444	4,757,713	4,460,041	327,521	1,190,654	1,427,008
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)										
Transfers in	5,034,591	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers out	(5,034,591)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital leases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sale of capital assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from Sales of Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bond Issue Costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL ITEMS										
Transfers from Board of Assessors and former Assessors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Proceeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(1,975,193)	2,540,496	2,754,813	1,827,830	4,608,444	4,757,713	4,460,041	327,521	1,190,654	1,427,008
FUND BALANCES										
Beginning of year	7,164,721	5,189,528	7,730,024	10,484,837	12,312,667	16,921,111	21,678,824	26,138,865	26,466,386	27,657,040
End of year	\$ 5,189,528	\$ 7,730,024	\$ 10,484,837	\$ 12,312,667	\$ 16,921,111	\$ 21,678,824	\$ 26,138,865	\$ 26,466,386	\$ 27,657,040	\$ 29,084,048
Debt Service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	43.92%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

(1) - The beginning 2012 Fund Balances were restated to remove the OPEB liability from the governmental fund statements.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 6

INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUES BY SOURCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

(UNAUDITED)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUES BY SOURCE										
Intergovernmental										
Orleans Parish millage allocation	(1) \$ 9,383,235	\$ 9,560,674	\$ 10,195,676	\$ 10,986,058	\$ 11,039,764	\$ 11,993,400	\$ 11,989,310	\$ 13,042,725	\$ 12,437,295	\$ 12,213,671
Operating Grants - Tax Collection Info System	-	-	-	-	1,039,986	101,896	-	656,213	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 9,383,235	\$ 9,560,674	\$ 10,195,676	\$ 10,986,058	\$ 12,079,750	\$ 12,095,296	\$ 11,989,310	\$ 13,698,938	\$ 12,437,295	\$ 12,213,671

(1) - The Assessor receives an allocation of property taxes levied by the City of New Orleans. This allocation is two (2) percent of the Assessed Rolls as per statutes.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 7

ASSESSED VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY (1)
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(amounts expressed in thousands)

(UNAUDITED)

Calendar Year	Tax Roll	(1) Real Estate	(1) Personal Property	(1) Public Service Corporations	Total Assessments	(2) Homestead Exempt	Total Taxable Assessed Value	(3) Total Direct Tax Rate	(4) Estimated Actual Taxable Value	Taxable Assessed Value as a Percentage of Taxable Value
2012	2012 (R)	\$ 2,784,868	\$ 390,952	\$ 183,004	\$ 3,358,824	\$ 385,257	\$ 2,973,567	\$ 159.82	\$ 31,675,053	9.39%
2013	2013	2,920,015	413,120	193,723	3,526,858	437,894	3,088,964	160.63	33,245,770	9.29%
2014	2014	2,992,593	405,514	181,055	3,579,162	450,220	3,128,942	161.33	33,836,390	9.25%
2015	2015	3,188,377	431,355	170,541	3,790,273	457,837	3,332,436	161.23	35,896,410	9.28%
2016	2016 (R)	3,396,452	456,454	169,105	4,022,011	468,353	3,553,658	164.34	38,134,913	9.32%
2017	2017	3,486,884	471,986	175,685	4,134,555	474,210	3,660,345	159.68	39,186,647	9.34%
2018	2018	3,599,757	497,655	173,903	4,271,315	472,201	3,799,114	166.64	40,474,623	9.39%
2019	2019	3,651,927	527,777	169,566	4,349,270	471,545	3,877,725	163.64	41,168,223	9.42%
2020	2020 (R)	4,187,934	543,771	161,499	4,893,204	479,307	4,413,897	157.64	46,581,140	9.48%
2021	2021	4,080,438	569,018	161,574	4,811,030	478,447	4,332,583	156.21	45,674,993	9.49%
2022	2022	4,021,789	541,744	162,100	4,725,633	480,707	4,244,926	152.97	44,910,183	9.45%

Source: Orleans Parish Assessor's Office

NOTES:

- (1) Per the constitution, all land and residential improvements are assessed at 10% of its fair market value and all other property at 15% of its fair market value.
- (2) Homestead exemption rate is \$7,500 of assessed value
- (3) Represents the number of "mills" levied parishwide (See Table 8).
- (4) Includes tax-exempt property. Estimated Actual Taxable Value is calculated by dividing taxable assessed value by the percentages noted in Note (2). Tax rates are per \$1,000 of assessed value.

