



***INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES
REPORT ON AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION***

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

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INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

***REPORT ON AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of the
Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies
365 Canal Street, Suite 1550
New Orleans, LA 70130

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies (a not-for-profit organization, "IWES"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of IWES as of December 31, 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of IWES and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about IWES' ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of IWES' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about IWES' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments to Chief Executive Officer is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain other procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 27, 2025 on our consideration of IWES's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering IWES's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Corin & Associates LLP

Bohemia, New York

June 27, 2025

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024

ASSETS

Current Assets:

Cash and cash equivalents.....	\$ 6,265,164
Accounts and grants receivable.....	2,739,103
Prepaid expenses.....	50,299

TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 9,054,566

Investments.....	520,000
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation.....	20,944
Other assets.....	17,783

TOTAL ASSETS \$ 9,613,293

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

Current Liabilities:

Accounts payable and accrued expenses.....	\$ 204,919
Accrued annual leave pay.....	116,252

TOTAL LIABILITIES 321,171

Net Assets:

With donor restrictions.....	5,477,447
Without donor restrictions.....	3,814,675

TOTAL NET ASSETS 9,292,122

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS \$ 9,613,293

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE:			
Support:			
Government grants and contracts.....	\$ 1,848,595	\$ -	\$ 1,848,595
Grant revenue.....	2,100,000	3,683,000	5,783,000
Contributions.....	3,547	-	3,547
Net assets released from restrictions.....	1,273,832	(1,273,832)	-
TOTAL SUPPORT	5,225,974	2,409,168	7,635,142
Revenue:			
Contract income.....	417,224	-	417,224
Investment income.....	175,861	-	175,861
Miscellaneous income.....	1,810	-	1,810
TOTAL REVENUE	594,895	-	594,895
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	5,820,869	2,409,168	8,230,037
EXPENSES:			
Program services.....	2,779,661	-	2,779,661
Management and general.....	606,423	-	606,423
Fundraising.....	189,423	-	189,423
TOTAL EXPENSES	3,575,507	-	3,575,507
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	2,245,362	2,409,168	4,654,530
Net assets, beginning of the year.....	1,569,313	3,068,279	4,637,592
Net assets, end of the year.....	\$ 3,814,675	\$ 5,477,447	\$ 9,292,122

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

	Program Services	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,596,192	\$ 290,980	\$ 141,293	\$ 2,028,465
Payroll taxes and employee benefits.....	315,242	57,467	27,905	400,614
Program events and meetings.....	14,584	2,659	1,291	18,534
Occupancy.....	126,177	25,883	9,706	161,766
Supplies.....	25,090	4,574	2,220	31,884
Insurance.....	-	19,453	-	19,453
Membership dues.....	375	-	-	375
Staff travel and conferences.....	43,521	7,934	3,852	55,307
Telephone and communications.....	9,596	-	-	9,596
Stipends and incentives.....	23,391	4,264	2,071	29,726
Contractual services.....	613,236	102,700	-	715,936
Professional fees.....	-	88,276	-	88,276
Depreciation.....	10,330	1,883	914	13,127
Other expenses.....	1,927	350	171	2,448
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 2,779,661	\$ 606,423	\$ 189,423	\$ 3,575,507

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:

Change in net assets..... \$ 4,654,530

Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to
net cash provided by operating activities:

Depreciation..... 13,127

Amortization of operating lease right-of-use asset..... 127,376

Changes in operating assets and liabilities:

Accounts and grants receivable..... (1,051,493)

Prepaid expenses..... (5,274)

Accounts payable and accrued expenses..... 30,906

Accrued annual leave pay..... 308

Operating lease liability..... (148,700)

NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES 3,620,780

CASH FLOWS USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES:

Purchases of investments..... (520,000)

NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 3,100,780

Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year..... 3,164,384

Cash and cash equivalents, end of year..... \$ 6,265,164

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

This summary of significant accounting policies of the Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies (“IWES”) is presented to assist in understanding IWES’ financial statements. The financial statements and notes are representations of IWES’ management, who is responsible for the integrity and objectivity of the financial statements. These accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and have been consistently applied in the preparation of the financial statements.

