TANGIPAHOA PARISH LIBRARY

(A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government)

Amite, Louisiana

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

As of and for the year ended

December 31, 2022

TANGIPAHOA PARISH LIBRARY

(A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government)
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ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2022

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Dennis E. James, CPA Lyle E. Lambert, CPA Paul M. Riggs, Jr., CPA J. Bryan Ehricht, CPA Megan E. Lynch, CPA B. Jacob Steib, CPA





Independent Auditor's Report

Wanda McElveen Chairperson And Board of Control Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the general fund of the Tangipahoa Parish Library, Amite, Louisiana, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Tangipahoa Parish Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the general fund of the Tangipahoa Parish Library, as of December 31, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Tangipahoa Parish Library and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Tangipahoa Parish Library's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Tangipahoa Parish Library's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and the budgetary comparison information on pages 5 through 9 and 32 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquires, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information

Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions of the financial statements that collectively comprise the Tangipahoa Parish Library's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head and the schedule of board members are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head and the schedule of board members are fairly stated in all material respects in relation the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 29, 2023, on our consideration of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

James, Kambert Riggs

James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc. Hammond, Louisiana

June 29, 2023

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (PART I)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS As of and for the year ended December 31, 2022

General Information

The Tangipahoa Parish Library (Library) is a public library system established in 1944 for the purpose of making available to all citizens of the parish books, other library materials, and technology for education, information, and recreation. The library strives to maintain a program of service to locate information, guide reading, promote literacy and provide the most effective use of library resources.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is a required element of the reporting model adopted by the Government Accounting Standard's Board (GASB) in their statement number 34. Its purpose is to provide an overview of the financial activities of the Library based on currently known facts, decisions, or conditions.

Financial Highlights

Ad valorem taxes reflect an authorized and levied millage of 5.81 mills which resulted in \$4,028,702 of levied 2022 ad valorem tax revenue.

Total revenue for 2022 was \$4,407,396. This revenue includes parish ad valorem taxes, state revenue sharing, grant revenue, charges for photocopies, gifts, fines, interest earnings and miscellaneous fees.

Library expenditures for 2022 totaled \$3,847,346. Expenditures include: library administration - personnel salaries and benefits, operating services - utilities, communications, maintenance of grounds, buildings, and equipment, insurance on facilities, grounds, and vehicles; materials and supplies - office, buildings, grounds, vehicle, and library supplies; travel - continuing education travel and expenses; capital outlay - vehicles, machinery and equipment, major repairs, and library materials; and intergovernmental expenditures - contributions to retirement systems, statutory reimbursements, and the construction of a new library.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The annual financial report of the Library includes two government-wide financial statements. These statements provide information about the Library using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer short and long-term financial information about its activities. The two government-wide financial statements are as follows:

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all of the Library's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases and decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Library is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the Library's net position changed during the fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. The purpose of the Statement of Activities is to demonstrate the financial reliance of the governmental type activities or functions of the Library on revenues provided by the taxpayers.

These financial statements are on pages 11 and 12 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is defined as a separate fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The Library uses a single governmental type fund, the General Fund, to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related laws and regulations. Governmental type funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS continued As of and for the year ended December 31, 2022

These financial statements are on pages 13 to 16 of this report

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided within the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 18 to 30 of this report.

Other Supplemental Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplemental information. Required supplemental information can be found beginning on page 32 of this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. The following table provides a summary of the Library's net position for the current and prior fiscal year. For more detailed information on the current fiscal year, see the Statement of Net Position on page 11 of this report.

Summary of Net Position December 31

Docomber of				
		2022		2021
	\$	8,865,923	\$	9,272,145
		3,284,637		2,964,266
		825,471		322,702
	-	12,976,031	_	12,559,113
	15	250,757		353,249
		395,767		463,541
	-	395,767	_	463,541
	1	779,636	_	668,336
		3,284,637		2,964,266
		33,708		36,833
		8,733,040		8,779,386
	\$	12,051,385	\$	11,780,485
		\$	\$ 8,865,923 3,284,637 825,471 12,976,031 250,757 395,767 395,767 779,636	\$ 8,865,923 \$ 3,284,637

The Library's assets and deferred outflow at December 31, 2022, exceed liabilities and deferred inflow by \$12,051,385 (net position), with the Library reporting positive balances in all categories of net position. Of the total net position, \$8,733,040 are Unrestricted Net Position. The balance of net position includes a total of \$3,284,637 invested in Capital Assets, which includes the collection and \$33,708 restricted for the Hammond branch. The investment in Capital Assets matches the amount recorded for Capital Assets (net of depreciation) since the Library has not incurred, and applicable statutes prohibit the library from incurring, long-term debt.

The largest components of the "Current and Other Assets" category are investments totaling \$4,485,119, consisting of funds deposited within the Louisiana Asset Management Pool, Inc. (LAMP), and receivables consisting of ad valorem tax receivable of \$4,028,702 and state revenue sharing receivable of \$128,621, less an allowance account for uncollectibles of \$30,500 for a total of \$4,126,823.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS continued As of and for the year ended December 31, 2022

Other Liabilities totaling \$395,767 consist primarily of accounts payable, payroll related liabilities, and deductions from property tax distributions for pension fund obligations.

As a result of GASB 68, the Library has allocated its proportionated share of the Parochial Employee's Retirement System's net pension liability/(asset), deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense. The Library reports a net pension (asset) of \$825,471. Decisions regarding the allocations are made by the administrators of the pension plan, not by the Library's management.

Summary of Changes in Net Position For year ended December 31

		2022		2021
Revenues:			-	
Program Revenues:	· C	CO 507	Φ	00.440
Charges for Services	\$	60,597	\$	62,149
Operating grant		=		7,469
Capital grant		5,000		39,596
General Revenues:				
Ad valorem Taxes		4,038,190		3,773,917
Intergovernmental		192,933		192,386
Interest Income		99,937		14,736
Other		7,311		3,868
Donations- Cash		3,428		5,186
Support revenue	-	14,496	-	15,473
Total Revenues		4,421,892		4,114,780
Program Expenses		4,150,992	-	3,884,174
Change in Net Position		270,900		230,606
Net Position - Beginning	_	11,780,485	_	11,549,879
Net Position - Ending	\$	12,051,385	\$_	11,780,485

The major components of Program Revenues, are \$60,597 from charges for services and a \$5,000 capital grant from a non-governmental. The major General Revenue sources are ad valorem taxes totaling \$4,038,190, state revenue sharing totaling \$192,933, and interest earnings totaling \$99,937.

The net ad valorem tax increase was \$264,273 from last year. Interest earnings increased \$85,201 from last year.

Program expenses of \$4,150,992 shown in the Summary of Changes in Net Position are not detailed since the level of detail for presentation of expenses on a functional basis would be the same as presented in the Statement of Activities on page 12. The largest expense category was personnel services totaling \$1,842,188.