(R)- Indicates a "reassessment" year

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 8

PROPERTY TAX RATES - DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING GOVERNMENTS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(UNAUDITED)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<u>DIRECT</u>										
Orleans Parish Assessor's Office	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>OVERLAPPING</u>										
City of New Orleans										
General Alimony	15.10	15.10	15.10	15.10	15.10	15.10	15.10	15.10	15.10	15.10
Fire & Police	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40
Public Library	3.14	3.14	3.14	5.64	5.64	5.64	5.64	4.91	4.91	4.91
Board of Liquidation	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	22.50	22.50	19.50	19.50
Sewerage & Water Board	16.43	16.43	16.43	16.43	11.77	16.23	16.23	16.23	16.23	16.23
Audubon Commission	(1) 0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.15	1.95	1.95
Audubon Park - Aquarium	(1) 2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.99	1.80	-	-
Orleans Parish School Board	44.81	45.31	45.31	45.31	45.31	45.31	45.31	45.31	45.31	45.31
Levee Boards										
Orleans Levee Board	11.67	11.67	11.67	12.28	12.28	12.28	12.28	11.18	11.18	11.18
Algiers Levee Board	12.36	12.56	12.56	12.56	12.56	12.56	12.56	12.26	12.26	12.26
Law Enforcement District	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80
Economic Development and Housing	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	0.91	0.91	-
Parkway & Parks	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.79	1.80	1.80
Capital Improvements Trust Fund	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.82	0.56	0.56	-
Street & Traffic - Device Maintenance	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.77	1.77	-
Police & Fire (Not Covered by Exemption)	10.47	10.47	10.47	10.47	10.47	12.97	12.97	12.97	12.97	12.97
Recreation Department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.95	1.95
City Park Improvement Associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.61	0.61
	160.63	161.33	161.23	164.34	159.68	166.64	163.64	157.64	156.21	152.97

Source: Orleans Parish Assessor's Office

Notes:

(1) The Audubon Park - Zoo and the Audubon Park - Aquarium were combined under the umbrella entity "Audubon Commission" for 2021

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 9

PRINCIPAL TAXPAYERS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022
 (amounts expressed in thousands)

(UNAUDITED)

Taxpayer	Type of Business	2022 Tax Roll		
		Taxable Assessed Valuation	Rank	Percent of Total Assessed Valuation
Harrah's Jazz Company - Canal Street	Gaming/Casino	\$ 16,380	1	0.35%
International River Center	Hotel	15,876	2	0.34%
Marriott Hotel Properties II	Hotel	12,401	3	0.26%
Entergy New Orleans	Utilities	10,978	4	0.23%
CW NOLA Properties, LLC	Real Estate	9,956	5	0.21%
CS&M Associates	Hotel	9,867	6	0.21%
201 St. Charles Place, LLC	Real Estate	9,394	7	0.20%
Poydras Properties, LLC	Real Estate	8,488	8	0.18%
New Orleans 1 Holdings, LLC	Real Estate	6,590	9	0.14%
Churchill Downs LA	Real Estate	6,163	10	0.13%
TOTAL		<u>\$ 106,093</u>		<u>2.25%</u>
	Total Assessed Value (Table 7)	<u>\$ 4,725,633</u>		

Source: Orleans Parish Assessor's Office

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 10

RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (amounts expressed in thousands, except per capita)

(UNAUDITED)

Fiscal Year	Governmental Activities		(1) Total Primary Government	(2) Percentage of Personal Income	(2) Per Capita
	Revenue Bonds	Other			
2013	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	0.00%	\$ -
2014	-	-	-	0.00%	-
2015	-	-	-	0.00%	-
2016	-	-	-	0.00%	-
2017	-	-	-	0.00%	-
2018	-	-	-	0.00%	-
2019	-	-	-	0.00%	-
2020	-	-	-	0.00%	-
2021	-	-	-	0.00%	-
2022	-	-	-	0.00%	-

NOTES:

- (1) Details regarding the Assessor's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements. The revenue bonds were liquidated in January 2013.
- (2) See Table 14 for personal income and population data.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 11

COMPUTATION OF DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING BONDED DEBT (1)
DECEMBER 31, 2021
(amounts expressed in thousands)

(UNAUDITED)