Nature of Operations

Founded in 1993, IWES is a national, not-for-profit 501(c)(3) health organization that creates initiatives to promote healing among communities, especially those facing adversity. The mission of IWES is to improve the mental, physical, and spiritual health and quality of life for women, their families, and communities of color, particularly among marginalized populations using community-driven research, programs, training, and advocacy.

IWES helps to build emotional and physical well-being, resilience, and capacity, using a Social Ecological Model (“SEM”) as its theoretical framework, which is an in-depth multidimensional approach that recognizes that individual behavior is shaped by multiple levels of influence, interpersonal, community, and societal context.

Through this approach, IWES creates culturally proficient programs, activities, and research to address and advocate for women of color, their families, and communities to heal and create sustainable change.

IWES works in the following issue areas:

- *Resilience* – community-level, non-clinical approaches to equitable recovery, healing, and resilience of vulnerable populations through community-wide healing events, documenting stories of struggle and survival, collaborations to develop trauma-informed approaches, and community-driven, participatory research.
- *Emotional/Physical Well-Being* – engaging community members in activities and events focused on addressing emotional well-being, overall physical, and psychological approaches.
- *Sexual Health* – providing comprehensive sexual health education, HIV and teen pregnancy prevention education, advocacy, and outreach using social media, peer, and community engagement.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Income Tax Status

IWES is exempt from federal income tax under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is publicly supported, as described in section 509(a). Donors may deduct contributions made to IWES within the requirements of the Internal Revenue Code.

IWES evaluated its activities for uncertain tax positions and has determined that there were no uncertain tax positions for 2024.

IWES files an IRS Form 990 and respective state and local tax returns. These tax returns are subject to review and examination by federal, state, and local taxing authorities. IWES has determined that it has registered in all states where it is required to be registered.

Basis of Presentation

IWES is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

Net assets without donor restrictions – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of IWES.

Net assets with donor restrictions – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations or other stipulations that may or will be met, either by action of IWES and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, these net assets are reclassified annually to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Other donor restrictions may be perpetual in nature, whereby donors may stipulate that the funds be maintained in perpetuity. No net assets were to be maintained in perpetuity as of December 31, 2024.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenue Recognition

Government Grants and Contracts: IWES recognizes revenue on federal grants when reimbursable expenditures under qualified programs are incurred. Revenue received under government grants is restricted as to the use specified in the respective grant agreements. A receivable is recognized to the extent revenue earned exceeds cash advances. Conversely, deferred revenue and refundable advances are recorded when cash advances exceed support and revenue earned. Conditional government grants and contracts are accounted for as liabilities or are not recognized as revenue initially, until the barriers to entitlement are overcome, at which point revenue is recognized as unconditional and classified as either net assets with donor restrictions or net assets without donor restrictions.

Contract Income: Contract income is recognized when performance obligations to consumers are satisfied, principally over time, as applicable services are provided.

Contributions and Grants: Contributions and grants are recognized when donors make promises to give to IWES that are, in substance, unconditional. All donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When restrictions expire, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions. Non-government grants are considered contributions for financial statement purposes. Securities and tangible property received as contributions are reflected at fair value at the dates of the contributions. Conditional contributions are accounted for as liabilities or are not recognized as revenue initially, until the barriers to entitlement are overcome, at which point contributions and grants are recognized as unconditional and classified as either net assets with donor restrictions or net assets without donor restrictions.

Receivables

Accounts and grants receivables are stated at the amounts management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management determines whether an allowance for uncollectible accounts and grants receivable should be established. Such estimates are generally based on management's assessment of the aged basis of the funding sources of receivables, creditworthiness of grantors and donors, current economic conditions, subsequent cash collections, and historical information. IWES determined that no allowance was necessary for accounts and grants receivable as of December 31, 2024 as outstanding amounts are expected to be fully collected.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

IWES considers all highly liquid financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less from the dates of purchase to be cash equivalents.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost, if purchased, or at fair market value at the date of the gift, if donated. IWES capitalizes all purchases of property and equipment in excess of \$3,000, except for computers and other technology and leasehold improvements, which are always capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives ranging from three to seven years.

Investments

Investments are recorded at fair market value, which is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 13 for more information on investments.