Other Significant expenses include operating services at \$188,401, professional services at \$213,455, \$898,498 for the construction of the new branch in Kentwood, and statutory payments of \$153,049.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS continued As of and for the year ended December 31, 2022

Fund Financial Analysis

As previously noted, the Library's only governmental fund is used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements can be found on pages 13 to 16 of this report. Within the fund statements, the Library recorded a deficiency of revenues and other sources over expenditures and other uses of \$(338,448) resulting in a fund balance of \$8,470,156 at December 31, 2022.

Capital Assets

The investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation as of December 31, 2022, was \$3,284,637. There was an overall increase in net capital assets of \$320,371. An inventory of all assets of the Library was performed in December 2022.

The following table provides a summary of the Library's capital assets (net of depreciation) at the end of the current year as compared to the prior year. For more detailed information, see Note 6 to the financial statements in this report.

Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) December 31

Capital Assets		2022		2021
Library Collection	\$	2,757,474	\$	2,716,086
Vehicles		70,436		70,436
Equipment and Furniture		1,622,673		1,255,941
Leasehold Improvements		227,140		227,140
Subtotal		4,677,723		4,269,603,
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	-	(1,393,086)	- :-	(1,305,337)
Capital Assets, Net	\$	3,284,637	\$_	2,964,266

Budgetary Highlights

The Library demonstrated legal compliance by adopting its budget in accordance with provisions of the Local Government Budget Act. As required by state law, actual revenues and other sources were within 5% of budgeted revenues and other sources, and actual expenditures and other uses did not exceed budgeted expenditures and other uses by 5%.

For the general fund, actual revenues and other sources exceeded the original/final budgeted amounts by \$553,396. Actual expenditures and other uses were under the original/final budgeted amounts by \$165,900.

The Library did not amend its budget for FYE December 31, 2022.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The Library Board of Control and the Director use a conservative approach in determining the 2023 budget figures.

The Library's 2023 budget for revenues will show a slight increase of \$81,000.

The 2023 budget for expenditures and other uses will show a \$1,051,013 decrease.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS concluded As of and for the year ended December 31, 2022

Conclusion

The Library has continued its programming and services to the public, and maintains an adequate number of staff to support the Library's program. Additional professional level librarians are desirable to facilitate the maximum use of the Library and its services. Enthusiastic staff members continue to develop successful programs. Improving facilities is the Library's biggest challenge.

The annual operations and maintenance budget enable the Library to provide building and ground maintenance.

Contacting the Tangipahoa Parish Library's Administration

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's finances. Questions about this report or requests for additional information may be sent to Barry Bradford, Director, Tangipahoa Parish Library, 204 NE Central Avenue, Amite, LA 70422, telephone (985) 748-7559.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION December 31, 2022

Assets

Cash and cash equivalents Investments	\$	214,225 4,485,119
Receivables, net		4,126,823
Prepaid Insurance		6,048
Restricted asset – cash		33,708
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation		3,284,637
Net pension asset	9	825,471
Total Assets		12,976,031
Deferred Outflow of Resources		250,757
Liabilities		
Accounts and other payables		176,221
Accrued salaries/leave		66,497
Deductions from ad valorem tax	<u>-</u>	153,049
Total Liabilities	:-	395,767
Deferred Inflow of Resources	.=	779,636
Net Position		
Investment in capital assets		3,284,637
Restricted		33,708
Unrestricted	1	8,733,040
Total Net Position	\$	12,051,385

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the year ended December 31, 2022

Expenses		
Library services:		
Personnel services	\$	1,842,188
Operating services		188,401
Communications		117,712
Online subscription services		49,965
Electronic books		34,021
Rentals		6,370
Maintenance		193,573
Professional services		213,455
Insurance		115,603
Materials and supplies		108,619
Travel		12,347
Intergovernmental		153,049
Cooperative endeavor agreement- Kentwood		898,498
Stolen, destroyed, or obsolete books		129,442
Depreciation		87,749
Total Expenses	-	4,150,992
	_	
Program Revenues		
Fees, fines, and other charges for services		60,597
Capital grant		5,000
Total Program Revenues	-	65,597
Net Program (Expenses)	A	(4,085,395)
General Revenues		
Ad valorem taxes		4,038,190
State revenue sharing		192,933
Interest earnings		99,937
Miscellaneous		7,311
Donations		3,428
Support revenue		14,496
Total General Revenues	1 =	4,356,295
Total Ocheral Nevenues	-	4,000,200
Change in Net Position		270,900
Net Position- Beginning of year		11,780,485
Net Position – End of year	\$	12,051,385

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUND GENERAL FUND December 31, 2022

Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	214,225
Investments		4,485,119
Receivables, net		4,126,823
Prepaid Insurance		6,048
Restricted asset - cash		33,708
Total Assets	\$	8,865,923
Liabilities		
Accounts and other payables	\$	176,221
Accrued salaries/leave		66,497
Deductions from ad valorem tax		153,049
Total Liabilities		395,767
Fund Balance		
Restricted		33,708
Unassigned		8,436,448
Total Fund Balance	-	8,470,156
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$	8,865,923

RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION December 31, 2022

Fund balance – governmental fund (page 13)	\$ 8,470,156
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the governmental fund.	
Governmental capital assets Less: Accumulated Depreciation	4,677,723 (1,393,086)
Some assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental fund.	
Net pension asset	825,471
Deferred outflow and inflows are not financial resources or currently payable. These consist of:	
Deferred outflows Deferred inflows	250,757 (779,636)
Net Position of Government Activities (page 11)	\$ 12,051,385

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPE - GENERAL FUND For the year ended December 31, 2022

Revenues		
Ad valorem Taxes	\$	4,038,190
State revenue sharing		192,933
Grant Revenues – Non-governmental		5,000
Fines and fees		60,597
Interest earnings		99,937
Donations		3,428
Miscellaneous		7,311
Total Revenues	*	
Total Novolidos		4,407,396
Expenditures		
Personnel services		2,116,669
Operating services		188,401
Communications		117,712
Online subscription services		49,965
Electronic books		34,021
Rentals		6,370
Maintenance		193,573
Professional services		213,455
Insurance		115,603
Material and supplies		108,619
Travel		12,347
Intergovernmental expenditures		153,049
Capital outlay		537,562
Total Expenditures		3,847,346
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures		560,050
Other Financing (Uses)		
Cooperative endeavor- Kentwood		(898,498)
Total Other Financing (Uses)		(898,498)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(338,448)
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year		8,808,604
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$	8,470,156

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the year ended December 31, 2022

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because

Net change in fund balance - total governmental fund (page 15)	\$	(338,448)
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.		449,813
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in governmental funds		
Contributions from non-contributing entity. GASB 68		14,496
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources; therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. These differences consist of:		
Stolen, destroyed, or obsolete books Pension expense for GASB 68	·-	(129,442) 274,481
Change in net position of governmental activities (page 12)	\$	270,900

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TANGIPAHOA PARISH LIBRARY (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government) Amite, Louisiana

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022

INTRODUCTION

The Tangipahoa Parish Library (Library) was established by the governing authority under the provisions of Louisiana Statue (LSA-RS) 25:211. The Library provides citizens of the parish access to library materials, books, magazines, records, and films. The Library is governed by a Board of Control of seven members, which are appointed by the Tangipahoa Parish Government in accordance with the provisions of LSA RS 25:214. One member of the Tangipahoa Parish Government serves as an ex-officio member of the Board. The members of the Board of Control serve without pay. Primary financing is provided by ad valorem taxes and state revenue sharing funds.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying component unit financial statements of the Library have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

This financial report has been prepared in conformity with GASB Statement 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, issued in June 1999.