Taxing Jurisdiction	(1) Net Bonded Debt	Percent Overlapping	Overlapping Debt
Direct Bonded Debt:			
Orleans Parish Assessor	\$ - (2)	100.00%	\$ -
Overlapping:			
City of New Orleans - Board of Liquidation of City Debt	719,020 (3)	100.00%	719,020
Orleans Parish School Board	- (4)	100.00%	-
Orleans Parish Sheriff	15,785 (5)	100.00%	15,785
Total Overlapping	734,805		734,805
Total Direct and Overlapping	\$ 734,805		\$ 734,805
		2022 Population	369,749
		Per Capita	\$ 1,987

NOTES:

- (1) - Only those issuances that are considered "parish-wide" and funded as general obligations of the agencies are reported.
- (2) - The Bonds were issued by the Assessor to fund a new computer system. In January 2013, the bonds were liquidated.
- (3) - These amounts are as of December 31, 2021. The Board of Liquidation of City Debt is a component unit of the City and has control over all matters relating to bonded debt of the City. All of the City's General Obligation bonds, the limited tax bonds of the Sewerage & Water Board of New Orleans, the Drainage District, the Downtown Development District of New Orleans, and the Audubon Park Commission of New Orleans are included.
- (4) - Includes refunding and revenue bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2021 (the latest report available).
- (5) - Includes ad valorem tax bonds outstanding as of December 31, 2019 (the latest report available).

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 12

COMPUTATION OF LEGAL DEBT MARGIN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(amounts expressed in thousands)

(UNAUDITED)

	(2) 2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Assessed value	\$ 3,526,858	\$ 3,579,162	\$ 3,790,273	\$ 4,022,011	\$ 4,134,555	\$ 4,271,315	\$ 4,349,270	\$ 4,893,204	\$ 4,811,030	\$ 4,725,633
Times 10 percent	(1) 10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%
Debt Limit	352,686	357,916	379,027	402,201	413,456	427,132	434,927	489,320	481,103	472,563
Bonded Debt Applicable to Limit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal Debt Margin	\$ 352,686	\$ 357,916	\$ 379,027	\$ 402,201	\$ 413,456	\$ 427,132	\$ 434,927	\$ 489,320	\$ 481,103	\$ 472,563

(1) - State statutes limit bonded debt to 10 percent of assessed value.

(2) - The revenue bonds were liquidated in January 2013.

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 13

DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS
LAST TEN YEARS

(UNAUDITED)

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>(1) Population</u>	<u>(2) School Enrollment</u>	<u>(3) Per Capita Money Income</u>	<u>(4) (in \$1,000's) Personal Income</u>	<u>(5) Unemployment Rate</u>
2012	369,250	45,279	\$ 25,668	\$ 51,934,794	5.80%
2013	378,715	46,287	26,131	53,913,783	5.50%
2014	384,320	45,294	26,500	55,529,046	6.40%
2015	389,617	49,009	27,255	57,937,472	4.60%
2016	391,495	49,800	27,721	60,403,605	4.80%
2017	393,292	46,080	28,444	59,897,255	3.70%
2018	391,006	46,178	29,275	62,682,800	4.00%
2019	390,144	46,739	30,177	66,608,812	5.00%
2020	383,997	45,037	31,385	69,069,320	8.70%
2021	376,971	43,982	32,764	73,652,443	4.20%
2022	369,749	43,904	34,036	77,377,871	3.50%

Source:

- (1) - US Census - www.census.gov/quickfacts/orleansparishlouisiana or www.datacenterresearch.org - July 1, 2022
- (2) - La. Department of Education (includes Orleans Parish School Board and Recovery School District) - Louisianabelieves.com/data-center - Oct 2022
- (3) - US Census - www.census.gov/quickfacts/orleansparishlouisiana - 2021 (past 12 months)
- (4) - Bureau of Economic Analysis - apps/bea.gov/regional/bearfacts - New Orleans- Metairie (MSA) - 2021
- (5) - Bureau of Labor Statistics - stats.bls.gov/eag - New Orleans-Metairie (MSA) - December 2021

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 14

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(UNAUDITED)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
General Government										
Assessor	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Deputy Directors	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Managers	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	4
Appraisers	23	21	21	19	18	18	18	19	16	20
Customer Service Rep	15	13	12	17	15	17	15	14	12	15
Abstractors	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Support Staff	8	9	9	8	10	7	6	5	7	11
Accountants	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Market Analysts	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Field Data Collectors	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	5	5
	65	64	61	63	62	63	58	59	57	65