Accrued Annual Leave Pay

Pursuant to the policies and procedures manual implemented by IWES, vacation time is accumulated up to the maximum hours allowed. The accumulated vacation liability at December 31, 2024 amounted to \$116,252.

Functional Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and functional expenses. The direct costs of providing the fundraising services have all been allocated to fundraising. Management and general expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of IWES. Those costs that cannot be directly assigned are allocated based upon reasonable allocation methodologies, the most significant of which are:

- Salaries and wages – Time and effort
- Payroll taxes and employee benefits – Salary allocations
- Contractual services – Estimates of the respective use of services

Events Occurring After the Report Date

IWES has evaluated events and transactions that occurred between January 1, 2025 and June 27, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued, for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 2 - CONCENTRATIONS OF RISK

IWES maintains noninterest-bearing, low-interest-bearing accounts and investments at various financial institutions which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). From time to time, balances held at these financial institutions exceed insured limits. Management believes that there is little risk of loss associated with these accounts.

For the year ended December 31, 2024, the following represented 77% of IWES' total support and revenue:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services - Public Health Service - Office of Assistant Secretary of Health (OASH)	\$ 1,329,043
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.....	3,000,000
The Chicago Community Foundation.....	<u>2,000,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 6,329,043</u>

As of December 31, 2024, the following represented 82% of IWES' accounts and grants receivables:

Fondation Chanel.....	\$ 200,000
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.....	1,863,272
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.....	<u>180,242</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,243,514</u>

NOTE 3 - OPERATING LEASE

In October 2019, IWES entered into an agreement to occupy office space under a non-cancellable operating lease. The lease called for monthly installments of \$12,100 with an escalation clause of 3% per annum which expired on November 30, 2024. IWES renewed the lease agreement for an additional twelve months for the period December 1, 2024 through November 30, 2025 for \$8,499 per month.

NOTE 4 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

IWES has entered into contractual arrangements with certain individuals to provide operational, tutorial, self-development, and recreational assistance. Such contracts are generally for six to twelve month periods.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

NOTE 4 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

IWES is a recipient of grants from federal government funds. These grants are governed by various federal government guidelines, regulations, and contractual agreements. IWES is also a recipient of grants from private foundations and non-profit organizations. The administration of the programs and activities funded by these grants is under the control and administration of IWES and is subject to audit and/or review by the applicable funding sources. Any grant or award funds found not to be properly spent in accordance with the terms, conditions, and regulations of the funding sources may be subject to recapture.

NOTE 5 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Included within salaries and wages of IWES are expenses representing amounts paid to the spouse of IWES' Chief Executive Officer. The spouse of IWES' Chief Executive Officer is employed as Director/Technical Advisor - Trauma Informed Care. Total wages paid to the spouse of IWES' Chief Executive Officer for the year ended December 31, 2024 totaled \$213,750.

NOTE 6 - GOVERNMENT GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

Revenue from government grants and contracts by grantor was as follows during the year ended December 31, 2024:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services – Public Health Service - Office of Assistant Secretary of Health ("OASH")	\$ 1,329,043
The Administrators of the Tulane Education Fund	181,287
Department of Health and Human Services	175,000
Michigan Organization on Adolescent Sexual Health.....	<u>163,265</u>
Total.....	<u><u>\$ 1,848,595</u></u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 7 - GRANT REVENUE

Revenue from grants by grantor was as follows during the year ended December 31, 2024:

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation	\$ 3,000,000
The Chicago Community Foundation.....	2,000,000
NonProfit Builder.....	10,000
New Orleans Youth Alliance	5,000
The David and Lucille Packard Foundation.....	650,000
Humana	25,000
New Orleans Community Support Foundation	18,000
United Way of Greater New Orleans	75,000
Total.....	<u>\$ 5,783,000</u>

NOTE 8 - LITIGATION

From time to time, IWES is subject to certain claims or litigation in the normal course of its operations. Management of IWES is of the opinion that any claims are either without merit or that the present insurance coverage is sufficient to meet the financial obligations, if any, arising out of such claims or proceedings, and that the outcome of any such claims or lawsuits will not have a material impact on IWES' financial condition.