B. REPORTING ENTITY

GASB Statement No. 14, *The Reporting Entity*, established criteria for determining the identification of a primary government unit for financial reporting purposes.

The Library does not possess all the corporate powers necessary to make it a legally separate entity from the Tangipahoa Parish Government, which holds the Library's corporate powers. For this reason, the Library is a component unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government, the financial reporting entity.

The accompanying financial statements present information only on the funds maintained by the Library and do not present information of the parish government, the general government services provided by that governmental unit, or the other governmental units that comprise the financial reporting entity.

C. GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities and changes in net position) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Library. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The Library's only fund, the general fund, is classified as a governmental type activity.

The statement of activities and changes in net position demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. All individual governmental funds and individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in fund financial statements. The Library has no proprietary funds.

D. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The Library implemented GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows, or Resources and Net Position.* GASB 63 provides guidance for reporting deferred outflows or resources, deferred inflows or resources, and net position in a statement of financial position and related disclosures. The reader will note a change in terminology from "net assets" to "net position".

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, was implemented which establishes new financial reporting requirements for governments that provide their employees with pension benefits. Additional information about the Library's net pension liability is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures*, was implemented which improves financial reporting by providing financial statement users with essential information about the nature and magnitude of the reduction in tax revenues through tax abatement programs. As a result of implementation of this statement, additional disclosures related to tax abatements are included in Note 14.

During the year, the Library implemented policies established under GASB Statement No.87, *Leases*. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of the financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. The Statement requires all leases (contracts that conveys control of the right to use another entity's nonfinancial asset as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange-like transaction) to be reported under a single accounting model for both lessors and lessees. Certain leases that were previously classified as operating leases are to be recognized as lease assets and liabilities. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. The adoption of this statement did not materially impact the Library's governmental activity for the year ended December 31,2022.

The Library implemented GASB Statement No. 88, Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period, or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Library reports the following major governmental fund:

The General Fund is the entity's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the entity, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Library has no business-type activities or enterprise funds.

Amounts reported as program revenues, if any, include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Library's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

E. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, amounts in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, and time deposit accounts. Cash equivalents include amounts in time deposits and those investments with original maturities of 90 days or less. Under state law, the Library may deposit funds in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, or time deposits with state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having their principal offices in Louisiana.

Under state law, the Library may invest in United States bonds, treasury notes, or certificates. These are classified as investments if their original maturities exceed 90 days; however, if the original maturities are 90 days or less, they are classified as cash equivalents.

Investments for the Library are reported at fair value. The state investment pool (LAMP) operates in accordance with state laws and regulations. The reported value of the pool is the same as the fair value of the pool shares.

F. RECEIVABLES AND LEASED ASSET RECEIVABLES

Receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. Uncollectible amounts for property taxes are recorded as a reduction of current revenues.

Leased asset receivables are a result of leases in which the Library has entered into a contract with a lessee that delivers the right to use a nonfinancial asset of the Library as specified by the contract for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Such receivables are reported on the government-wide financial statements at present value of the lease payments to be received during the lease term. Additionally, the Library would recognize a deferred inflow of resources that is reported at the value of the lease receivable plus any payments received at or before the commencement of the lease for future periods. Assets of agreement entered into in which the Library is the lessor are retained as capital assets of the Library and are reported in the government-wide financial statements as described in the first paragraph of Note H. The Library has not entered into any agreements delivering control of a right to use a nonfinancial asset to a lessee as described above as of December 31,2022.

G. RESTRICTED ASSETS

Certain resources of the Library are set aside for the Hammond branch are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because their use is limited per the donor's instructions.

H. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Library maintains a threshold level of \$500 or more for capitalizing vehicles, furniture, and equipment. A threshold level of \$25,000 or more is maintained for leasehold improvements.

Capital assets are recorded in the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities. All capital assets, other than the library collection, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful life years:

Assets Class	<u>Life Years</u>
Equipment	3-10
Furniture and Fixtures	3-12
Motor Vehicles	5-10
Leasehold Improvements	Shorter of
·	(1) remaining lease term, or
	(2) useful life of improvement

Right of use assets are a result of leases in which the Library has entered into a contract with a lessor that conveys control of the right to use the lessor's nonfinancial asset as specified by the contract for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Such assets are reported on the government-wide financial statements net of amortization. Right of use assets are amortized at the lessor of the useful life or lease term. The Library has not entered into any agreements gaining control of the right to use a lessor's nonfinancial assets as described above as of December 31, 2022.

The Library board has adopted the policy that the library "collection" will be reported on a composite basis by making adjustments to total value to reflect increases or decreases in total value.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

I. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The Library has the following policy relating to vacation and sick leave:

Permanent employees of the Library earn from 9 to 20 days of vacation leave each year, depending on their length of service and job classification. Annual leave may be accumulated up to 1- ½ times the total annual leave, but only ½ of total annual leave may be carried over from one year to another, with minor exceptions. Upon separation, employees are paid at their current rate of pay for accrued leave up to a maximum of 3 weeks. Employees earn 13

days of sick leave each year. Sick leave may be accumulated up to 300 hours but upon separation any accumulated sick leave is forfeited.

In accordance with GASB - 16, Accounting for Compensated Absences, no liability has been accrued for unused employee sick leave.

J. FUND EQUITY

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Beginning with fiscal year ending December 31, 2011, the Library implemented GASB Statement 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions. This Statement provides more clearly defined fund balance categories to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on a government's fund balance more transparent. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

• Non-spendable: This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or they are legally contractually required to be maintained intact.

The Library does not have anything that can be classified as Non-spendable Fund Balance.

Restricted: This classification includes amounts in which the use of resources is constrained either by

 (a) external impositions by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments
 or (b) impositions by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

The Library restricted \$33,708, which is for the Hammond branch as required by the donors.

• Committed: This classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Library's board, which is the Library's highest level of decision-making authority. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action that was employed when the funds were initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

The Library does not have anything that can be classified as Committed Fund Balance.

Assigned: This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the Library's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. This intent should be expressed by the Library's governing body itself or a committee or official to which the governing body has delegated the authority to assigned amounts to be used for specific purposes.

The Library does not have anything that can be classified as Assigned Fund Balance.