SOURCE: Assesor's Personnel Department

OPERATING INDICATORS
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(UNAUDITED)

Form of Government

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	% Change
Population-total	378,715	384,320	389,617	391,495	393,292	391,006	390,144	383,997	376,971	369,749	-1.9%
S Value of Assessment Roll (net of homestead exemptions)											
District 1	\$ 736,809,795	\$ 744,179,718	\$ 826,805,714	\$ 872,884,577	\$ 976,596,996	\$ 1,003,431,430	\$ 1,023,778,230	\$ 1,177,727,170	\$ 995,474,640	\$ 1,011,946,040	1.7%
District 2	515,090,750	552,077,300	614,401,678	633,881,611	635,082,809	681,543,230	689,522,720	845,669,470	765,733,020	770,377,790	0.6%
District 3	745,846,236	734,063,651	743,315,165	817,172,412	749,889,721	780,699,550	806,690,450	928,696,390	918,950,291	916,564,310	-0.3%
District 4	149,774,795	149,023,195	158,921,335	172,920,658	186,887,311	193,015,420	198,072,170	222,473,750	239,671,590	239,462,190	-0.1%
District 5	220,556,765	215,199,305	218,529,600	228,728,936	213,088,506	217,621,120	221,847,090	236,677,130	231,231,260	225,649,510	-2.4%
District 6	524,305,110	534,077,595	553,758,150	574,714,938	660,757,418	675,920,970	684,426,980	718,318,090	808,241,270	791,677,770	-2.0%
District 7	196,581,170	200,321,525	216,704,111	232,903,623	238,042,176	246,882,660	253,386,440	284,334,760	310,344,820	303,297,260	-2.3%
	<u>\$ 3,088,964,621</u>	<u>\$ 3,128,942,289</u>	<u>\$ 3,332,435,753</u>	<u>\$ 3,533,206,755</u>	<u>\$ 3,660,344,937</u>	<u>\$ 3,799,114,380</u>	<u>\$ 3,877,724,080</u>	<u>\$ 4,413,896,760</u>	<u>\$ 4,269,646,891</u>	<u>\$ 4,258,974,870</u>	-0.2%
# of Parcels Assessed											
District 1	11,903	11,622	11,528	11,921	11,966	12,074	12,064	12,462	12,512	14,003	11.9%
District 2	18,049	18,116	18,181	18,280	18,510	18,604	18,663	18,735	18,792	20,031	6.6%
District 3	73,563	73,699	74,114	74,021	74,294	74,267	74,418	73,843	74,005	79,524	7.5%
District 4	7,342	7,360	7,423	7,438	7,538	7,521	7,615	7,634	7,668	8,351	8.9%
District 5	20,416	20,389	20,123	20,144	20,078	20,051	20,057	20,080	20,085	21,956	9.3%
District 6	18,293	18,263	18,338	18,377	18,459	18,275	18,312	18,398	18,419	19,028	3.3%
District 7	12,106	12,147	12,187	12,181	12,210	12,206	12,225	12,301	12,318	12,888	4.6%
	<u>161,672</u>	<u>161,596</u>	<u>161,894</u>	<u>162,362</u>	<u>163,055</u>	<u>162,998</u>	<u>163,354</u>	<u>163,453</u>	<u>163,799</u>	<u>175,781</u>	7.3%

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
New Orleans, Louisiana

TABLE 16

CAPITAL ASSET STATISTICS BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM
LAST TEN YEARS

(UNAUDITED)

Program/Function	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
General Government										
Number of Buildings										
General and Support	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Satellite Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

COMPLIANCE SECTION

CASCIO & SCHMIDT, LLC

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

FRANCIS J. CASCIO, CPA
STEVEN A. SCHMIDT, CPA

MEMBERS
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CERTIFIED
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
SOCIETY OF LOUISIANA CERTIFIED
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Orleans Parish Assessor's Office
New Orleans, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Orleans Parish Assessor's Office, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 31, 2023.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is as deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less

severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Cassio + Schmidt, LLP

Metairie, Louisiana
May 31, 2023

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES

Year Ended December 31, 2022

A. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S REPORT

The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on the financial statements.

B. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended December 31, 2022.

C. STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

There were no prior year audit findings.

(END OF REPORT)

ORLEANS PARISH ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

STATEWIDE AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

For the year ended December 31, 2022

CASCIO & SCHMIDT, LLC

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

FRANCIS J. CASCIO, CPA
STEVEN A. SCHMIDT, CPA

MEMBERS
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CERTIFIED
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
SOCIETY OF LOUISIANA CERTIFIED
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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

To the **Orleans Parish Assessor's Office**
and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the year ended **December 31, 2022**. Orleans Parish Assessor's Office's management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

Orleans Parish Assessor's Office has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the year ended **December 31, 2022**. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

Written Policies and Procedures

Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:

- a) **Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
- b) **Purchasing**, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.

- c) **Disbursements**, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
- d) **Receipts/Collections**, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g. periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).
- e) **Payroll/Personnel**, including (1) payroll processing, and (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and pay rate schedules.
- f) **Contracting**, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
- g) **Credit Cards (and debit card, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)**, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g.. determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
- h) **Travel and expense reimbursement**, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
- i) **Ethics**, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111 - 1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
- j) **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
- k) **Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity**, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- l) **Prevention of Sexual Harassment**, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Board or Finance Committee

Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:

- a) Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
- b) For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, (quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual at a minimum, on all special revenue funds. *Alternately, for those entities reporting on the non-profit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.*
- c) For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.
- d) Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

N/A - There is no board or finance committee.

Bank Reconciliations

Obtain a listing of client bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each account selected, and observe that:

Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged);

Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and

Management has documentation reflecting that it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Collections

Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).

For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e. 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:

Employees that are responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.

Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to be deposit.

Each employee(s) responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.

The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee verifies the reconciliation.

Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.

Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under "Bank Reconciliations" above (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). Alternately, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc. Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:

Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.

Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.

Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.

Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).

Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases/payments, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).

For each location selected above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has not written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:

At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.

At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.

The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.

Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.

For each location selected above also, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction and:

Observe whether the disbursement matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.

Observe that the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested above, as applicable.

Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: if no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/P-Cards

Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and P-cards (cards), for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.

Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement), obtain supporting documentation, and:

Observe that there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the authorized card holder. [Note: Requiring such approval may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g. mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality); these instances should not be reported.]]

Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.

Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (i.e. each card should have 10 transactions subject to testing). For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/pubic purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and note whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursement (excluding card transactions)

Obtain from management a listing of all travel and related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements, obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:

If reimbursed using a pre diem, observe the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov).

If reimbursed using actual costs, observe that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.

Observe that each reimbursement supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by written policy. (Travel and Expense Reimbursement).

Observe that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Contracts

Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, material and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternately, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and:

Observe that the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.

Observe that the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g. Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).

If the contract was amended (e.g. change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment.

Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

Results - There were no contracts effective during the year ended December 31, 2022.

Payroll and Personnel

Obtain a listing of the employees/elected officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.

Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period and:

Observe that all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory). (Note: Generally, officials are not eligible to earn leave and do not document their attendance and leave. However, if the official is earning leave according to a policy and/or contract, the official should document his/her daily attendance and leave.)

Observe that supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials.

Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.

Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.

Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials, obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee or officials' cumulative leave records, and agree the pay rates to the employee or officials' authorized pay rates in the employee or officials' personnel files and agree the termination payment to the entity policy.

Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums,

garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Ethics

Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from the procedure under "Payroll and Personnel" above obtain ethics documentation from management, and:

- a) Observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the fiscal period.
- b) Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Debt Service

N/A - There is no debt.

Fraud Notice

Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled.

Observe that the entity has posted on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abusive of public funds.

Results - No exceptions noted.

Information Technology Disaster Recover/Business Continuity

Perform the following procedures, verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."

Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if no written documentation, inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe that such backup occurred within the past week, was not stored on the government's local server or network, and was encrypted.

Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if no written documentation, inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.

Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.

Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in the Payroll and Personnel procedures.

Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

Sexual Harassment

Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials selected under the "Payroll and Personnel" procedure, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.

Observe the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).

Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:

Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;

Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;

Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;

Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and

Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

Results - No exceptions noted.

We were engaged by the **Orleans Parish Assessor's Office** to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the **Orleans Parish Assessor's Office** and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

Cassio & Schmitt, PLLC

May 31, 2023