NOTE 9 - CONTRACT INCOME

Income from contracts by payor was as follows during the year ended December 31, 2024:

Metropolitan Health Services	\$ 191,534
New Orleans for New Schools	161,325
City of New Orleans	50,000
Other.....	14,365
Total.....	<u>\$ 417,224</u>

NOTE 10 - RETIREMENT PLAN

IWES offers a 401(k) plan to all eligible employees. Full-time employees are eligible to participate in the plan after ninety days of service. The plan is funded solely by employee contributions.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

NOTE 11 - AVAILABILITY AND LIQUIDITY

The following represents IWES' financial assets at December 31, 2024:

Cash and cash equivalents.....	\$ 6,265,164
Accounts and grants receivable	2,739,103
Total financial assets	9,004,267
Less: net assets with donor restrictions.....	(5,477,447)
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next twelve months	\$ 3,526,820

IWES' goal is generally to maintain financial assets to meet ninety days of operating expenses (approximately \$878,000). As of December 31, 2024, IWES had sufficient funds to meet over ninety days of operating expenses.

NOTE 12 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

As of December 31, 2024, net assets with donor restrictions were available for the following programs:

The David and Lucille Packard Foundation:

Creating a Future Together	\$ 303,394
Maternal Child Health Coalition.....	433,363
Maternal and Child Health LA.....	200,000
Global Early Adolescent Study.....	604,648

W.K. Kellogg Foundation:

Improve Childhood and Family Outcomes.....	445
Wellness Evaluation Community Action Network....	172,196
Compassionate and Restorative Engagement.....	14,288
Health Birth Outcomes New Orleans.....	142,517
New Mexico - SES.....	41,358

Annie E. Casey Foundation:

Family Centered Community Change	11,643
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The Grove Foundation:

Working to Institutionalize Sex Education.....	47,899
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Rockefeller Philanthropic Advisors:

State Organization Leadership Academy Roundtable	3,670
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**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

NOTE 12 – NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (continued)

Robert Woods Johnson Foundation:	
Aligning System 4 Health.....	2,886,708
NonProfit Builder:	
Security and Safety Rapid Response Fund	8,690
Greater New Orleans Foundation:	
Creating a Truer Self	19,748
We Can 2 Supplement	8,675
Baptist Community Ministries:	
Trauma Informed Care	10,782
Texas A&M University:	
itp3 Design Cadre.....	20,654
Innovation Next – Power to Decide:	
Power to Decide.....	30,449
Merck, Sharp & Dohme Corporation:	
New Orleans Respectful Motherhood Initiative	258,507
The Aids Institute:	
WIN Micro-grant.....	4,000
Visionary Justice Story Lab:	
GRRRL Justice Project.....	1,500
Fondation Chanel:	
NOLA Safer Births	233,334
New Orleans Community Support Foundation:	
Collective For Healthy Communities - NORCF.....	18,000
Other.....	979
Total.....	<u>\$ 5,477,447</u>

NOTE 13 – INVESTMENTS

ASU 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a three-level valuation hierarchy of fair-value measurements. These valuation techniques are based upon observable and unobservable inputs. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources, while unobservable inputs reflect market assumptions. These two types of inputs create the following fair-value hierarchy:

Level 1: Valuations are based on observable inputs that reflect quoted market prices in active markets for the same or identical assets and liabilities at the reporting date.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 13 - INVESTMENTS (continued)

Level 2: Valuations are based on (i) quoted prices for similar investments in active markets, or (ii) quoted prices for those investments, or similar investments, in markets that are not active, or (iii) pricing inputs other than quoted prices that are directly or indirectly observable at the reporting date. Level 2 assets include those investments, or similar investments that are redeemable at or near the statement of financial position date and for which a model was derived for valuation.

Level 3: Valuations are based on pricing inputs that are unobservable and include situations where (i) there is little, if any, market activity for the investments, or (ii) the investments cannot be independently valued, or (iii) the investments cannot be immediately redeemed at or near the fiscal year-end.

IWES's investments are exposed to risks such as interest rate and market risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment vehicles, it is possible that changes in the values of investment holdings could occur in the near term and that such changes could affect the amounts reported in the statement of financial position.