 Unassigned: This classification is the residual fund balance for the General Fund. It also represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purpose within the General Fund.

A. Restricted Net Position

For the government-wide statement of net position, equity is classified and displayed in three components:

- 1. Net investment in capital assets Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
- 2. Restricted Consists of resources with constraints placed on the use either by (a) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or by (b) laws through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- 3. Unrestricted All other resources that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Library's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

When fund balance resources are available for a specific purpose in multiple classifications, the Library will generally use the most restrictive funds first in the following order: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned as they are needed. However, the Library's management reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first and to defer the use of other classified funds.

K. ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

L. AD VALOREM TAXES

Ad valorem taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1 of each year. Taxes were levied by the Tangipahoa Parish Assessor in October and billed to the taxpayers in November. Billed taxes become delinquent on January 1 of the following year. Revenues from ad valorem taxes are budgeted in the year billed.

The Tangipahoa Parish Sheriff on behalf of the Library bills, collects, and remits the property taxes using the assessed values determined by the tax assessor of Tangipahoa Parish. The following is a summary of authorized and levied ad valorem taxes:

2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. BUDGETS

The Library uses the following budget practice:

The Library adopts a budget for the General Fund on the modified accrual basis each year. The budget for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, was adopted on December 13, 2021. The budget is monitored by the Board of Control and amended by the Tangipahoa Parish Government as needed at the request of the Board of Control. The budget was not amended for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. Unexpended budget balances lapse at year-end.

3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents and investments as of December 31, 2022, are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Statements of net position:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 214,225
Investments	4,485,119
Restricted asset - cash	33,708
Total cash and cash equivalents and investments	\$ 4,733,052

Deposits and investments (GASB 3, as amended) as of December 31, 2022, consists of the following:

Cash on hand	\$100
Deposits with financial institutions: Interest-bearing demand deposits	214,125
Investments	
Louisiana Asset Management Pool	4,518,827
Total deposits and investments	\$4,733,052

These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties.

At December 31, 2022, the Library has \$246,466 in deposits (collected bank balances). These deposits are secured from risk by \$246,466 of federal deposit insurance.

The investment in the Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP) - an external investment pool - is stated at the value of the pool shares, which is the same as the fair value.

In accordance with GASB - 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools, all investments are carried at fair value, with the estimate of fair value based on quoted market prices. At December 31, 2022, the Library's investment balances are as follows:

	Carrying	Fair
	Amount	Value
Louisiana Asset Management Pool	\$ 4,518,827	\$ 4,518,827

LAMP is administered by LAMP, Inc., a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana. Only local government entities having contracted to participate in LAMP have an investment interest in its pool of assets. The primary objective of LAMP is to provide a safe environment for the placement of public funds in short-term, high quality investments. The LAMP portfolio includes only securities and other obligations in which local governments in Louisiana are authorized to invest in accordance with LSA-R.S 33:2955. Accordingly, LAMP investments are restricted to securities issued, guaranteed, or backed by U.S. Treasury, the U.S. Government, or one of its agencies, enterprises, or instrumentalities, as well as repurchase agreements collateralized by securities.

Effective August 1, 2001, LAMP's investment guidelines were amended to permit the investment in government-only money market funds. In its 2001 Regular Session, the Louisiana Legislature (Senate bill No. 512, Act 701) enacted LSA-R.S. 33:2955 (A)(1)(h) which allows all municipalities, parishes, school boards, and any other political subdivisions of the State to invest in "Investment grade (A-1/P-1) commercial paper of domestic United States corporations." Effective October 1, 2001, LAMP's Investment Guidelines were amended to allow the limited investment in A-1 or A-1+ paper.

The dollar weighted average portfolio maturity of LAMP assets is restricted to not more than 90 days, and consists of no securities with a maturity in excess of 397 days. LAMP is designed to be highly liquid to give its participants immediate access to their account balances. The investments in LAMP are stated at fair value based on quoted market rates. The fair value is determined on a weekly basis by LAMP and the value of the position in the external investment pool is the same as the value of the pool shares.

LAMP, Inc. is subject to the regulatory oversight of the state treasurer and the board of directors. LAMP is not registered with the SEC as an investment company.

LAMP, Inc. issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for LAMP, Inc. That report may be obtained by writing to LAMP, Inc., 228 St. Charles Avenue, Suite 1123, New Orleans, Louisiana 70130, or by calling (504) 525-5267.

4. RECEIVABLES

The following is a summary of receivables at December 31, 2022:

Class of Receivables	<u>Ge</u>	eneral Fund
Ad valorem taxes	\$	4,028,702
State Revenue Sharing Less: Allowance for uncollectible ad valorem taxes		128,621 (30,500)
Total	\$	4.126.823

5. AD VALOREM TAXES

For the year ended December 31, 2022, taxes of 5.81 mills were levied on property with taxable assessed valuations totaling \$693,406,608. Total taxes levied were \$4,028,702.

6. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets and depreciation activity as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, for governmental activities is as follows:

Governmental Activities Capital Assets:	Beginning Balance		Increases		Decreases		Ending Balance
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated: Library Collection \$	2,716,086	\$_	170,830	\$_	129,442	\$	2,757,474
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	2,716,086		170,830	<u></u>	129,442		2,757,474
Capital Assets Being Depreciated: Equipment and Furniture Vehicles Leasehold Improvements	1,255,941 70,436 227,140		366,732	-	-	2	1,622,673 70,436 227,140
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	1,553,517		366,732	_	-		1,920,249
Less Accumulated Depreciation for: Equipment and Furniture Vehicles Leasehold Improvements	1,043,827 65,791 195,719	a -	82,073 3,097 2,579				1,125,900 68,888 198,298
Total Accumulated Depreciation	1,305,337		87,749	_	**-	-	1,393,086
Total Capital Assets Depreciated, Net	248,180		278,983	-			527,163
Total Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net \$	2,964,266	\$ _	449,813	\$_	129,442	\$	3,284,637
Depreciation was charged to government follows: Library Services	as					\$_	87,749

7. PENSION PLAN

Part-time employees of the Library are members of the social security system. In addition to employee payroll deductions, Library funds are remitted to match the employee contributions. Aggregate contributions to the social security system for the year ended December 31, 2022, were \$37,966 of which \$18,983 was contributed by the Library.

A. PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF LOUISIANA.

Plan Description. Substantially all full-time employees of the Tangipahoa Parish Library are members of the Parochial Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (System), a multi-employer (cost-sharing), public employee retirement system (PERS), controlled and administered by a separate board of trustees. The System is composed of two (2) distinct plans, Plan A and Plan B, with separate assets and benefit provisions. All employees of the library are members of Plan A.

All permanent employees working at least 28 hours per week who are paid wholly or in part from library funds and all elected parish officials are eligible to participate in the System. New employees meeting the age and social security criteria have up to ninety (90) days from their date of hire to elect to participate. Under Plan A the eligibility provisions are as follows:

Hired Prior to January 1, 2007	Hired January 1, 2007, and Later
7 years and age 65	7 years and age 67
10 years and age 60	10 years and age 62
25 years and age 55	30 years and age 55

30 years and any age

The retirement allowance is equal to three percent of the member's final average compensation multiplied by his years of creditable service. Final average compensation shall be defined as the average of the highest consecutive 36 months salary for members hired prior to January 1, 2007. For members hired January 1, 2007, and later, final average compensation shall be defined as the average of the highest consecutive 60 months salary.

Any employee who was a member of the supplemental plan only prior to the revision date (January 1, 1980) has the benefit earned for service credited prior to the revision date on the basis of one percent of final compensation plus two dollars per month for each year credited prior to the revision date, and three percent of final compensation plus two dollars per month for each year credited prior to the revision date, and three percent of final compensation for each year of service credited after the revision date. The retirement allowance may not exceed the greater of one hundred percent of a member's final salary or the final average compensation.

Employees who terminate with at least the amount of creditable service stated above and do not withdraw their employee contributions may retire at the ages specified above and receive the benefit accrued to their date of termination. The System also provides death and disability benefits. Benefits are established by state statute.

Employers shall pay the actuarial cost of leave conversion at the time of retirement for those members enrolled January 1, 2007, and later.

The System issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the System. That report may be obtained by writing to the Parochial Employee's Retirement System, Post Office Box 14619, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70898-4619 or by calling (225) 928-1361.

Funding Policy. Under Plan A, members are required by state statute to contribute 9.5 percent of their annual covered salary and the Library is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The rate for 2022 is 11.50 percent of the annual covered payroll. Contributions to the System also include one-fourth of one percent of the taxes shown to be collectible by the tax rolls of each parish (except Orleans and East Baton Rouge Parishes). These tax dollars are divided between Plan A and Plan B based proportionately on the salaries of the active members of each plan. The contribution requirements of plan members and the Tangipahoa Parish Library are

established and may be amended by state statute. As provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 11:103, the employer contributions are determined by actuarial valuation and are subject to change each year based on the results of the valuation of the prior fiscal year. The Tangipahoa Parish Library's contributions to the system under Plan A for the year ending December 31, 2022, 2021 and 2020, were \$141,571, \$144,031 and \$149,498 respectively, equal to the required contribution for each year.

Pension Liabilities (Assets), Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to Pensions

At December 31, 2022, the Library reported an asset of \$(825,471) for its proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset). The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of December 31, 2021 and the total pension liability (asset) used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Library's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) was based on a projection of the Library's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating, governmental entities actuarially determined. At December 31, 2021, the Library's proportion was .175243 percent.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Library recognized a pension benefit of \$(132,011). At December 31, 2022, the Library reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experiences	\$ 49,874	\$ 59,827
Changes of assumptions	43,050	
Net difference between projections and actual		
earnings on pension plan investments	-	714,018
Changes in proportion and differences between Library contributions and		
proportionate share of contributions	16,262	5,791
Library contributions subsequent to the		
measurement date	141,571	 - 2
Total	\$ 250,757	\$ 779,636

\$141,571 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Library contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability (asset) in the year ended December 31, 2022. Other amounts reported a deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended December 31:	
2022	(127, 134)
2023	(276,057)
2024	(190,613)
2025	(76,533)
Thereafter	-

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability (asset) in the December 31, 2021, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	December 31, 2021
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Investment rate of return	6.40%, (net of investment expense, including inflation)
Projected salary increase	4.75%
Inflation rate	2.30%
Mortality rates	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Healthy Retirees multiplied by 130% for males and 125% for females using the MP2018 scale for annuitant and beneficiary mortality. Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for General Disabled Retirees multiplied by 130% for males and 125% for females using MP 2018 scale for disabled annuitants.
Expected remaining service lives	4 years

Cost of living adjustments

The present value of future retirement benefits is based on benefits currently being paid by the System and includes previously granted cost of living increases. The present values do not include provisions for potential future increases not yet authorized by the Board of Trustees.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2021, valuation (excluding Mortality) was based on actuarial funding valuation and results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2013, to December 31, 2017, unless otherwise specified.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a triangulation method in which integrated the CAPM pricing model (top-down), a treasury yield curve approach (bottom-up) and an equity building-block model (bottom-up). Risk return and correlations are projected on a forward looking basis in equilibrium, in which best estimates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These rates are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation of 2.10% and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The resulting expected long-term rate of return is 7.00% for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included on the System's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2021, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Asset <u>Allocation</u>	Long-term Expected Portfolio Real Rate <u>of Return</u>
Fixed Income	33%	0.85%
Equity	51%	3.23%
Alternatives	14%	.71%
Real Assets	2%	.11%
Total	100%	4.90%
Inflation		2.10%
Expected Arithmetic Nominal Return		7.00%

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability(asset) was 6.4% for Plan A The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers and non-employer contributing entities will be made at the actuarially determined contribution rates, which are calculated in accordance with relevant statutes and approved by the Board of Trustees and the Public Retirement Systems' Actuarial Committee. Based on those assumptions, the system's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all period of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability periods.

The following presents the net pension liability (asset) of Plan A calculated using the discount rate of 6.40%, as well as what the system's net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.40%) or one percentage point higher (7.40%) than the current rate (assuming all other assumptions remain unchanged):

		Current		
	1% Decrease Discount Rate			
	(5.40%)	(6.40%)	(7.40%)	
Net Pension Liability/(Asset)	\$ 147,166	\$(825,471)	\$(1,640,231)	

8. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

At December 31, 2022, employees of the Library have accumulated and vested \$38,320 of employee leave benefits, which was computed in accordance with GASB Codification Section C60. The \$38,320 is recorded as an obligation of the General Fund.

9. LEASES

The Library rents two storage units under a month to month lease that is cancelable by either party without permission from the other. Total rent expense was \$6,370.

10. LITIGATION

There is no outstanding litigation at December 31, 2022.

11. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Library is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Library attempts to minimize risk from significant losses through the purchase of commercial insurance.

12. CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK - DEPOSITS

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Library's deposits may not be returned to it. The Library does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of December 31, 2022, the Library's bank balances of \$246,466 were are exposed to custodial credit risk.

13. RESTRICTED ASSET - CASH

A. On March 24, 2016, the Jewish Endowment Foundation on behalf of the Andree & Sidney Rosenblum family donated \$100,000 to be used exclusively for the Hammond branch.

On September 21, 2016, the C&S Wholesale Services donated \$1,000 to be used for programs at the Hammond Branch.

On October 17, 2020, the C&S Wholesale Services donated \$1,000 to be used for programs at the Hammond Branch.

As of December 31, 2022, \$68,292 of these funds have been used and the balance on deposit in the LAMP account is \$33,708.