All of IWES's investments at December 31, 2024 were held in long-term certificate of deposit accounts, all of which are level 1 investments, and maturing on various dates throughout 2026.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION, BENEFITS AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO CEO
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

Chief Executive Officer: Lisa Richardson

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Public Funds</u>	<u>Private Funds</u>	<u>Admin Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Salary.....	\$ 84,328	\$ 135,677	\$ -	\$ 220,005
Benefits - insurance.....	4,634	7,455	-	12,089
Benefits- retirement.....	-	-	-	-
Benefits - parking.....	-	-	-	-
Car allowance.....	-	-	-	-
Vehicle provided by government.....	-	-	-	-
Per diem.....	-	-	-	-
Reimbursements.....	-	-	-	-
Travel.....	-	4,074	7,091	11,165
Registration fees.....	-	-	-	-
Conference travel.....	-	-	-	-
Continuing professional education fees.....	-	-	-	-
Housing.....	-	-	-	-
Unvouchered expenses.....	-	-	-	-
Special meals.....	-	-	-	-
	<u>\$ 88,962</u>	<u>\$ 147,206</u>	<u>\$ 7,091</u>	<u>\$ 243,259</u>



***INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES
AUDIT REPORTS RELATED TO THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024***



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INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

AUDIT REPORTS RELATED TO THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 TABLE OF CONTENTS

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**Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting
And On Compliance And Other Matters Based On An Audit
Of Financial Statements Performed In Accordance
With Government Auditing Standards**

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of the
Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies
365 Canal Street, Suite 1550
New Orleans, LA 70130

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies (hereinafter, "IWES"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 27, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered IWES' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of IWES' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of IWES' internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of IWES' financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether IWES' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of IWES' internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering IWES' internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Corin & Associates LLP

Bohemia, New York
June 27, 2025



**Report On Compliance For Each Major Federal Program
And Report On Internal Control Over Compliance
In Accordance With The *Uniform Guidance***

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of the
Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies
365 Canal Street, Suite 1550
New Orleans, LA 70130

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies' (hereinafter, "IWES") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. *Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of IWES' major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024. IWES' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, IWES complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*) and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of IWES and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of IWES' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to IWES' federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on IWES' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about IWES' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding IWES' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of IWES' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of IWES' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or

detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of IWES as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and have issued our report thereon dated June 27, 2025, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Corin E. Associates LLP

Bohemia, New York
June 27, 2025

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Provided to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>				
Public Health Service - Office of Assistant Secretary of Health (OASH) - Multisystem Compassionate Care and Healing for Black Youth	93.137	N/A	N/A	\$ 393,816
Teenage Pregnancy Prevention Program - Happy Birthday Leonard Rigorous Evaluation Study	93.297	N/A	N/A	935,227
Pass through from Michigan Organization on Adolescent Sexual Health Teenage Pregnancy Prevention Program - Sexual Health for Adolescents Rooted in Equity (SHARE)	93.297	1-TP1AH000283-01-00	N/A	102,467
			Total 93.297	1,037,694
Pass through from The Administrators of the Tulane Education Fund Coalition for Compassionate Schools	93.243	1H79SM085077-01	N/A	18,288
		Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services		1,449,798
<u>U.S. Department of Justice</u>				
Pass through from The Administrators of the Tulane Education Fund Enhancing the Capacity of Trauma-Informed Schools to Address Youth Violence	16.839	15PJDP-23-GK-04185-STOP	N/A	162,999
		Total U.S. Department of Justice		162,999
		Total Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$ 1,612,797

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies (hereinafter "IWES") under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administration Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of IWES, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of IWES.

NOTE 2 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICY

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE 3 - INDIRECT COST RATE

IWES has elected not to use the ten-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Section I: Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Are any material weaknesses identified?	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> No	
Are any significant deficiencies identified?	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> No	
Is any noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> No	

Federal Awards

Internal control over major federal programs:

Are any material weaknesses identified? _____ Yes _____ X No

Are any significant deficiencies identified? _____ Yes _____ X No

Type of auditors' report issued
on compliance for major federal programs Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that
are required to be reported in accordance
with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? _____ Yes _____ X No

Identification of major federal programs:

CFDA/AL Number(s)	Name of federal program or cluster
93.297	- Teenage Pregnancy Prevention Program - Happy Birthday Leonard Rigorous Evaluation Study - Teenage Pregnancy Prevention Program - Sexual Health for Adolescents Rooted in Equity (SHARE)

Dollar threshold used to distinguish
between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? _____ Yes _____ X No

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Section II: Financial Statement Findings

There were no findings related to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Section III: Federal Awards Findings

There were no findings or questioned costs for Federal Awards for the year ended December 31, 2024.