14. TAX ABATEMENTS

The Louisiana Industrial Ad Valorem Tax Exemption Program (ITEP) is an original state incentive program which offers attractive tax incentive for manufacturers within the state. The program abates, for up to ten years, local property taxes (ad valorem) on a manufacturer's new investment and annual capitalized additions related to the manufacturer's new investment and annual capitalized additions related to the manufacturing site. This exemption is granted per contract with the Louisiana Department of Economic Development and will specify the buildings and / or personal property items covered by the exemption. There are currently twenty five tax abatements in Tangipahoa Parish, related to twelve companies, under the Louisiana ITEP. For the 2022 tax year, the estimated forgone ad valorem taxes due to this abatement program was \$20,871.

15. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events have been evaluated by management through June 29, 2023, the date the financial statements were available for issuance. No other events were noted requiring recording or additional disclosure in the financial statements for the year ending December 31, 2022.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (PART II)

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET (GAAP BASIS) AND ACTUAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPE - GENERAL FUND For the year ended December 31, 2022

		Original and Final Budget		Actual		Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenues						
Ad valorem taxes	\$	3,600,000	\$	4,038,190	\$	438,190
State revenue sharing		180,000		192,933		12,933
Grant Revenues- Non-governmental		2		5,000		5,000
Fines and fees		65,000		60,597		(4,403)
Interest earning		5,000		99,937		94,937
Donations		1,000		3,428		2,428
Miscellaneous		3,000		7,311	_	4,311
Total revenues	-	3,854,000	-	4,407,396	-	553,396
Expenditures						
Personnel services		2,297,054		2,116,669		180,385
Operating services		198,400		188,401		9,999
Communications		115,000		117,712		(2,712)
Online subscription services		70,000		49,965		20,035
Electronic books		40,000		34,021		5,979
Rentals		3,000		6,370		(3,370)
Maintenance		109,000		193,573		(84,573)
Professional services		202,290		213,455		(11,165)
Insurance		115,000		115,603		(603)
Materials and supplies		111,000		108,619		2,381
Travel		12,000		12,347		(347)
Intergovernmental expenditures		130,000		153,049		(23,049)
Capital outlay		509,000		537,562		(28,562)
Total Expenditures		3,911,744		3,847,346		64,398
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	_	(57,744)		560,050		617,794
Other Financing (Uses)						
Cooperative endeavor		(1,000,000)		(898,498)		101,502
Total Other Financing (Uses)		(1,000,000)	= =	(898,498)		101,502
Net Change in Fund Balance		(1,057,744)		(338,448)		719,296
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	_	8,327,998	2 2	8,808,604		480,606
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$ _	7,270,254	\$_	8,470,156	\$_	1,199,902

SCHEDULE OF THE LIBRARY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET) PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF LOUISIANA For the Many Forded Resembles 24, 2022

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	<u>2015</u>
Library's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	(.175243%)	(.184042%)	.165467%	.160739%	(.156865%)	.162922%	.152482%	.16%
Library's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	(825,471)	(322,702)	7,789	713,417	(116,433)	335,540	401,376	43,787
Library's covered-employee payroll	1,231,050	1,175,755	1,220,381	1,049,187	988,163	965,525	966,213	874,270
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	110.46%	103.99%	99.88%	88.86%	101.98%	94.15%	92.23%	99.14%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years which information is available.

Data reported measured as of December 31, 2021 (measurement date)

SCHEDULE OF THE LIBRARY'S CONTRIBUTIONS PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF LOUISIANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	2022	<u>2021</u>	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$141,571	\$144,031	\$149,498	\$120,657	\$113,638	\$120,692	\$125,608	\$126,769
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	141,571	144,031	149,498	120,657	113,638	120,692	125,608	126,769
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$	\$	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u>
Library's covered-employee payroll	\$1,231,050	\$1,175,755	\$1,220,381	\$1,049,187	\$988,163	\$965,525	\$966,213	\$874,270
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	11.50%	12.25%	12.25%	11.50%	11.50%	12.50%	13.00%	14.50%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

Data reported is measured as of December 31, 2021, (measurement date).

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Tangipahoa Parish Library (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government)

SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION, BENEFITS AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENCY HEAD For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Agency Head: Barry Bradford, Director of the Tangipahoa Parish Library

Purpose	<u>Amount</u>
Salary	\$ 84,011
Benefits – Insurance	12,752
Benefits - Retirement (11.50% parochial employee)	9,661
Benefits - Medicare	1,177
Travel (airfare, hotels, parking fees, and meals)	1,779
Memberships	304
Mileage reimbursement	186
	\$ 109,870

Tangipahoa Parish Library (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government) Amite, Louisiana

SCHEDULE OF BOARD MEMBERS For the year ended December 31, 2022

Daniel Williams, President 633 Weinberger Road, Unit B Ponchatoula, LA 70454 (985) 386-4085	<u>Term</u> 1st	Term Expires January 2023
Wanda McElveen, Vice President 19473 Hwy 38 Kentwood, LA 70444 (985) 351-2118	2nd	January 2026
Sandra Capps, Treasurer 20309 Pin Oak Rd Loranger, LA 70446 (985) 542 - 8313	1st	April 2025
Dr. Robert Martin, 1008 Mooney Ave. Hammond, LA 70403 (985) 981 - 1794	1st	January 2025
Dusty Cooper 20035 Sisters Road Ponchatoula, LA 70454 (646) 712 -1774	1st	July 2026
Tracy LeBlanc 78429 McElveen Road Kentwood, LA 70444 (985) 320 – 6112	1st	April 2025
Reginal Sanders 303 East Thomas Street Hammond, LA 70401 (985) 542-3455	1st	October 2026
Louis Nick Joseph, Ex-Officio Tangipahoa Parish Council Member 279 Hwy. 40 West Independence, LA 70443 (985) 878-4711	N/A	N/A

No compensation is paid to these members.

FINDINGS AND OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Dennis E. James, CPA Lyle E. Lambert, CPA Paul M. Riggs, Jr., CPA J. Bryan Ehricht, CPA Megan E. Lynch, CPA B. Jacob Steib, CPA





Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements

Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Wanda McElveen, Chairperson And Board of Control Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the general fund of the Tangipahoa Parish Library, as of for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Tangipahoa Parish Library's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2022-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Tangipahoa Parish Library's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of

Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Tangipahoa Parish Library's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Tangipahoa Parish Library's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings. The Tangipahoa Parish Library's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

James Hambert Riggs

James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc. Hammond, Louisiana

June 29, 2023

Tangipahoa Parish Library

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND RESPONSES For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the general fund of the Tangipahoa Parish Library as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements, and have issued our issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2023. Our audit of the basic financial statements resulted in an unmodified opinion.

Section I Summary of Auditor's Reports

1.	Report on Internal Control and Compliance Material to the Financial Statements			
	Internal Control: Material Weakness Significant Deficiencies	Yes _X Yes	<u>X</u>	No No
	Compliance: Compliance Material to the Financial Statements	Yes	<u>X</u>	No
2.	Management Letter			
	Was a management letter issued?	Yes	<u>X</u>	No

Section II Financial Statement Findings

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

2022-001 - Internal Control Processes over Branch Cash Collections

Condition:

During our audit and testing of cash receipts and processing for cash collected at branch libraries, we noted several weaknesses in the system that need to be improved:

- The software used for library operations, including the branch cash collections, has one employee login that is used by all branch employees at all branch locations. Additionally, the software login permissions for branch employees allows for the ability to edit / delete borrowers from the system.
- Several branch locations have only one cash drawer / till that all branch employees at that location share during the day when collecting cash from patrons, with no unique employee identification for who collected the money. Additionally, at some branch locations, there are no locks on the cash drawer / till during daily operations.
- The paperwork and reports that are prepared at the local branch locations, according to current
 policy, is not consistent from branch to branch. Additionally, the current written policy states that
 all weekly money and reports from the local branches must be received each Friday afternoon at
 the Amite Administration building to be locked in the safe; however, there is no documentation
 indicating when the branch cash collections are actually received at Amite Administration building.

Tangipahoa Parish Library

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND RESPONSES For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

- Branch managers are reprinting the daily collection reports when they are reconciling the money weekly, instead of providing the original daily collection reports. This makes the documentation appear to not demonstrate daily reconciliations are being performed by the branch employees.
- The current written policy states that any overage money at the branches should be classified to a category called "gifts / donations." There are no subsequent reconciliation procedures to determine the cause of any daily overages at the branch locations.
- In the administration files, the original branch cash collections and deposit documentation for the week of December 8th-14th could not be located. The auditor was subsequently provided a copy of partial information to substantiate the week's totals. However, it was also noted during this collection week that the Loranger Branch cash collections did not reconcile to the reports prepared by the branch manager and was short \$29 for the date December 8, 2022.

Criteria:

Strong internal controls over the branch cash collections is essential to help ensure established written policies and procedures are followed and to help ensure that errors or other irregularities are discovered and corrected in a timely manner by employees performing their assigned tasks.

Cause:

These conditions are caused by the inadequate design of internal control procedures over cash receipts processing established by management combined with failure of branch employees to follow established procedures.

Effect:

As a result of these weaknesses, money collected by the individual branches is not being properly safeguarded, segregated, reconciled timely, and reviewed thoroughly to reduce the chances of error or irregularities.

Recommendation:

We recommend the Library implement proper internal control procedures over the processing of cash collections by:

- Working with the software company to determine if multiple users are able to be setup to track
 individual employee user transactions. Additionally, we recommend a review of the user
 permissions in the software setup be performed and any necessary changes be made.
- Installing locks on cash drawers that are not currently secured.
- Either limiting the number of employees who can collect and access the cash drawer at branch locations or have each employee print receipts for every transaction to assist with reconciling the collections to reports at end of day.
- Retrain all employees who collect cash at the branches on procedures and reporting, standardize the reporting for all branches, and require the use of receipts from the software system.
- The daily reports should be reconciled to the cash collections and receipts for the day, signed off
 by the employee who does the reconciliation, and sent with the weekly collections to the Amite
 Administration building. Branch managers should not reprint the daily reports for their weekly
 reconciliation.

Tangipahoa Parish Library

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND RESPONSES For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

- Any overage amounts should be investigated and documented on the daily paperwork. A new item should be setup in the software for reports called "over / under" for those amounts that cannot be reconciled.
- Administration should start documenting the date / time when branch cash collections are received.
- Management continue to develop the procedures over branch cash collections for greater accountability with employees, perform more thorough review, and document any issues or problems promptly.

Management's Response:

See management's response dated June 30, 2023.

Compliance and Other Matters

None

Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, LA

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Ref.#_	Fiscal Year Findings Initially Occurred	Description of Findings	Status of Finding	Corrective Action Taken
Internal C	Control over Financial Re	porting		
None				
Complian	ce and Other Matters			



June 30, 2023

Christie Barado, CPA James, Lambert, Riggs & Associates, Inc. 401 East Thomas Street Hammond, LA 70401

Ms. Barado,

This letter is to confirm that Tangipahoa Parish Library Administration is taking steps to correct the following issues found and documented in the recent Annual Financial Report for the year ending December 31, 2022. To that end the library will:

- Work with the library's automation vendor, The Library Corporation, to create more specific employee identification, and various levels of patron record authority through the creation of a system of passwords
- Ensure that there are locks on all cash drawers
- Ensure that receipts are printed with each transaction and sent to Library Administration with the money collected, or limit the number of employees receiving money
- Implement new procedures for reporting collection of money, retrain all employees in these new procedures and ensure that all branches are following these procedures
- Ensure that daily reports are reconciled to cash collections and receipts, and signed off by the employee responsible for this procedure; daily reports, not weekly reports, shall be printed daily for reconciliation
- Ensure that, in the event of overage amounts, this is investigated at the end of each day and reason(s) for the overage is reported
- Ensure that Administration begins documenting the date and time when branch cash collections are received

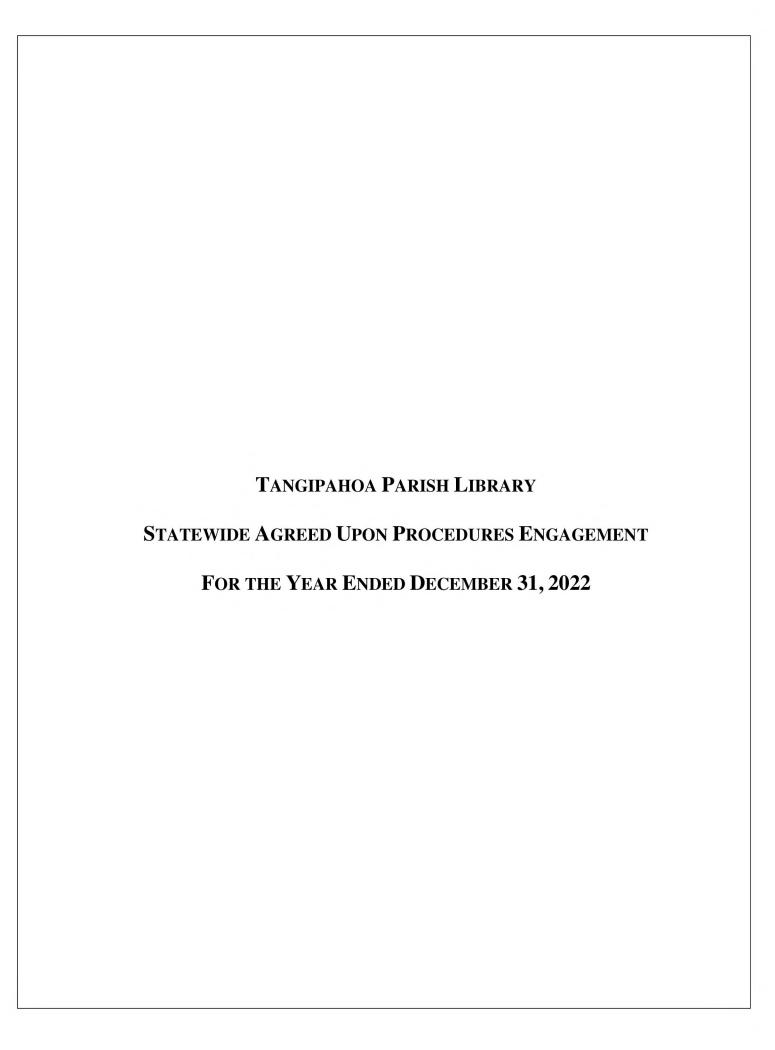
•	Continue to develop procedures over branch cash collections to ensure greater employee
	accountability, perform thorough reviews and promptly document any issues or problems