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Section IV: Prior Audit Findings and Questioned Costs

FINDING REFERENCE NUMBER 2023-001

TYPE OF FINDING Material Weakness

Statement of Condition

During the audit procedures, it was noted that funds had been misappropriated by the Chief Operating Officer ("COO"). Further information can be found within the attached "Louisiana Legislative Auditors' Finding Template for Reporting Fraud and Misappropriations".

Criteria or Specific Requirement

Due to the amount of funds deemed to be misappropriated, a material weakness is required to be reported as a finding due to failed internal controls.

Questioned Costs

Refer to the attached "Louisiana Legislative Auditors' Finding Template for Reporting Fraud and Misappropriations".

Auditors' Recommendation

We recommend that the policies and procedures surrounding this misappropriation be reviewed in detail to ensure future effectiveness, security, oversight, and separation of duties.

Current Year Status

This finding was corrected in the current year.

Louisiana Legislative Auditors' Finding Template for Reporting Fraud and Misappropriations

AGENCY NAME: **Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies**

FISCAL YEAR END: **December 31, 2023**

#	ELEMENT OF FINDING	RESPONSE
1	A general statement describing the fraud or misappropriation that occurred.	Funds had been misappropriated by the Chief Operating Officer ("COO") and included: 1) the use of an Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies ("IWES") credit card for unauthorized and personal items, 2) payment of personal expenses by submitting vendor bills for payment by IWES, 3) payment of vendors and purchases for the COO's husband's birthday party and their anniversary party, 4) receiving excess payroll by increasing their salary without authorization, taking a bonus, and an "extra nontaxed" payment, and adjusted accrued vacation hours for payment, 5) purchase of gift cards with IWES credit card for apparent personal use.
2	A description of the funds or assets that were the subject of the fraud or misappropriation (ex., utility receipts, petty cash, computer equipment).	Funds/assets that were subject to the misappropriation included credit cards and cash.
3	The amount of funds or approximate value of assets involved.	Total potentially fraudulent transactions totaled \$334,930.
4	The department or office in which the fraud or misappropriation occurred.	Misappropriation occurred at IWES' only office.
5	The period of time over which the fraud or misappropriation occurred.	Misappropriation is believed to have occurred starting late 2021 and continued through late 2023.
6	The title/agency affiliation of the person who committed or is believed to have committed the act of fraud or misappropriation.	Chief Operating Officer ("COO")
7	The name of the person who committed or is believed to have committed the act of fraud or misappropriation, if formal charges have been brought against the person and/or the matter has been adjudicated.	Formal charges have not been brought against the COO.

Louisiana Legislative Auditors' Finding Template for Reporting Fraud and Misappropriations

AGENCY NAME: **Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies**

FISCAL YEAR END: **December 31, 2023**

8	Is the person who committed or is believed to have committed the act of fraud still employed by the agency?	No.
9	If the person who committed or is believed to have committed the act of fraud is still employed by the agency, do they have access to assets that may be subject to fraud or misappropriation?	N/A
10	Has the agency notified the appropriate law enforcement body about the fraud or misappropriation?	No, IWES decided not to bring formal charges against the COO.
11	What is the status of the investigation at the date of the auditor's/accountant's report?	Complete.
12	If the investigation is complete and the person believed to have committed the act of fraud or misappropriation has been identified, has the agency filed charges against that person?	No, IWES decided not to bring formal charges against the COO.
13	What is the status of any related adjudication at the date of the auditor's/accountant's report?	N/A
14	Has restitution been made or has an insurance claim been filed?	No.
15	Has the agency notified the Louisiana Legislative Auditor and the District Attorney in writing, as required by Louisiana Revised Statute 24:523 (Applicable to local governments only)	Yes.
16	Did the agency's internal controls allow the detection of the fraud or misappropriation in a timely manner?	No.
17	If the answer to the last question is "no," describe the control deficiency/significant deficiency/material weakness that allowed the fraud or	The COO would require the accounting staff she supervised to submit items for input, then the same COO would approve them. The COO approved check requests and was not authorized to use the credit card for purchases but she had access to the credit card number through administrative staff