Please let me know if you have questions or need further information

Sincerely,

Barry Bradford Director

Tangipahoa Parish Library



Dennis E. James, CPA Lyle E. Lambert, CPA Paul M. Riggs, Jr., CPA J. Bryan Ehricht, CPA Megan E. Lynch, CPA B. Jacob Steib, CPA





Independent Accountants' Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

Mr. Barry Bradford, Executive Director and the Board of Commissioners Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

Louisiana Legislative Auditor Baton Rouge, Louisiana

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022. The Tangipahoa Parish Library's (the "Library") management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The Library has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are detailed in Schedule "A."

We were engaged by the Library to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the Library and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

James, Kambert Riggs

James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc. Hammond, Louisiana

June 29, 2023

Written Policies and Procedures

- 1. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
 - a. *Budgeting*, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. *Purchasing*, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - c. *Disbursements*, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - d. *Receipts / Collections*, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - e. *Payroll/Personnel*, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee rates of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
 - Results: No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - f. *Contracting*, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - g. *Travel and Expense Reimbursement*, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- h. *Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)*, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- i. *Ethics*, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- j. *Debt Service*, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure / EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- k. *Information Technology Disaster Recovery / Business Continuity*, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing / verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches / updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 1. **Prevention of Sexual Harassment**, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Board or Finance Committee

- 2. Obtain and inspect the board / finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
 - a. Observe that the board / finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe whether the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds. Alternately, for those entities reporting on the not-for-profit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- c. For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- d. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Bank Reconciliations

- 3. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:
 - a. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - c. Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

- 4. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash / checks / money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
- 5. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e., 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if there are no written policies or procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:
 - a. Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers / registers.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing / making bank deposits, unless another employee / official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g., pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - c. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee / official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - d. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and / or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and / or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee / official verifies the reconciliation.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 6. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe that the bond or insurance policy for theft was in force during the fiscal period.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 7. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for "Bank Reconciliations" procedure #3A (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). Alternately, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc. Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:
 - a. Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- b. Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- c. Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- d. Observe the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
 - **Results:** For the deposits tested, documentation was not available noting when money was received at the various Library branches; as a result, we were unable to determine the length of time between the collection of funds and the actual deposit in the bank.
- e. Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

- 8. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).
- 9. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:
 - a. At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order or making the purchase.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - c. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding / modifying vendor files unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- d. Either the employee / official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- e. Only employees / officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

[Note: Findings related to controls that constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality) should not be reported.]

- 10. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction, and:
 - a. Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial / date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 11. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and / or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Credit Cards / Debit Cards / Fuel Cards / P-Cards

- 12. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- 13. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement). Obtain supporting documentation, and:
 - a. Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit / debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder (those instances requiring such approval that may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials, such as the mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality, should not be reported.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 14. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #12 above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (i.e., each card should have 10 transactions subject to testing). For each transaction, observe it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business / public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and observe whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.
 - **Results:** For three monthly credit cards selected, 26 individual transactions were tested. Out of the 26 individual transactions tested, a total of 3 did not contain documentation of the business purpose of the transaction. Additionally, one of the 26 transactions was for an in-service lunch, but the documentation did not contain a list of who participated in the meal.

Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

- 15. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements and obtain the related expense reimbursement forms / prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:
 - a. If reimbursed using a per diem, observe the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov).
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. If reimbursed using actual costs, observe the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- c. Observe each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business / public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by Written Policies and Procedures procedure #1h.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- d. Observe each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Contracts

- 16. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements / contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternately, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and:
 - a. Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body / board, if required by policy or law (e.g., Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - c. If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, the documented approval).
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - d. Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Payroll and Personnel

- 17. Obtain a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries / pay rates in the personnel files.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- 18. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under procedure #16 above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
 - a. Observe that all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory).
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - c. Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - d. Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary / pay rate found within the personnel file.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 19. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials and obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations, and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee or officials' cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee's or official's authorized pay rates in the employee's or official's personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.
 - Results: No employees or officials received termination payments during the fiscal period.
- 20. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Ethics

- 21. Using the 5 randomly selected employees / officials from "Payroll and Personnel" procedure #9A obtain ethics documentation from management, and:
 - a. Observe whether the documentation demonstrates that each employee / official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- b. Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 22. Inquire and / or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Debt Service

- 23. Obtain a listing of bonds / notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all debt instruments on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each debt instrument issued as required by Article VII, Section 8 of the Louisiana Constitution.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 24. Obtain a listing of bonds / notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond / note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Fraud Notice

- 25. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:523.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 26. Observe the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.
 - **Results:** The entity has the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 posted on the premises but does not have this posted on the website.

Information Technology Disaster Recovery / Business Continuity

- 27. Perform the following procedures, verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."
 - a. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence

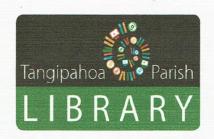
that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.

- **Results:** We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.
- b. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested / verified that its backups can be restored (if no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing / verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test / verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
 - **Results:** We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.
- c. Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.
 - **Results:** We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.
- 28. Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #9C. Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.
 - a. **Results:** We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

Prevention of Sexual Harassment

- 29. Using the 5 randomly selected employees / officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee / official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 30. Observe that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- 31. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that the report includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
 - a. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
 - b. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- c. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- d. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- e. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.
 - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.



June 30, 2023

Christie Barado, CPA James, Lambert, Riggs & Associates, Inc. 401 East Thomas Street Hammond, LA 70401

Ms. Barado,

This letter is to confirm that Tangipahoa Parish Library Administration is taking steps to correct the following issues found and documented in the recent **Statewide Agreed Upon Procedures Engagement for the year ending December 31, 2022.** To that end the library will:

- Ensure that all appropriate documentation is created regarding the transferring of money from the library branches to Library Administration on a weekly basis in order to track this transfer
- Ensure that any charges made with a credit card are documented as to when, where and for what purpose the charge was made
- Ensure that a notice will be placed and maintained on the library's website homepage setting forth information concerning the reporting of the misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds

Please let me know if you have questions or need further information.

Sincerely.

Barry Bradford

Director

Tangipahoa Parish Library