Louisiana Legislative Auditors' Finding Template for Reporting Fraud and Misappropriations

AGENCY NAME: **Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies**

FISCAL YEAR END: **December 31, 2023**

	misappropriation to occur and not be detected in a timely manner.	under her supervision. The COO did not have signatory power for bank transactions, but in her role could approve payments for purchases and expenses. A contributing factor was that the COO misrepresented her reporting of financial activities to the Board Treasurer.
18	Management's plan to ensure that the fraud or misappropriation does not occur in the future	During 2024, management has reviewed and updated their policies and procedures for effectiveness, security, oversight, and separation of duties. All duties have been segregated across roles such as purchasing (Administrative Manager), payment processing (Finance Assistant and Finance Director), bank reconciliation (Operations Manager), and bank account access and purchase approvals (Chief Executive Officer).



INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
ON APPLYING STATEWIDE AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024



Independent Auditors' Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

To the Board of Directors of the
Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies
and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance ("C/C") areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's ("LLA") Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures ("SAUP") for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. The Institute of Women & Ethnic Studies' ("IWES") management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

IWES has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

Procedures performed and result of procedures for each area are outlined within this report.

We were engaged by IWES to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of IWES and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

Cerini & Associates LLP

Bohemia, New York
June 27, 2025

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

PROCEDURES PERFORMED AND RESULTS OF PROCEDURES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Written Policies and Procedures:

1. We obtained and inspected IWES' written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories, if applicable, to public funds and IWES' operations:
 - i. Budgeting
 - ii. Purchasing
 - iii. Disbursements
 - iv. Receipts/Collections
 - v. Payroll/ Personnel
 - vi. Contracting
 - vii. Travel and Expense Reimbursement
 - viii. Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)
 - ix. Ethics (not applicable)
 - x. Debt Service (not applicable)
 - xi. Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity
 - xii. Prevention of Sexual Harassment
- **No exceptions were noted.**

Board or Finance Committee:

2. We obtained and inspected the board and finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the Board's bylaws in effect during the fiscal period, and:
 - i. Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
 - ii. For those entities reporting on the not-for-profit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.
 - iii. Procedure not applicable, IWES is not a governmental entity.
 - iv. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.
- **No exceptions were noted.**

Bank Reconciliations:

3. We obtained a listing of IWES' bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. We asked management to identify IWES' main operating account. We selected IWES' main operating account and IWES' two other bank accounts. We randomly selected one month from the fiscal period, obtained and inspected the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

PROCEDURES PERFORMED AND RESULTS OF PROCEDURES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Bank Reconciliations (continued):

- i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within two months of the related statement closing date;
- ii. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within one month of the date the reconciliation was prepared; and
- iii. Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than twelve months from the statement closing date. None were noted.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

4. A: We obtained a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete, noting IWES only has one deposit site.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

4. B: For the IWES deposit site, we obtained a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. IWES only has one collection location. We obtained and inspected written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties at the collection location and observed that job duties are properly segregated:

- i. Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers;
- ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g., pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit;
- iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit; and
- iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or custodial fund additions, is (are) not also responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

4. C: Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe that the bond or insurance policy for theft was in force during the fiscal period.

- **IWES did not have theft insurance during 2024. IWES is working with its broker to include this coverage in the next payment cycle for the renewed policy.**

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

PROCEDURES PERFORMED AND RESULTS OF PROCEDURES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers) (continued)

4. D: We randomly selected two deposits for each of the bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under "Bank Reconciliations" above (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). We obtained supporting documentation for each deposit and:
- i. Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
 - ii. Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
 - iii. Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
 - iv. Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
 - v. Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.
- No exceptions were noted.

Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

5. A: We obtained a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete, noting IWES only has one payment processing location.
- No exceptions were noted.
5. B: For IWES' only location above, we obtained a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. We obtained written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties, and observed that job duties are properly segregated such that:
- i. At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order or making the purchase;
 - ii. At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors;
 - iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files;
 - iv. Either the employee responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments; and
 - v. Only employees authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.
- No exceptions were noted.

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

PROCEDURES PERFORMED AND RESULTS OF PROCEDURES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases) (continued)

5. C: For IWES' only location under #5A above, we obtained IWES' non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtained management's representation that the population is complete. We randomly selected five disbursements from the location, obtained supporting documentation for each transaction, and:
- i. Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates that deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity, and
 - ii. Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under procedure #5B above, as applicable.
- **No exceptions were noted.**
- D: Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A, randomly select five non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

Credit Cards/Debt Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards

6. A: We obtained from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. IWES has one credit card and no debit cards, fuel cards, or purchase cards.
- **No exceptions were noted.**
6. B: We randomly selected one monthly statement for the one credit card, obtained supporting documentation, and:
- i. Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved) by someone other than the authorized card holder; and
 - ii. Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
- **No exceptions were noted.**

INSTITUTE OF WOMEN & ETHNIC STUDIES

PROCEDURES PERFORMED AND RESULTS OF PROCEDURES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Credit Cards/Debt Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards (continued)

6. C: We used the monthly statement selected under #6B above and randomly selected ten transactions and obtained supporting documentation for the transactions. For each transaction, we observed it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and note whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny. IWES did not have any missing receipts.

- No exceptions were noted.

Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

7. We obtained from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. We randomly selected five reimbursements, obtained the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the five reimbursements selected:
- i. If reimbursed using a per diem, observe that the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov);
 - ii. If reimbursed using actual costs, observe that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased;
 - iii. Observe that each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by Written Policies and Procedures procedure #1A(vii); and
 - iv. Observe that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

- No exceptions were noted.

Contracts

8. We obtained from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. We obtained management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected five contracts from the listing, excluding practitioner's contract, and:
- i. Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law;
 - ii. Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g., Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter);

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Contracts (continued)

- iii. If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, the documented approval); and
- iv. Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the five contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

Payroll and Personnel

9. A: We obtained a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. IWES does not have officials on payroll. We randomly selected five employees, obtained related paid salaries and personnel files, and agreed paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

9. B: We randomly selected one pay period during the fiscal period. For the five employees selected under #9A above, we obtained attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
 - i. Observe that all selected employees documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory);
 - ii. Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees;
 - iii. Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records; and
 - iv. Observe the rate paid to the employees agrees to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

9. C: We obtained a listing of those employees that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. We randomly selected two employees, obtained related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and IWES' policy on termination payments. We agreed the hours to the employee's cumulative leave records, agreed the pay rates to the employee or officials' authorized pay rates in the employee's personnel files, and agreed the termination payment to IWES' policy.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

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Payroll and Personnel (continued)

9. D: We obtained management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

- **No exceptions were noted.**

Ethics - Not applicable to IWES

Debt Service - Not applicable to IWES

Fraud Notice

12. A: We obtained a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. There were no misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period.

12. B: We observed that the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

- **Notice was posted on both the Institute's website and premises for misappropriations that were identified during 2023. No exceptions were noted.**

Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

13. We performed the following procedures, verbally discussed the results with management, and reported: "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."

13. A: Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.

13. B: Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past three months.

13. C: Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select five computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.

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Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity (continued)

13. D: Randomly select five terminated employees using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #9C. Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.
13. E: Using the five randomly selected employees from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain cybersecurity training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates that the following employees/officials with access to the agency's information technology assets have completed cybersecurity training as required by R.S. 42:1267. The requirements are as follows:
- i. Hired before June 9, 2020 – completed the training; and
 - ii. Hired on or after June 9, 2020 – completed the training within 30 days of initial service or employment.

Prevention of Sexual Harassment

14. A: This procedure was not performed as this was not applicable to IWES.
14. B: We observed IWES has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure in a conspicuous location on IWES' premises.
- **No exceptions were noted.**
14. C: We obtained IWES' sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observed that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observed it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
- i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
 - ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
 - iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
 - iv. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
 - v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.
- **No instances were noted.**